

# Hale Family Papers

## A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress



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Manuscript Division, Library of Congress  
Washington, D.C.  
2010

Contact information:

<http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/mss.contact>

Additional search options available at:

<http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms010033>

LC Online Catalog record:

<http://lcn.loc.gov/mm75024463>

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Revised by Margaret McAleer

## Collection Summary

**Title:** Hale Family Papers

**Span Dates:** 1698-1916

**Bulk Dates:** (bulk 1810-1909)

**ID No.:** MSS24463

**Creator:** Hale family

**Extent:** 7,500 items ; 34 containers ; 13.6 linear feet

**Language:** Collection material in English

**Location:** Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

**Summary:** Correspondence, biographical material, business records, writings, legal documents, memorabilia, and genealogies of the Hale, Everett, Hill, and Sears families. The collection consists primarily of the papers of Nathan Hale (1784-1863), pioneer railroad builder and journalist; Alexander Hill Everett (1790-1847), diplomat and editor; and Edward Everett Hale (1822-1909), author and Unitarian minister.

## Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

### People

Allen, Horatio, 1802-1889--Correspondence.

Bliss, George, 1830-1897--Correspondence.

Chandler, Peleg W. (Peleg Whitman), 1816-1889--Correspondence.

Davis, John, 1787-1854--Correspondence.

Dwight, Edmund, 1780-1849--Correspondence.

Everett family.

Everett, Alexander Hill, 1790-1847. Alexander Hill Everett papers.

Everett, Edward, 1794-1865--Correspondence.

Everett, Oliver, 1752-1802.

Forbes, John Murray, 1813-1898--Correspondence.

Freeman, Harriet E.--Correspondence.

Grinnell, Joseph, 1788-1885--Correspondence.

Hale family.

Hale, Charles, 1831-1882.

Hale, E. (Enoch), 1790-1848.

Hale, Edward Everett, 1822-1909.

Hale, Edward Everett, 1822-1909. Edward Everett Hale papers.

Hale, Nathan, 1755-1776.

Hale, Nathan, 1784-1863. Nathan Hale papers.

Hill family.

Hill, Alexander.

Latrobe, John H. B. (John Hazlehurst Boneval), 1803-1891--Correspondence.

Parsons, Theophilus, 1797-1882--Correspondence.

Pierce, Ulysses G. B. (Ulysses Grant Baker), 1865-1943--Correspondence.

Quincy, Josiah, 1772-1864--Correspondence.

Reed, William B. (William Bradford), 1806-1876--Correspondence.

Sears family.

Tyler, Daniel, 1799-1882--Correspondence.

Whittlesey, Elisha, 1783-1863--Correspondence.

Winthrop, Robert C. (Robert Charles), 1809-1894--Correspondence.

### Organizations

Boston and Worcester Railroad Corporation.

## Subjects

American newspapers--Massachusetts--Boston.  
Canals--Maryland.  
Canals--Washington (D.C.)  
Railroads--Massachusetts.

## Places

Chesapeake and Ohio Canal (Md. and Washington, D.C.)  
Massachusetts--Politics and government--1775-1865.  
United States--History--Revolution, 1775-1783.  
United States--Politics and government--1783-1865.

## Titles

*Boston daily advertiser.*

# Administrative Information

## Provenance

The papers of the Hale family were given to the Library of Congress by Albert E. Lownes in 1954. Additional material was given by Charles E. Feinberg in 1957-1958 and Ernest A. Hale in 1971. Other items were purchased in 1969-1970.

## Processing History

The papers of the Hale family were arranged and described in 1974. The letters of Nathan Hale (1743-1780), originally arranged and described as a separate collection, were transferred to the Hale Family Papers in 2005. The finding aid was revised in 2010.

## Copyright Status

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of the Hale family is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

## Access and Restrictions

The papers of the Hale family are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

## Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Hale Family Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

# Biographical Notes

## Nathan Hale (1784-1863)

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1784, Aug. 16	Born Westhampton, Mass.
1804	B.A., Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.
1810	M.A., Dartmouth College, Hanover, N.H.
1816	Married Sarah Preston Everett
1814-1854	Owner and editor, Boston <i>Daily Advertiser</i>

1820-1822	Member, Massachusetts house of representatives
1829-1830	Member, Massachusetts senate
1831-1849	President, Boston and Worcester Railroad
1863, Feb. 8	Died, Boston, Mass.

**Alexander Hill Everett (1790-1847)**

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1790, Mar. 19	Born, Boston, Mass.
1806	Graduated, Harvard College, Cambridge, Mass.
1809-1811	Secretary to John Quincy Adams, United States minister to Russia
1815-1816	Secretary to the United States legation, the Hague, the Netherlands
1825-1829	United States minister to Spain
1830-1835	Editor, <i>North American Review</i>
1845-1847	United States minister to China
1847, June 29	Died, Canton, China

**Edward Everett Hale (1822-1909)**

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1822, Apr. 3	Born, Boston, Mass.
1839	Graduated, Harvard College, Cambridge, Mass.
1846-1856	Minister, Church of the Unity, Worcester, Mass.
1852	Married Emily Baldwin Perkins
1856-circa 1899	Minister, South Congregational (Unitarian) Church, Boston, Mass.
1863	Published "The Man Without a Country," <i>Atlantic Monthly</i>
1903-1909	Chaplain, United States Senate
1909, June 10	Died, Boston, Mass.

## Scope and Content Note

The papers of the Hale family span the period 1698-1916, with the bulk of the material covering the years 1810-1909. The papers consist of correspondence, biographical material, business records, writings, legal documents, memorabilia, and genealogies primarily relating to one particular line of the descendants of Robert Hale who settled in Massachusetts in

1632. Included in this branch of the family were Nathan Hale (1755-1776) who was executed as an American spy during the American Revolutionary, his nephew Nathan Hale (1784-1863), and the latter's son, Edward Everett Hale. All have material in the collection. Also included are papers regarding families related by marriage to the Hale family, including the Everett, Hill, and Sears families. The collection is arranged in seven series: [General Family Correspondence](#), [General and Special Correspondence of Edward Evert Hale](#), [Genealogical and Biographical Material](#), [Business Records](#), [Writings](#), [Memorabilia](#), and an [Addition](#).

The [General Family Correspondence](#) series is arranged in two parts comprising the Hale and Everett family correspondence. The correspondence of the Hale family is made up almost entirely of letters exchanged between Nathan Hale (1784-1863) and his brother-in-law Alexander Hill Everett. Nathan Hale's letters primarily relate to his business interests and discuss his activities as owner and editor of the Boston *Daily Advertiser* and president of the Boston and Worcester Railroad. Other topics include national and local politics, construction of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal, and demands of foreign creditors that the state of Pennsylvania pay the interest on its debt. Also included in the Hale family correspondence is material relating to Hale's son, Charles Hale, and Alexander Hill. Additional material relating to Hale's business activities, particularly those pertaining to the Boston and Worcester Railroad, is located in the [Business Records](#) series.

The Everett family correspondence in the [General Family Correspondence](#) series consists largely of letters from Alexander Hill Everett to his brother Edward Everett (1794-1865). The correspondence discusses family matters as well as national and local politics. Of particular note are the letters dated 1815-1816 when Alexander Hill Everett was secretary of the American Legation at the Hague and 1825-1829 when he was the American minister in Madrid.

The [General and Special Correspondence of Edward Everett Hale](#) series is arranged in two parts as general correspondence and special correspondence. Hale's general correspondence is largely personal in nature and includes a number of letters to one of his personal assistants and to Ulysses G. B. Pierce of Washington, D.C., who often assisted him with his duties as chaplain of the United States Senate. The special correspondence file consists of letters exchanged between Hale and Harriet E. Freeman, one of his assistants. The letters are primarily personal, detailing daily events with occasional reflections on their thoughts and feelings. Freeman took numerous trips throughout Europe, the United States, and Canada, and her letters from these places constitute a virtual travel journal. When Hale became chaplain of the Senate and centered his activity in Washington, political events and topics figured more prominently in their letters. This is particularly true for the period of Theodore Roosevelt's presidency, reflecting Hale's friendship with the president. At this time, Freeman became active in movements to preserve forest lands and protect the rights of American Indians, writing about both causes to Hale. They used shorthand in their letters, a practice which hinders a complete understanding of what they wrote to each other.

An [Addition](#) contains typed transcripts of letters from Nathan Hale (1743-1780) of Rindge, New Hampshire, to his wife Abigail Hale. The letters date from 1775 to 1780 and chronicle his military experiences during the American Revolution prior to his death as a prisoner of the British.

Among the many correspondents in the collection are Horatio Allen, George Bliss, Peleg W. Chandler, John Davis, Edmund Dwight, John Murray Forbes, Joseph Grinnell, John H. B. Latrobe, Theophilus Parsons, Josiah Quincy, William B. Reed, Daniel Tyler, Elisha Whittlesey, and Robert C. Winthrop.

## Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged in seven series:

- [General Family Correspondence, 1698-1876](#)
- [General and Special Correspondence of Edward Everett Hale, 1841-circa 1916](#)
- [Genealogical and Biographical Material, 1843-1914](#)
- [Business Records, 1782-1860](#)
- [Writings, 1781-1900](#)
- [Memorabilia, 1798-1912](#)
- [Addition, 1775-1780](#)

## Description of Series

<i>Container</i>	<i>Series</i>
BOX 1-12	<p><b><u>General Family Correspondence, 1698-1876</u></b></p> <p>Letters sent and received by members of the Hale and Everett families, consisting chiefly the correspondence of Nathan Hale (1784-1863) and correspondence from Alexander Hill Everett to his brother Edward Everett. Also included are miscellaneous legal and financial documents, such as deeds, receipts, and shares of stock, largely belonging to Alexander Hill.</p> <p>Arranged as Hale and Everett family correspondence and therein chronologically.</p>
BOX 13-25	<p><b><u>General and Special Correspondence of Edward Everett Hale, 1841-circa 1916</u></b></p> <p>Correspondence to and from Edward Everett Hale, including a large quantity of correspondence with Harriet E. Freeman which is filed as special correspondence.</p> <p>Arranged as general correspondence and special correspondence and therein chronologically.</p>
BOX 26-28	<p><b><u>Genealogical and Biographical Material, 1843-1914</u></b></p> <p>Genealogical correspondence, notes, and printed matter relating to the Everett, Hale, Hill, and Sears families.</p> <p>Arranged alphabetically by type of material and therein by name of individual or family.</p>
BOX 28-32	<p><b><u>Business Records, 1782-1860</u></b></p> <p>Financial accounts, legal documents, journals, notes, indexes, and printed matter, primarily relating to railroads and other business activities of Nathan Hale (1784-1863).</p> <p>Arranged by type of material or topic.</p>
BOX 32-33	<p><b><u>Writings, 1781-1900</u></b></p> <p>Essays and some letters, probably written by Alexander Hill Everett; a lecture by Edward Everett; lectures, an essay, and miscellaneous writings of Edward Everett Hale; sermons and lectures, probably written by Enoch Hale; and unidentified material either by a man named Hopkins or by Moses Hale.</p> <p>Arranged by name of author with miscellaneous and unidentified writings filed at the end.</p>
BOX 33-34	<p><b><u>Memorabilia, 1798-1912</u></b></p> <p>Journals, handwritten digest of congressional debates, portraits, programs, clippings, and other printed matter, as well as locks of hair and pressed flowers sent by Edward Everett Hale to Harriet E. Freeman.</p> <p>Arranged by type of material or name of individual.</p>
BOX 34	<p><b><u>Addition, 1775-1780</u></b></p> <p>Typed transcripts of letters from Nathan Hale (1743-1780) to his wife, Abigail Hale, prior to his death as a prisoner of the British.</p> <p>Arranged chronologically.</p>

# Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
<b>BOX 1-12</b>	<b>General Family Correspondence, 1698-1876</b> Letters sent and received by members of the Hale and Everett families, consisting chiefly the correspondence of Nathan Hale (1784-1863) and correspondence from Alexander Hill Everett to his brother Edward Everett. Also included are miscellaneous legal and financial documents, such as deeds, receipts, and shares of stock, largely belonging to Alexander Hill. Arranged as Hale and Everett family correspondence and therein chronologically.
<b>BOX 1</b>	Hale family
<b>BOX 1</b>	1698-1836, Mar.
<b>BOX 2</b>	1836, May-1843, June 7
<b>BOX 3</b>	1843, June 11-1844, Apr. 23
<b>BOX 4</b>	1844, Apr. 24-1847, Jan.
<b>BOX 5</b>	1847, Feb.-1849, Apr. 14
<b>BOX 6</b>	1849, Apr. 25-1849, Nov., undated
<b>BOX 7</b>	1850-1853, Sept.
<b>BOX 8</b>	1853, Nov.-1876
<b>BOX 9</b>	Everett family
<b>BOX 9</b>	1806-1824, Feb.
<b>BOX 10</b>	1824, Dec.-1831, Jan.
<b>BOX 11</b>	1831, Feb.-1837, June
<b>BOX 12</b>	1837, Aug.-1847
<b>BOX 13-25</b>	<b>General and Special Correspondence of Edward Everett Hale, 1841-circa 1916</b> Correspondence to and from Edward Everett Hale, including a large quantity of correspondence with Harriet E. Freeman which is filed as special correspondence. Arranged as general correspondence and special correspondence and therein chronologically.
<b>BOX 13</b>	General correspondence, 1841, 1852-1909, undated
<b>BOX 14</b>	Special correspondence
<b>BOX 14</b>	1870, 1882-1885
<b>BOX 15</b>	1887-1889
<b>BOX 15</b>	1890
<b>BOX 15</b>	Jan.-July
<b>BOX 16</b>	Aug.-Dec.
<b>BOX 16</b>	1891-1892
<b>BOX 17</b>	1893-1894
<b>BOX 17</b>	1895
<b>BOX 17</b>	Jan.-June
<b>BOX 18</b>	July-Dec.
<b>BOX 18</b>	1896-1897
<b>BOX 19</b>	1898
<b>BOX 19</b>	1899

## General and Special Correspondence of Edward Everett Hale, 1841-circa 1916

### *Container*

### *Contents*

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BOX 19	Jan.-Aug.
BOX 20	Sept.-Dec.
BOX 20	1900
BOX 20	1901
BOX 20	Jan.-Aug.
BOX 21	Sept.-Dec.
BOX 21	1902
BOX 21	Jan.-Aug.
BOX 22	Sept.-Nov.
BOX 22	1903
BOX 23	1904-1905
BOX 24	1906-1909, circa 1916
BOX 25	Undated
BOX 25	By month
BOX 25	By day of the week
BOX 25	Miscellaneous letters
BOX 25	Miscellaneous fragments

### BOX 26-28

#### **Genealogical and Biographical Material, 1843-1914**

Genealogical correspondence, notes, and printed matter relating to the Everett, Hale, Hill, and Sears families.

Arranged alphabetically by type of material and therein by name of individual or family.

BOX 26	Genealogical correspondence, 1843-1914, undated
BOX 26	Genealogical notes and genealogies
BOX 26	Everett family
BOX 26	Hill-Sears families
BOX 27	Hale family (8 folders)
BOX 27	Miscellaneous (4 folders)
BOX 28	Printed and other biographical material
BOX 28	Hale, Edward Everett, and Enoch Hale
BOX 28	Hale, Nathan (4 folders)
BOX 28	Hale family

### BOX 28-32

#### **Business Records, 1782-1860**

Financial accounts, legal documents, journals, notes, indexes, and printed matter, primarily relating to railroads and other business activities of Nathan Hale (1784-1863).

Arranged by type of material or topic.

BOX 28	Fragments
BOX 28	Chesapeake and Ohio Canal, Md. and Washington, D.C., 1841-1847
BOX 28	Boston Water Power Co., 1846-1849, 1860
BOX 28	Brookline Reservoir and Newton and Brookline tunnels, Mass., 1847-1849
BOX 29	York & Cumberland Railroad, Maine, legal case, minutes of evidence, 1854 (2 folders)

## Business Records, 1782-1860

### Container

### Contents

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BOX 29	Railroad journals kept by Charles Hale, 1839-1844 (4 folders)
BOX 30	Railroad miscellany (5 folders)
BOX 31	(5 folders)
BOX 31	Account book kept by Oliver Everett, 1782-1801
BOX 32	Notes
BOX 32	Notes in the hand of Nathan Hale (1784-1863) (2 folders)
BOX 32	Printed material (2 folders)
BOX 32	Index to the Boston <i>Daily Advertiser</i> , 1855
BOX 32	Pennsylvania miscellany
BOX 32-33	<b>Writings, 1781-1900</b> Essays and some letters, probably written by Alexander Hill Everett; a lecture by Edward Everett; lectures, an essay, and miscellaneous writings of Edward Everett Hale; sermons and lectures, probably written by Enoch Hale; and unidentified material either by a man named Hopkins or by Moses Hale. Arranged by name of author with miscellaneous and unidentified writings filed at the end.
BOX 32	Everett, Alexander Hill, essays
BOX 32	Everett, Edward, lecture
BOX 32	Hale, Edward Everett, lecture, essay, and miscellaneous writings
BOX 32	Miscellaneous
BOX 33	Lectures and sermons (7 folders)
BOX 33-34	<b>Memorabilia, 1798-1912</b> Journals, handwritten digest of congressional debates, portraits, programs, clippings, and other printed matter, as well as locks of hair and pressed flowers sent by Edward Everett Hale to Harriet E. Freeman. Arranged by type of material or name of individual.
BOX 33	Congressional debates on the Smithsonian Institution, 1836
BOX 33	Daily journals by Nathaniel Fletcher, 1798-1800 (2 folders)
BOX 33	Hale, Edward Everett Hale
BOX 33	Portraits and ephemera
BOX 34	Locks of hair and pressed flowers (2 folders)
BOX 34	Miscellany
BOX 34	<b>Addition, 1775-1780</b> Typed transcripts of letters from Nathan Hale (1743-1780) to his wife, Abigail Hale, prior to his death as a prisoner of the British. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 34	Letters of Nathan Hale (1743-1780), 1775-1780