

# Florence Ellinwood Allen Papers

A Finding Aid to the Collection in the  
Library of Congress

Prepared by J. K. Kearney



Manuscript Division, Library of  
Congress

Washington, D.C.

2009

Contact information: <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/mss.contact>

Finding aid encoded by Library of  
Congress Manuscript Division, 2009

Finding aid URL: <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms009313>

## Collection Summary

Title: Florence Ellinwood Allen Papers

Span Dates: 1907-1965

ID No.: MSS10454

Creator: Allen, Florence Ellinwood, 1884-1966

Extent: 2,700 items; 9 containers plus 2 oversize; 4 linear feet

Language: Collection material in English

Repository: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Abstract: Judge, feminist, author, and lecturer. Correspondence, speeches, scrapbooks, honors and citations, clippings, photographs, and other papers relating to Allen's service as an associate justice of the Ohio Supreme Court, her tenure on the United States Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit, and her activities in behalf of women's rights and peace through international law.

## Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

### People

Allen, Florence Ellinwood, 1884-1966.

Astor, Nancy Witcher Langhorne Astor, Viscountess, 1879-1964--Correspondence.

Roosevelt, Eleanor, 1884-1962--Correspondence.

Smith, Margaret Chase, 1897-1995--Correspondence.

### Organizations

International Federation of Women Lawyers.

Ohio. Supreme Court.

United States. Court of Appeals (6th Circuit)

### Subjects

Courts--Ohio.

International law.

Peace.

Women's rights.

### Occupations

Authors.

Feminists.

Jurists.

Lecturers.

## Administrative Information

### Provenance

The papers of Florence Ellinwood Allen were given to the Library of Congress by Allen and by Lamprey Stantial between 1962 and 1965.

### Processing History

The papers of Florence Ellinwood Allen were arranged and described in 1973. The finding aid was revised in 2009.

## Other Repositories

Other papers of Florence Ellinwood Allen can be found at the Schlesinger Library on the History of Women in America, Radcliffe College, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

## Copyright Status

Copyright in the unpublished writings of Florence Ellinwood Allen in these papers and in other collections of papers in the custody of the Library of Congress has been dedicated to the public.

## Access and Restrictions

The papers of Florence Ellinwood Allen are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

## Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Florence Ellinwood Allen Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

## Biographical Note

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1884, Mar. 23	Born, Salt Lake City, Utah
1904	B.A., Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio
1908	M.A., Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio
1913	LL.B., New York University, New York, N.Y.
1920	Judge, court of common pleas, Cuyahoga County, Ohio
1922-1934	Associate justice, Ohio Supreme Court
1934-1959	Judge, United States Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit
1940	Published <i>This Constitution of Ours</i> . New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons
1952	Published <i>The Treaty as an Instrument of Legislation</i> . New York: Macmillan
1959-1966	Senior judge, United States Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit
1965	Published <i>To Do Justly</i> . Cleveland: Press of Western Reserve University
1966, Sept. 12	Died, Waite Hill, Ohio

## Scope and Content Note

The papers of Florence Ellinwood Allen (1884-1966) span the period 1907-1965 and relate to her position as associate justice of the Ohio Supreme Court and as judge on the United States Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit. Allen was an active feminist instrumental in obtaining women's

suffrage and the first woman to sit on an American court of last resort. She was also the first woman in the United States to occupy the position of senior judge of a federal court of appeals. The papers are organized into the following series: [Correspondence](#), [Subject File](#), [Speech and Article File](#), and [Miscellany](#).

Allen's interest in the women's rights movement is documented by the speeches and articles in her papers. The collection also reveals her interest in the subjects of peace, war, disarmament, and international law. Many of her speeches were delivered to bar associations and subsequently published. Allen received many honorary degrees and the speeches delivered on these occasions are included in the papers.

Approximately half of the collection consists of newspaper clippings pertaining to the judge's activities on behalf of women's suffrage, her campaigns for Congress, consideration of her for a seat on the United States Supreme Court, and honors received in 1959 when she became senior judge of the United States Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit.

Correspondents include Eleanor Roosevelt, Nancy Witcher Langhorne Astor, Viscountess Astor, Margaret Chase Smith, and members of the International Federation of Women Lawyers.

## Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged in four series:

- [Correspondence, 1915-1965](#)
- [Subject File, 1921-1958](#)
- [Speech and Article File, 1911-1963](#)
- [Miscellany, 1907-1959](#)

## Description of Series

<i>Container</i>	<i>Series</i>
BOX 1	<u>Correspondence, 1915-1965</u> Correspondence. Organized into general correspondence, arranged chronologically, and special correspondence, arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization.
BOX 1-3	<u>Subject File, 1921-1958</u> Biographical sketches, speeches, book reviews, notes, honors and citations, legal papers, cartoons, newspaper clippings, and other material documenting Allen's activities and interests. Arranged by topic or type of material.
BOX 4-5	<u>Speech and Article File, 1911-1963</u> Speeches and articles. Arranged alphabetically by topic or title of material.
BOX 6-11	<u>Miscellany, 1907-1959</u> Photographs, scrapbooks, addresses, newspaper clippings, and other material. Arranged by type of material and topic.

# Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 1	Correspondence, 1915-1965 Correspondence. Organized into general correspondence, arranged chronologically, and special correspondence, arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization.
BOX 1	General, 1915-1965
BOX 1	Special
BOX 1	Astor, Nancy Witcher Langhorne, Viscountess Astor, 1929-1955
BOX 1	International Federation of Women Lawyers, 1962-1963
BOX 1	Roosevelt, Eleanor, 1948-1959
BOX 1	Smith, Margaret Chase, 1963-1964
BOX 1-3	Subject File, 1921-1958 Biographical sketches, speeches, book reviews, notes, honors and citations, legal papers, cartoons, newspaper clippings, and other material documenting Allen's activities and interests. Arranged by topic or type of material.
BOX 1	Biographical
BOX 1	Sketches
BOX 1	Autobiographical speeches
BOX 1	Autobiographical notes
BOX 1	Life of Allen and her father
BOX 1	Home of Allen
BOX 1	Portrait presentation
BOX 1	Retirement honors
BOX 1	Citations
BOX 1	Honorary degrees
BOX 1	Margaret Ireland Award
BOX 1	Mather College Award, Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio
BOX 2	Campaign for United States Senate, 1926
BOX 2	Campaigns for court positions
BOX 2	Ohio Supreme Court, 1928
BOX 2	United States Supreme Court, support as first woman, 1957
BOX 2	Conference on Causes and Cures of War
BOX 2	International Bar Association, 1948
BOX 2	International Federation of Women Lawyers
BOX 2	Japan, 1951
BOX 2	Turkey, 1953
BOX 2	Finland, 1954
BOX 2	United Nations, 1956
BOX 2	Los Angeles, Calif., 1958

Subject File, 1921-1958

*Container*

*Contents*

---

BOX 2	Legal opinions, index
BOX 2	McGannon case, 1921
BOX 3	New York University dinner, New York, N.Y., 1948
BOX 3	Reviews of Allen's books
BOX 3	<i>This Constitution of Ours</i>
BOX 3	<i>The Treaty as an Instrument of Legislation</i>
BOX 3	"This I Believe," radio broadcast, 1942
BOX 3	TVA case, 1937-1938
BOX 3	Woman's suffrage
BOX 3	Anthony, Susan B.
BOX 3	Donahey, William, cartoons
BOX 3	Newspaper clippings
BOX 3	Notes and research
BOX 3	Ohio woman's suffrage
BOX 3	Park, Maud Wood, articles
BOX 3	Research
BOX 3	Shaw, Anna Howard
BOX 3	Speech notebook
BOX 4-5	Speech and Article File, 1911-1963 Speeches and articles. Arranged alphabetically by topic or title of material.
BOX 4	America, speeches, 1924-1957
BOX 4	Anthony, Susan B., 1952
BOX 4	Atomic age, preparing for, 1958
BOX 4	Beloit College, Beloit, Wis., commencement address, 1931
BOX 4	"The Bill of Rights," 1958
BOX 4	"The Bridge to the Future," 1945-1951
BOX 4	Campaign for Congress, 1932
BOX 4	"Challenge to the Citizen," 1960
BOX 4	"Chart for Living," 1953
BOX 4	"The Christian and Government," 1922
BOX 4	The Constitution, speeches
BOX 4	Dumbarton Oaks proposals, statement, 1945
BOX 4	"Fair Trial and Freedom of the Press," 1956
BOX 4	Faith
BOX 4	Freedom, speeches
BOX 4	Gallatin Award, 1960
BOX 4	"The Governmental Task," 1932
BOX 4	Hicks, Xenophon
BOX 4	The home, speeches
BOX 4	International understanding, article and speech
BOX 4	Invention, speech, with reprint, 1958
BOX 4	Jury system, 1930-1954
BOX 4	Justice, 1928-1956
BOX 4	Lake Erie College, Painesville, Ohio, anniversary address, 1948

## Speech and Article File, 1911-1963

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 4	Law, speeches and writings, 1928-1960
BOX 4	London, England, speeches, 1950
BOX 4	Lyman, Mrs., memorial
BOX 4	MacFarlene, Catherine, 1956
BOX 4	"Map for Living," 1957
BOX 4	Mexican trip, lectures
BOX 4	Music lectures, 1911
BOX 4	"National and World Planning," 1932
BOX 4	New voters
BOX 5	Notes and research
BOX 5	New York University, New York, N.Y., reunion dinner, 1963
BOX 5	"The Nuremberg Trial Implements World Law," 1947
BOX 5	"The Outlook," 1931
BOX 5	Patent speech
BOX 5	Peace, speeches, 1948-1960
BOX 5	Phi Beta Kappa address, 1934
BOX 5	Recreation, 1934
BOX 5	Sommer, Frank H., 1958
BOX 5	"Taft Watched and Waited"
BOX 5	Teachers, address, 1950
BOX 5	Traditions, writings, 1931-1939
BOX 5	Treaties, speeches
BOX 5	United Nations Charter and the World Court
BOX 5	War, speeches and articles
BOX 5	War bonds
BOX 5	Washington University in St. Louis, St. Louis, Mo., commencement address, 1955
BOX 5	Women and woman's rights, speeches and articles, 1925-1960
BOX 6-11	Miscellany, 1907-1959 Photographs, scrapbooks, addresses, newspaper clippings, and other material. Arranged by type of material and topic.
BOX 6	Photographs
BOX 6	Miscellany
BOX 6	Scrapbooks
BOX 6	Musical interests, 1907-1908
BOX 6	Congressional campaign, 1932
BOX 7	United States Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit, 1934
BOX 7	Newspaper clippings
BOX 7	1958-1959
BOX 8	Miscellaneous
BOX 9 (oversize)	Newspaper clipping scrapbook
BOX 9 (oversize)	Reelection to Ohio Supreme Court, 1928
BOX 9 (oversize)	Current events on the bench, 1931
BOX 10 (oversize)	Congressional campaign, 1932

Miscellany, 1907-1959

*Container*                      *Contents*

---

BOX 11

Addresses