

# Georg Martin Wunderlich Papers

A Finding Aid to the Collection in the  
Library of Congress

Prepared by Pamela K. Watkins



Manuscript Division, Library of  
Congress

Washington, D.C.

2011

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Finding aid URL: <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms011235>

# Collection Summary

Title: Georg Martin Wunderlich Papers

Span Dates: 1897-1951

ID No.: MSS46748

Creator: Wunderlich, Georg Martin, 1883-1951

Extent: 2,700 items; 12 containers; 4.8 linear feet

Language: Collection material in German and English

Repository: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Abstract: International lawyer, professor of law, and consultant to the Department of State.

Correspondence, diaries, notebooks, academic records, legal writings, financial papers, photographs, memorabilia, printed matter, biographical data, military papers, and unpublished studies primarily reflecting Wunderlich's legal education and career in Germany, his forced emigration as a Jew, and subsequent legal work and teaching in the United States.

## Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

### People

Wunderlich, Georg Martin, 1883-1951.

### Organizations

American Society of International Law--Correspondence.

American Society of International Law.

International Law Association--Correspondence.

International Law Association.

United States. Dept. of State.

University of Pennsylvania. Law School.

### Subjects

International law.

Judge advocates--Belgium.

Judge advocates--Turkey.

Judges--Belgium.

Judges--Turkey.

Law--Great Britain.

Law--Methodology.

Law--Philosophy.

Law--Study and teaching--Germany.

Law--Study and teaching--United States.

Law--United States.

Practice of law--Africa, West.

Universities and colleges--Pennsylvania.

World War, 1914-1918--Belgium.

World War, 1914-1918--Germany.

World War, 1914-1918--Turkey.

World War, 1939-1945.

### Places

Germany--Emigration and immigration.

United States--Emigration and immigration.

### Occupations

Educators.  
Lawyers.

## Administrative Information

### Provenance

The papers of Georg Martin Wunderlich, international lawyer, professor of law, and consultant to the Department of State, were given to the Library of Congress by Mrs. Wunderlich in 1952.

### Processing History

The papers of Georg Martin Wunderlich was processed in 1954 and rehoused in 2008. The finding aid was revised in 2011.

### Copyright Status

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Georg Martin Wunderlich is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

### Access and Restrictions

The papers of Georg Martin Wunderlich are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

### Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Georg Martin Wunderlich Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

## Biographical Note

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1883	Born, East Prussia
1892-1901	Attended Köllnisches Gymnasium, Berlin, Germany
1901-1902	Attended law school, University of Leipzig, Leipzig, Germany
1902	Attended Freiburg University, Baden, Germany
1902-1904	Attended University of Berlin, Berlin, Germany
1904	Passed first legal examination of state
1905	Law degree, University of Leipzig, Leipzig, Germany
1906	Doctor of laws degree, University of Leipzig, Leipzig, Germany
1909	Passed second legal examination of state
1909-1910	On leave to study the English language and common and international law, London, England

1910-1912	Represented the firm Daniel de Pass & Co. (London, England) in Lüderitzbucht (now Lüderitz) in Southwest Africa (then a German colony), whose title to the Pomona diamond mine was contested
1912	Began practice of law, Berlin, Germany
1914	Appointed Kriegsgerichtsrat (military judge advocate) with rank of captain
1914-1917	Military judge investigating and trying cases against soldiers and Belgians in Belgium
1917-1918	Military judge of appeal in Turkey
1918	Imperial Attorney, Brussels, Belgium
1918-1936	Returned to practice of law, Berlin, Germany
1919-1920	German legal member of the South African-English-American-German Commission at the Hague and Amsterdam charged with adjusting the interests in the German-Southwest African Diamond Mines in conformity with the Versailles Treaty, resulting in the establishment of the Consolidated Diamond Mines of Southwest Africa
1920	Became a notary, Berlin, Germany
1936	Disbarred because of being a Jew Emigrated to the United States
1938?	Appointed lecturer, University of Pennsylvania Law School, Philadelphia, Pa.
circa 1941-1945	Special counsel to the State Department
1951	Died

## Scope and Content Note

The papers of Georg Martin Wunderlich (1883-1951) span the years 1897-1951 and consist of correspondence, diaries, notebooks, academic records, legal writings, financial papers, photos, memorabilia, clippings, printed matter, biographical data, military papers, and manuscripts of unpublished studies. The papers reflect Wunderlich's legal education at Berlin, Leipzig, and Baden; his activities on behalf of clients in West Africa and elsewhere; his services to the German Imperial Government during World War I as judge and judge advocate in Belgium and Turkey; his postwar rise in Berlin to writer and authority on international law; his emigration in 1936 to the United States; his adjustment to the Anglo-American legal system; his teaching duties at the University of Pennsylvania; and his services during World War II as special counsel to the State Department. Included is correspondence concerning the American Society of International Law and the International Law Association.

The material is in English and German.

# Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged by topic or type of file.

# Container List

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BOX 1	Biographical data, first lecture, undated
BOX 1	School and university, transcripts and records, 1902-1906
BOX 1	Correspondence, examination for the degree of Doctor Utriusque Juris at the Faculty of Laws at Leipzig, 1905-1907
BOX 1	Notebook, work concerning study during Referander, 1907-1908
BOX 1	Typescript, Wissenschaftliche Arbeit while Referander, 1909
BOX 1	Referander, personal records, referander career, Eignen Personalakten: Band I, 1883, 1904-1906
BOX 1	Eignen Personalakten, Band II: continuation of work as Referander, 1907-1910 (2 folders)
BOX 1	Personalakten, Band III: miscellaneous documents, vaccination certificate, police residential permits, firearms permits, publication of Banna, marriage certificate, 1912-1923
BOX 2	Admission to the Berlin bar, 1910
BOX 2	Generalakten, betreffend, anwaltskammer, Band I
BOX 2	1910-1922
BOX 2	1923-1929
BOX 2	Generalakten, betreffend, vorstand der anwaltskammer, 1930-1933
BOX 2	Vorstand der anwaltskammer, Band II, 1933
BOX 3	Correspondence, Colegio de Escribanos de la Provincia de Buenos Aires, Argentina, 1922-1924
BOX 3	Meine zulassung zum reichsgericht
BOX 3	Band I, 1932-1933
BOX 3	Band II, 1933
BOX 3	Anwaltskammer
BOX 3	Band III, 1930-1933
BOX 3	Band IV, 1934-1935
BOX 4	Generalakten, betreffend, antrage nuf ernennung zum notar
BOX 4	Band I, 1919-1928
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BOX 4	Duplicate material, 1945-1946, undated
BOX 5	Stadtgemeimde Buenos Aires, Argentina, 1926
BOX 5	Britische Botschaft, 1923-1925
BOX 5	Deutsche Bank und Disconto-Gesellschaft
BOX 5	Band I, 1933
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BOX 5	Militärpersonalakten, Band I, 1914-1916

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BOX 6	Services as civilian judge in occupied Belgium and details of his malaria, 1917-1919
BOX 6	Militärpersonalakten, citations, 1916-1918
BOX 6	Eigene Personalakten, Band IV, military and civilian occupation in Belgium, 1917-1918
BOX 6	Naturalization of Wunderlich and his daughters, 1938-1945
BOX 7	Papers pertaining mostly to Wunderlich's disbarment and loss of his notarial seal, 1935-1936
BOX 7	Correspondence, American Society of International Law and International Law Association, 1928-1935
BOX 7	International Law Association
BOX 7	1935-1936
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BOX 7	Termination of memberships, 1935
BOX 7	Primarily International Law Association
BOX 7	1938-1940 (2 folders)
BOX 7	1941-1944
BOX 7	American Branch of the International Law Association, 1944-1948
BOX 8	Correspondence, post in British Colonial office or in the colonies; Malcolm McDonald correspondence; Union of South Africa with the archival list of his gift, 1933-1948
BOX 8	Letters of introduction and reference, clippings, 1935-1943 (2 folders)
BOX 8	War activities and job seeking, 1938-1943 (4 folders)
BOX 8	Letters, clippings, reports, 1933-1944
BOX 9	Committee work; Federal Bureau of Investigation reports, copies of <i>Aufbau</i> and <i>West Kuste</i> , war effort letters of aliens and American Association of Former European Jurists, 1941-1944 (2 folders)
BOX 9	Letters, article "Preparing an International Bill of Rights, the German Conception of Fundamental Rights," 1944
BOX 9	American Association of European Lawyers, 1943-1945
BOX 9	Letters of recommendation, M. Hudson, Max Gutzwiller, W. Kiesselbach, R. Bisschop, and H. Bussche-Haddenhausen, 1935-1939
BOX 9	Memoranda and clippings, Department of State and Office of Foreign Liquidation Commissioner, 1945-1946
BOX 9	U.S. government, internal government forms, memoranda, official requests, etc., and applications for jobs, 1943-1947 (3 folders)
BOX 10	Applications and correspondence, International Monetary Fund, letters of appreciation to Wunderlich, 1947
BOX 10	Schatzel-Wunderlich correspondence, 1946-1949 Personal documents, 1928, 1935-1936
BOX 10	International Law Association, American Branch, 1951

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BOX 10	Second Potomac Investment Co., 1938-1939 Copies of publications, 1911-1913, 1919, 1927-1932, 1940, undated
BOX 10	Typescript of two unpublished studies: 1) some problems of military occupation, 2) allegiance of a resident alien enemy during enemy occupation, undated Typescript, preparing an international bill of rights: the German conception, 1943
BOX 10	Manuscript of allegiance of an alien resident during enemy occupation, 1943, undated
BOX 11	Diary Montag, 1900-1901
BOX 11	Concert and theater book, 1897-1929
BOX 11	Account book, personal, 1915-1918
BOX 11	Reise Erinnerungen, 1898-1899
BOX 11	Kassabuch, 1928-1933
BOX 11	Various photographs, passports, and police identification, 1907-1935, 1947
BOX 11	Printed matter
BOX 11	Zeitschrift fur Colonialrecht XVI, 1914
BOX 11	Der belgische stitzstreik, insbesondere die deutschen Staatsanwaltschaften in Belgien, 1930
BOX 11	Die Gerichtsbarkeit der heeresgruppe Yildrim, 1932
BOX 11	Die Notwendigkeit der Einfuhrung einer verwaltungsgerichtsbarkeit in den deutschen schutzgebieten, 1913
BOX 12	Die rechtliche Stellung von Verpfander Pfandeigntumer und Pfandschuldner beim Fahrnispfande nach deutschem burgerlichen Rechte, 1906
BOX 12	Report of the proceedings of the twenty-first annual meeting of the American Branch of the International Law Association, 1942
BOX 12	Legal problems of the mortgage banks, 1937
BOX 12	American Foreign Law Association: Proceedings No 16, "Certain Trust Concepts under German Law," 1937
BOX 12	Reviews and notices of dissertation, 1906
BOX 12	Manuscript of an article and correspondence, <i>University of Pennsylvania Law Review</i> , "Some problems of military occupation," 1943 (2 folders)
BOX 12	Miscellaneous, 1931-1939