

Julius A. Krug Papers

A Finding Aid to the Collection in the
Library of Congress

Prepared by Grover Batts
Revised by Patrick M. Kerwin



Manuscript Division, Library of
Congress

Washington, D.C.

2009

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Collection Summary

Title: Julius A. Krug Papers

Span Dates: 1936-1950

Bulk Dates: (bulk 1941-1949)

ID No.: MSS28993

Creator: Krug, Julius A. (Julius Albert), 1907-

Extent: 35,000 items; 119 containers plus 2 classified; 46.2 linear feet

Language: Collection material in English

Repository: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Abstract: United States secretary of the interior and business executive. Chiefly subject files documenting Krug's service on the United States War Production Board and as United States secretary of the interior consisting of correspondence, memoranda, reports, speeches, articles, statements, photographs, newspaper clippings, and other printed matter.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People

Anderson, Clinton Presba, 1895- --Correspondence.

Bowles, Chester, 1901-1986--Correspondence.

Boyd, James, 1904- --Correspondence.

Chapman, Oscar L. (Oscar Littleton), 1896-1978--Correspondence.

Clark, Tom C. (Tom Campbell), 1899-1977--Correspondence.

Forrestal, James, 1892-1949--Correspondence.

Harriman, W. Averell (William Averell), 1891-1986--Correspondence.

Kefauver, Estes, 1903-1963--Correspondence.

Krug, Julius A. (Julius Albert), 1907-

Lilienthal, David Eli, 1899-1981--Correspondence.

Marshall, George C. (George Catlett), 1880-1959--Correspondence.

Sawyer, Charles, b. 1887--Correspondence.

Schwellenbach, Lewis B. (Lewis Baxter), 1894-1948--Correspondence.

Steelman, John Roy, 1900- --Correspondence.

Stettinius, Edward R. (Edward Reilly), 1900-1949--Correspondence.

Swope, Herbert Bayard, 1882-1958--Correspondence.

Symington, Stuart, 1901-1988--Correspondence.

Truman, Harry S., 1884-1972--Correspondence.

Organizations

United States. Dept. of the Interior.

United States. War Production Board.

Occupations

Businessmen.

Cabinet officers.

Administrative Information

Provenance:

The papers of Julius A. Krug, United States secretary of the interior and business executive, were given to the Library of Congress by Krug in 1955.

Processing History:

The papers of Julius A. Krug were arranged and described in 1963. The collection was revised in 1999 and the finding aid revised in 2009.

Additional Guides:

Articles about the Krug Papers appeared in the Library's *Information Bulletin*, Vol. 15, No. 20 (14 May 1956), and the *Library of Congress Quarterly Journal of Current Acquisitions*, Vol. 13, No. 3 (May 1956), p. 151.

Copyright Status:

Copyright in the unpublished writings of Julius A. Krug in these papers and in other collections of papers in the custody of the Library of Congress has been dedicated to the public.

Access and Restrictions:

The papers of Julius A. Krug are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Security Classified Documents:

Government regulations control the use of security classified material in this collection. Manuscript Division staff can furnish information concerning access to and use of classified materials.

Preferred Citation:

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Julius A. Krug Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1907, Nov. 23	Born, Madison, Wis.
1926	Married Margaret Catherine Dean
1929	A.B., University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.
1930	A.M., University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.
1930-1931	Research statistician, Wisconsin Telephone Co.
1932-1935	Chief, Depreciation Section, Wisconsin Public Service Commission
1936-1937	Public utilities expert, Federal Communications Commission, Washington, D.C.
1937	Technical director, Kentucky Public Service Commission
1938-1940	Chief power engineer, Tennessee Valley Authority
1940	Manager of power, Tennessee Valley Authority
1941	Chief power consultant, Office of Production Management

1942	Deputy director general for priorities, War Production Board
1943	Program vice chairman and director, Office of War Utilities, War Production Board
1944	Lieutenant commander, United States Naval Reserve Chairman, War Production Board
1946-1949	Secretary of the interior
1949	Chairman, Brookside Mills, Inc.
1955-1956	Leader, United Nations Flood Control Mission to Pakistan
1956	Chairman, Volunteer Asphalt Co., Knoxville, Tenn.
1970, Mar. 26	Died, Knoxville, Tenn.

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Julius Albert Krug (1907-1970) span the years 1936-1950, with the bulk of the items concentrated in the period of his service in the federal government, 1941-1949. The collection is comprised of five series: [Correspondence](#), [Subject File](#), [Speech and Article File](#), [Miscellany](#), and [Classified](#).

The greater part of the [Correspondence](#) series consists of letters sent and received during the years 1946-1949 when Krug was secretary of the interior. There is a slightly smaller group of letters for the period when he served with the War Production Board, 1941-1945, directing the nation's output of munitions and during the early part of 1946 while supervising the conversion of wartime industry to the production of civilian commodities. Among the correspondents are Clinton Presba Anderson, Chester Bowles, James Boyd, Oscar L. Chapman, Tom C. Clark, James Forrestal, W. Averell Harriman, Estes Kefauver, David Eli Lilienthal, George C. Marshall, Charles Sawyer, Lewis B. Swollenbach, John Roy Steelman, Edward R. Stettinius (1900-1949), Herbert Bayard Swope, Stuart Symington (1901-1988), and Harry S. Truman.

The bulk of the collection consists of a [Subject File](#) containing papers relating to some of Krug's major interests and activities from 1940 to 1953. The Interior Department file predominates and presents a detailed record of the operation of the department during the first half of the Truman administration. Typed notes, 1941-1949, summarize the subject matter of Krug's telephone calls. The Subject File also includes material relating to Congressional hearings involving the Interior Department, such as, correspondence and statements made by Krug and other officials before Congressional committees. Appointment schedules and records of trips by Krug cover his daily activities. Another segment of papers within the Subject File concerns his work in 1941 as chief power consultant to the Office of Production Management and as vice chairman when the agency was reconstituted as the War Production Board in 1942. Papers are missing for the few months in 1944 when Krug served as a lieutenant commander in the navy. They resume when he was recalled to Washington to act as chairman of the War Production Board.

Also in the collection are a number of Krug's [speeches and articles](#) and [miscellaneous](#) items such as invitations, photographs, and newspaper clippings.

Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged in five series:

- Correspondence, 1936-1949
- Subject File, 1940-1953
- Speech and Article File, 1941-1949
- Miscellany, 1939-1949
- Classified, 1947-1949

Description of Series

<i>Container</i>	<i>Series</i>
BOX 1-33	<u>Correspondence, 1936-1949</u> Letters sent and received. Arranged chronologically and/or alphabetically in five overlapping subseries.
BOX 1-9	<u>Chronological File, 1943-1949</u> Letters sent. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 10-21	<u>Official Letters, Secretary of Interior, 1946-1949</u> Letters sent. Arranged in two groups, chronological and alphabetical.
BOX 22-24	<u>Alphabetical File, 1942-1949</u> Letters sent and received. Arranged alphabetically.
BOX 24-29	<u>Personal, 1936-1949</u> Letters sent and received. Arranged in two groups, chronological and alphabetical.
BOX 30-33	<u>Miscellaneous, 1946-1949</u> Letters received and correspondence signed by Margaret F. Ramsey, secretary to Krug. Arranged alphabetically by type and chronologically therein.
BOX 34-111	<u>Subject File, 1940-1953</u> Correspondence, memoranda, reports, statements before Congressional committees, appointment schedules, trip records, and printed matter. Arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material.
BOX 112-115	<u>Speech and Article File, 1941-1949</u> Manuscript, typescript, near-print, and printed copies of speeches and articles by Krug. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 116-119	<u>Miscellany, 1939-1949</u> Biographical material, invitations, photographs, clippings, and printed matter. Arranged alphabetically by type of material.
BOX CL 1-CL 2	<u>Classified, 1947-1949</u> Correspondence, memoranda, official documents, agenda, and minutes. Arranged and described according to the series, container, and folder from which the items were removed.

Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 1-33	Correspondence, 1936-1949 Letters sent and received. Arranged chronologically and/or alphabetically in five overlapping subseries.
BOX 1-9	Chronological File, 1943-1949 Letters sent. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 1	8 Mar. 1943-22 Apr. 1944 (14 folders)
BOX 2	26 Aug.-24 Nov. 1944 (12 folders)
BOX 3	1 Dec. 1944-8 Feb. 1945 (10 folders)
BOX 4	9 Feb.-24 Apr. 1945 (10 folders)
BOX 5	25 Apr.-11 July 1945 (11 folders)
BOX 6	26 July-5 Nov. 1945 (11 folders)
BOX 7	1 Mar.-31 May 1946 (2 folders)
BOX 8	1 June 1946-30 Dec. 1947 (3 folders)
BOX 9	2 Jan. 1948-8 Dec. 1949 (4 folders)
BOX 10-21	Official Letters, Secretary of Interior, 1946-1949 Letters sent. Arranged in two groups, chronological and alphabetical.
BOX 10	Chronological
BOX 10	17 Apr.-30 Sept. 1946 (6 folders)
BOX 11	2 Oct. 1946-29 Mar. 1947 (6 folders)
BOX 12	1 Apr.-29 Aug. 1947 (8 folders)
BOX 13	8 Sept. 1947-30 Jan. 1948 (7 folders)
BOX 14	2 Feb.-30 Apr. 1948 (6 folders)

Correspondence, 1936-1949

Container

Contents

BOX 15	3 May-31 Aug. 1948 (6 folders)
BOX 16	1 Nov. 1948-15 Feb. 1949 (6 folders)
BOX 17	16 Feb.-6 May 1949 (6 folders)
BOX 18	17 May-12 Aug. 1949 <i>See also Classified</i> (6 folders)
BOX 19	15 Aug.-1 Dec. 1949 (7 folders)
BOX 20	Alphabetical, 1946-1949
BOX 20	A-J (4 folders)
BOX 21	K-Z (5 folders)
BOX 22-24	Alphabetical File, 1942-1949 Letters sent and received. Arranged alphabetically.
BOX 22	A-G (10 folders)
BOX 23	H-S (10 folders)
BOX 24	T-Z (7 folders)
BOX 24-29	Personal, 1936-1949 Letters sent and received. Arranged in two groups, chronological and alphabetical.
BOX 24	Chronological
BOX 24	1936-1938
BOX 25	23 June 1941-1 May 1943 (7 folders)
BOX 26	4 May 1943-Apr. 1944 (5 folders)
BOX 27	Alphabetical
BOX 27	1944-1945
BOX 27	A-I (13 folders)
BOX 28	M-W (11 folders)
BOX 29	1946-1949 (4 folders)

Correspondence, 1936-1949

Container

Contents

BOX 30-33	Miscellaneous, 1946-1949 Letters received and correspondence signed by Margaret F. Ramsey, secretary to Krug. Arranged alphabetically by type and chronologically therein.
BOX 30	Congratulatory letters regarding appointment as secretary of the interior, 1946 (3 folders)
BOX 31	(2 folders)
BOX 32	Letters received regarding resignation as secretary of the interior, 1949 (4 vols.)
BOX 33	(4 folders)
BOX 33	Letters signed by Margaret F. Ramsey, secretary to Krug, 1946-1949 (2 folders)
BOX 33	Messages of condolence upon the death of his mother, 1949
BOX 34-111	Subject File, 1940-1953 Correspondence, memoranda, reports, statements before Congressional committees, appointment schedules, trip records, and printed matter. Arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material.
BOX 34	American Red Cross
BOX 34	Annual reports, 1947-1948 (2 folders)
BOX 34	Audit, 1947-1948
BOX 34	Board of Governors
BOX 34	Feb. 1947-Mar. 1948 (5 folders)
BOX 35	Sept. 1948-Nov. 1949 (5 folders)
BOX 35	Committee on Industrial Solicitation, 1948-1949 (2 folders)
BOX 36	(2 folders)
BOX 36	Committee on National Blood Program, 1948-1949 (3 folders)
BOX 37	Correspondence, 1947-1950 (2 folders)
BOX 37	Financial statements, 1948-1950 (2 folders)
BOX 38	Miscellany, 1947-1949 (5 folders)
BOX 38	National conventions, 1947-1949 (3 folders)
BOX 39	Centralia, Mo., mine disaster, 1941-1947 (5 folders)
BOX 40	(10 folders)
BOX 41	Coal mines, 1946-1947
BOX 41	Administration (7 folders)
BOX 42	(9 folders)

Subject File, 1940-1953

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 43	Strike (12 folders)
BOX 44	(7 folders)
BOX 45	Columbia River development, 1947-1953 (6 folders)
BOX 46	Conference records
BOX 46	Sept. 1941-Mar. 1944 (15 folders)
BOX 47	Apr. 1944-May 1946 (17 folders)
BOX 48	June 1946-Aug. 1947 (15 folders)
BOX 49	Sept. 1947-Sept. 1948 (13 folders)
BOX 50	Oct. 1948-Nov. 1949 (14 folders)
BOX 51	Congressional hearings
BOX 51	5 Mar. 1946-10 May 1947 (13 folders)
BOX 52	15 May 1947-29 Apr. 1948 (15 folders)
BOX 53	1 June 1948-26 Jan. 1949 (5 folders)
BOX 54	11 Feb.-7 Oct. 1949 (12 folders)
BOX 55	Daily appointment schedules
BOX 55	Aug. 1944-Mar. 1945 (8 folders)
BOX 56	Apr.-Nov. 1945 (8 folders)
BOX 57	Mar.-Aug. 1946 (13 folders)
BOX 58	Sept. 1946-Jan. 1947 (15 folders)
BOX 59	Feb.-June 1947 (13 folders)
BOX 60	July 1947-Jan. 1948 (20 folders)
BOX 61	Feb.-July 1948 (18 folders)
BOX 62	Aug. 1948-Feb. 1949 (20 folders)
BOX 63	Mar.-Aug. 1949 (18 folders)
BOX 64	Sept.-Nov. 1949 (9 folders)
BOX 65	Economic Advisers Council, 1947-1949 (5 folders)

Subject File, 1940-1953

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 66	Financial records, 1940-1945 (7 folders)
BOX 66	Foreign affairs, 1947-1948 (6 folders)
BOX 66	Geological surveys, 1946-1948 (2 folders)
BOX 67	Interior Department
BOX 67	Budget estimates, 1950 (2 folders)
BOX 67	Departmental organization, 1946-1948 (2 folders)
BOX 67	Departments
BOX 67	Board of Geographic Names, 1946
BOX 67	Bureau of Indian Affairs, 1946-1949
BOX 67	Bureau of Land Management
BOX 67	General, 1946-1949
BOX 67	Navajos, 1946-1948
BOX 68	Bureau of Mines, 1946-1949 (3 folders)
BOX 69	Bureau of Reclamation, 1946-1949 (16 folder)
BOX 70	(1 folder)
BOX 70	Fish and Wildlife Service, 1946-1949
BOX 70	Information Division, 1947-1949
BOX 70	Office of the Secretary, 1946-1949 (6 folders)
BOX 71	(4 folders)
BOX 71	Office of Land Utilization, 1946-1949
BOX 71	Oil and Gas Division, 1946-1949 (2 folders)
BOX 72	(3 folders)
BOX 72	Personnel, 1946-1949 (2 folders)
BOX 72	Power Division, 1946-1949
BOX 72	Program staff, 1947-1949 (1 folders)
BOX 73	(6 folders)
BOX 73	Territories and Island Possessions
BOX 73	Alaska, 1946-1950 (1 folder)
BOX 74	(9 folders)
BOX 75	Civil government in the Pacific, 1946-1949
BOX 75	General, 1946-1949 (3 folders)
BOX 75	Hawaii, 1946-1949
BOX 75	Puerto Rico, 1946-1949 (3 folders)

Subject File, 1940-1953

Container

Contents

BOX 75	Virgin Islands, 1946-1949 (2 folders)
BOX 76	German dismantlement, 1948 <i>.See Classified</i> (2 folders)
BOX 76	Hoover Commission, 1947
BOX 76	International conferences on conservation and natural resources, 1947-1949 (6 folders)
BOX 76	Legislation, 1947-1949
BOX 76	Meetings, 1946-1949 (3 folders)
BOX 77	Miscellany, 1942-1949 (7 folders)
BOX 77	National Minerals Advisory Council, 1947-1949 (3 folders)
BOX 78	(1 folder)
BOX 78	National Park Service, 1946-1949 (7 folders)
BOX 79	"Natural Resources and Foreign Aid," 1947 (5 folders) (3 folders)
BOX 80	Office of the Solicitor, 1946-1949
BOX 80	Pacific Northwest Coordination Committee, 1948
BOX 80	Pacific Northwest Field Committee, 1948-1949
BOX 80	Rat control, 1948
BOX 81	Solar energy, 1946-1949
BOX 81	Southwest Field Committee, 1949
BOX 81	Tennessee Valley Authority, 1940-1944 (4 folders) (1 folder)
BOX 82	Tidelands Oil, 1946-1949
BOX 82	Travel vouchers, bills, and resumes, 1941-1949 (4 folders)
BOX 82	Trips
BOX 82	1946
BOX 82	23 Mar.-27 May (4 folders)
BOX 83	6-19 June (6 folders)
BOX 84	4 July-13 Nov. (13 folders)
BOX 85	1947
BOX 85	16 Jan.-8 June (12 folders)
BOX 86	25 July-6 Dec. (8 folders)
BOX 87	1948

Subject File, 1940-1953

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 87	21 Feb.-31 July (14 folders)
BOX 88	21 Sept.-26 Oct. (15 folders)
BOX 89	(13 folders)
BOX 89	1949
BOX 89	2 Feb.-28 Apr. (2 folders)
BOX 90	30 Apr.-22 Nov. (10 folders)
BOX 91	Truman, Harry S., 1946-1949 (13 folders)
BOX 91	National Security Resources Board
BOX 91	Correspondence, 1947-1949
BOX 91	A-L <i><u>See also Classified</u></i>
BOX 92	M-Z <i><u>See also Classified</u></i>
BOX 92	Documents
BOX 92	Lists, 1948-1949 <i><u>See also Classified</u></i>
BOX 92	Nos. 29-117, 1948-1949 <i><u>See also Classified</u></i>
BOX 93	Unnumbered, 1948 <i><u>See also Classified</u></i>
BOX 93	Meetings
BOX 93	Agenda and supporting documents
BOX 93	Nos. 2-5, 1947-1948 <i><u>See also Classified</u></i>
BOX 94	Nos. 8-11, 1948 <i><u>See also Classified</u></i>
BOX 94	Drafts of minutes, 1948-1949 <i><u>See also Classified</u></i>
BOX 94	Miscellaneous statements, 1948
BOX 94	War Production Board
BOX 94	Minutes of meetings
BOX 94	1944 (4 folders)
BOX 95	1945 (9 folders)
BOX 95	Miscellany
BOX 95	1941-1942 (5 folders)
BOX 96	1942 (5 folders)
BOX 97	1942-1943 (6 folders)
BOX 98	1943 (11 folders)
BOX 99	1943-1944 (9 folders)
BOX 100	1944 (4 folders)
BOX 101	(13 folders)

Subject File, 1940-1953

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 102	1944-1945 (8 folders)
BOX 103	Controlled materials plan
BOX 103	Allocations
BOX 103	1943 (2 folders)
BOX 103	1944 (2 folders)
BOX 104	(2 folders)
BOX 104	1945
BOX 104	Analysis, 1943
BOX 105	Balance sheets, 1943
BOX 105	Bills of class "B" material, 1942-1943
BOX 105	Chronological file, 1942-1943
BOX 105	Class "B" products, 1943
BOX 105	Comments from staff, 1942
BOX 105	Correspondence, 1942-1943 (2 folders)
BOX 106	Critical metal requirements, 1942
BOX 106	Drafts, 1942
BOX 106	Forms, undated
BOX 106	General, 1942 (2 folders)
BOX 107	Inquiry, Instruction, and Service Branch, 1942-1943
BOX 107	Maintenance, 1942-1943
BOX 107	Minutes
BOX 107	Control Board, 1942-1943
BOX 107	Production Executive Committee, 1943-1944 (4 folders)
BOX 108	Production Scheduling Task Committee, 1943
BOX 108	War Production Board, 1943
BOX 108	Miscellany, 1942-1943 (6 folders)
BOX 109	(1 folder)
BOX 109	Organization, 1942-1943
BOX 109	Production Scheduling Committee, 1943
BOX 109	Questions and answers, 1942
BOX 109	Regional meetings, 1942
BOX 109	Regulations, 1942-1943 (2 folders)
BOX 110	Reports, 1942-1943 (3 folders)
BOX 110	Research Institute of America, undated
BOX 110	Scheduling, 1942-1943 (3 folders)
BOX 110	Steel quotas, 1942
BOX 110	Visits, 1943

Subject File, 1940-1953

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 111	"Industrial Mobilization for War: History of the War Production Board, 1940-1945," 1945 (3 folders)
BOX 111	War Utilities Office, 1944 (3 folders)
BOX 112-115	Speech and Article File, 1941-1949 Manuscript, typescript, near-print, and printed copies of speeches and articles by Krug. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 112	1941-1943 (11 folders)
BOX 113	1943-1945 (14 folders)
BOX 114	1946-1947 (7 folders)
BOX 115	1947-1949 (8 folders)
BOX 116-119	Miscellany, 1939-1949 Biographical material, invitations, photographs, clippings, and printed matter. Arranged alphabetically by type of material.
BOX 116	Biographical material, 1943-1945, undated
BOX 116	General, 1944-1949 (4 folders)
BOX 116	Invitations, 1945
BOX 116	Photographs, 1944, undated (2 folders)
BOX 117	Printed matter, 1939-1949 (9 folders)
BOX 118	(6 folders)
BOX 119	(6 folders)
BOX CL 1-CL 2	Classified, 1947-1949 Correspondence, memoranda, official documents, agenda, and minutes. Arranged and described according to the series, container, and folder from which the items were removed.
BOX CL 1	Correspondence
BOX CL 1	Official letters, Secretary of the Interior
BOX CL 1	Chronological file
BOX CL 1	8 June 1948 (Container 18)
BOX CL 1	Subject File
BOX CL 1	Interior Department
BOX CL 1	German dismantlement, 1948 (Container 76) (2 folders)

BOX CL 1	National Security Resources Board
BOX CL 1	Correspondence, 1947-1949
BOX CL 1	A-L (Container 91)
BOX CL 1	M-Z (Container 92)
BOX CL 1	Documents
BOX CL 1	Lists, 1948 (Container 92)
BOX CL 1	Nos. 26-117, 1948-1949 (Container 92)
	(3 folders)
BOX CL 1	Unnumbered, 1948 (Container 93)
BOX CL 2	Meetings
BOX CL 2	Agenda and supporting documents
BOX CL 2	Nos. 2-5, 1947-1948 (Container 93)
BOX CL 2	Nos. 8-11, 1948 (Container 94)
BOX CL 2	Drafts of minutes, 1948-1949 (Container 94)