

Gideon Welles Papers

A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress

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Revised and expanded by Nan Thompson
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Manuscript Division, Library of
Congress

Washington, D.C.

2010

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Latest revision: 2010 September

Collection Summary

Title: Gideon Welles Papers

Span Dates: 1777-1911

Bulk Dates: (bulk 1820-1876)

ID No.: MSS45054

Creator: Welles, Gideon, 1802-1878

Extent: 15,070 items; 45 containers plus 1 oversize; 18.2 linear feet; 36 microfilm reels

Language: Collection material in English

Repository: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Abstract: Secretary of the navy and newspaper editor. Correspondence, diaries, writings, naval records, scrapbooks, and other papers relating to Welles's work as editor of the *Hartford Times*; his activities as a member of the Democratic Party and, later, the Republican Party in state and national politics; the role of the navy in the Civil War; and the presidential administrations of Abraham Lincoln and Andrew Johnson.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People

Allyn, Joseph Pratt, 1833-1869--Correspondence.

Babcock, James F. (James Fairchild), 1809-1874--Correspondence.

Blair, Montgomery, 1813-1883--Correspondence.

Burr, Alfred Edmund, 1815-1900--Correspondence.

Chase, Salmon P. (Salmon Portland), 1808-1873--Correspondence.

Cleveland, Edward Spicer--Correspondence.

Colfax, Schuyler, 1823-1885--Correspondence.

Cox, Samuel Sullivan, 1824-1889--Correspondence.

Dahlgren, John Adolphus Bernard, 1809-1870--Correspondence.

Dana, Charles A. (Charles Anderson), 1819-1897--Correspondence.

Day, Calvin--Correspondence.

Dix, John A. (John Adams), 1798-1879--Correspondence.

Dixon, James, 1814-1873--Correspondence.

Eads, James Buchanan, 1820-1887--Correspondence.

Elliott, Henry H.--Correspondence.

Faxon, William, 1822-1883--Correspondence.

Ferry, Orris S. (Orris Sanford), 1823-1875--Correspondence.

Field, David Dudley, 1805-1894--Correspondence.

Foote, Andrew H. (Andrew Hull), 1806-1863--Correspondence.

Forbes, John Murray, 1813-1898--Correspondence.

Fox, Gustavus Vasa, 1821-1883--Correspondence.

Hawley, Joseph R. (Joseph Roswell), 1826-1905--Correspondence.

Howard, Mark, 1817-1887--Correspondence.

Jackson, Amasa--Correspondence.

Jenkins, Thornton A. (Thornton Alexander), 1811-1893--Correspondence.

Johnson, Andrew, 1808-1875.

Johnson, Richard M. (Richard Mentor), 1781-1850--Correspondence.

Jouett, James E. (James Edward), 1828-1902--Correspondence.

Judson, Andrew T. (Andrew Thompson), 1784-1853--Correspondence.

Learned, Henry Barrett, 1868-1931. Henry Barrett Learned papers.

Lincoln, Abraham, 1809-1865.

Mitchell, Henry, 1830-1902--Correspondence.
Morgan, Edwin D. (Edwin Denison), 1811-1883--Correspondence.
Niles, Nathaniel, 1791-1869--Correspondence.
Parker, Foxhall A. (Foxhall Alexander), 1821-1879--Correspondence.
Patton, William, 1798-1879--Correspondence.
Paulding, Hiram, 1797-1878--Correspondence.
Pease, J. J. R.--Correspondence.
Pettit, William V.--Correspondence.
Pratt, James J.--Correspondence.
Smith, Albert, 1805-1870--Correspondence.
Smith, Joseph, 1790-1877--Correspondence.
Southworth, Sylvester S.--Correspondence.
Tompkins, Daniel D., 1774-1825--Correspondence.
Warner, Charles Dudley, 1829-1900--Correspondence.
Weed, Thurlow, 1797-1882--Correspondence.
Welles, Gideon, 1802-1878.
Wilkes, Charles, 1798-1877--Correspondence.

Organizations

Democratic Party (U.S.)
Republican Party (U.S. : 1854-)
United States. Navy--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.

Subjects

American newspapers--Connecticut.

Places

Connecticut--Politics and government--19th century.
Hartford (Conn.)--History.
United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.
United States--Politics and government--19th century.

Titles

Times (Hartford, Conn. : 1834 : Weekly)

Occupations

Cabinet officers.
Newspaper editors.

Administrative Information

Provenance

The papers of Gideon Welles, secretary of the navy and newspaper editor, were deposited in the Library of Congress in several installments from 1911 to 1914 by Welles's son, Edgar Thaddeus Welles. Formal conveyance of the papers to the Library was recorded in 1941. Another gift from the Welles family was made in 1915 by Alice Welles, Gideon Welles's granddaughter. Other items were acquired through various gifts and purchases, 1906-2009. The research papers of Henry B. Learned relating to Welles were given to the Library by Mrs. Learned in 1931.

Processing History

The papers were arranged and bound in volumes in 1918, and an addition was appended in 1979. In 1963, a partial index for approximately four thousand items of correspondence in the collection was completed by John de Porry of the Manuscript Division. In 1987 the volumes were disbound and the papers reorganized and arranged for microfilming. Additions to the papers were made in 1997 and 2010.

Copyright Status

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Gideon Welles is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

Access and Restrictions

The papers of Gideon Welles are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Microfilm

A microfilm edition of the first eight series of these papers is available on thirty-six reels. Consult reference staff in the Manuscript Division concerning availability for purchase or interlibrary loan. To promote preservation of the originals, researchers are required to consult the microfilm edition as available.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container or reel number, Gideon Welles Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1802, July 1	Born, Glastonbury, Conn.
1819-1821	Attended Episcopal Academy, Cheshire, Conn.
1823-1825	Attended the American Literary, Scientific, and Military Academy (Norwich University), Norwich, Vt.
1826-1836	Editor and part owner, <i>Hartford Times</i>
1827-1835	Member, Connecticut House of Representatives
1834	Unsuccessful Democratic Party candidate for Congress
1835	Married Mary Jane Hale
1835	Elected Connecticut state comptroller of public accounts
1836-1841	Appointed postmaster of Hartford, Conn.
1842-1843	Elected Connecticut state comptroller of public accounts
1846-1849	Chief, Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, U.S. Navy
1850	Unsuccessful Democratic Party candidate for U.S. Senate
1854	Resigned from the Democratic party
1856	Unsuccessful Republican Party candidate for governor of Connecticut Founder, Republican Party newspaper, <i>Hartford Evening Press</i>

1856-1864	Member, Republican National Committee and National Executive Committee
1860	Leader, Connecticut delegation, Republican National Convention, Chicago, Ill.
1861-1869	Secretary of the navy
1868	Rejoined the Democratic Party
1869-1877	Published historical articles in <i>Galaxy</i>
1872	Resigned from the Democratic Party to become a Liberal Republican
1874	Published <i>Lincoln and Seward</i> . New York: Sheldon & Co.
1878, Feb. 11	Died, Hartford, Conn.
1911	Posthumous publication, <i>The Diary of Gideon Welles</i> . Boston and New York: Houghton Mifflin Co. (3 vols.)

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Gideon Welles (1802-1878) span the period 1777-1911, with the core of the material concentrated in the years 1820-1878. The papers include [diaries](#), [correspondence](#), [writings](#), [naval records](#), and [scrapbooks](#) reflecting all phases of Welles's career as a newspaper editor, politician, and naval administrator. Welles was a gifted diarist, correspondent, and essayist, and his papers are a rich source of primary materials for the study of the political and social history of the United States in the nineteenth century.

The [Diaries](#) series includes a fifteen-volume diary, 1862-1869, written when Welles was secretary of the navy, and a three-volume retrospective narrative, 1861-1869, plus notes and journal entries for earlier periods in his life. Welles's Civil War diaries were excerpted and edited by his son, Edgar Thaddeus Welles, for publication in a three-volume set in 1911, drafts of which are also included in the series.

Documentation for Welles's political, literary, and personal endeavors is distributed throughout the collection. Welles's administration of the navy is most substantially documented in his [diaries](#) and in the series of official [letterbooks](#). His [diaries](#) contain observations about cabinet members during the administrations of Abraham Lincoln and Andrew Johnson. The [Letterbooks](#) record the day-to-day operational and administrative policies enacted by the Navy Department during the Civil War including those related to the establishment of blockades, ship construction and naval ordnance, the outfitting of ironclads, naval engagements and tactical maneuvers, and the pursuit and capture of Confederate cruisers and subsequent rewarding of prize money.

In addition to the [Diaries](#) and [Letterbooks](#), the papers also include a series of [Navy Department records](#) collected by Edgar Thaddeus Welles while he was employed as chief clerk of the Navy Department, 1865-1869. The records are mostly concerned with routine administrative detail, especially solicitations for positions and appointments of clerks, midshipmen, surgeon's mates, and other minor officials.

The [Diaries](#) also document Welles's literary ambitions, evident even in his youth. He attended Cheshire Episcopal Academy and the newly founded Literary, Scientific and Military Academy in Norwich, Vermont. While enrolled at the latter school, Welles drafted one of his earliest writings entitled "Journal of an Excursion to the White Mountains," an account of a field trip undertaken by

Welles and fifty other students in 1824 under the leadership of Alden Partridge, headmaster and founder of the academy. The draft of this journal is included in his diary and another copy is located in the [Speeches and Writings](#) file. Exclusive of his Civil War entries, the remainder of the diaries include occasional drafts of prose and poetry, meditations in essay form, drafts of letters, travel descriptions, and entries recording Welles's keen interest in observing the political and natural world around him. The [correspondence](#) series also contains material relating to Welles's school years and letters exchanged with family members, friends, and schoolmates from Cheshire and Norwich.

Welles was a lifelong adherent to Jeffersonian principles and, until his departure in 1854, an active participant in the Democratic party. As a writer and politician, he helped organize and promote Jacksonian democracy in his home state of Connecticut through the editorial policy of his newspaper, the *Hartford Times*, and through his involvement as a Democratic party spokesman and state legislator. The [Correspondence](#) series is composed primarily of political correspondence documenting Welles's commitment to the principles of Jefferson and Jackson on both statewide and national levels first as a member of the Democratic party and then in the newly-established Republican party. Welles's correspondence with Democratic party leaders and functionaries concerns the party from Jackson's administration to that of Franklin Pierce. Letters in the [Miscellany](#) series written to Welles by John M. Niles, senator from Connecticut, 1835-1839 and 1843-1849, and postmaster general, 1840-1841, provide detailed accounts of personalities and political issues.

The [Correspondence](#) series further chronicles Welles's withdrawal from the Democratic party in 1854 over the issue of slavery and the development of the Republican party. Other correspondence dates from his term of office as secretary of the navy throughout the Civil War and the early years of Reconstruction.

Observations of a more personal or family nature are interwoven throughout the correspondence. Welles's letters to his cousin, R. C. Hale, 1833-1835, were written while he was courting Hale's sister and Welles's future wife, Mary Hale.

As an editorial writer and journalist, Welles contributed many articles on local and national politics to the *Hartford Times* and, after his retirement in 1869, to the *Galaxy*. The [Speeches and Writings](#) series contains copies of many of these articles, and material in the [Correspondence](#) series reveals interaction between newspaper policy and politics in nineteenth century America.

A [Miscellany](#) series includes correspondence files for Welles's longtime political ally and personal friend, John M. Niles, as well as for Welles's wife Mary and son, Edgar Thaddeus. The [Henry B. Learned](#) series contains research material relating to Welles compiled in the course of Learned's research on the executive branch of government.

A partial index to the correspondence is arranged alphabetically by correspondent and identifies items in the [Correspondence](#) series, the [Records of the Navy Department](#), and the correspondence files of John M. Niles, Edgar Thaddeus Welles, and Mary Hale Welles. It also lists correspondents other than Gideon Welles in the [Miscellany](#) series for the inclusive dates 1 January 1777-25 February 1828 and 14 March 1860-19 January 1911. Correspondents include Joseph Pratt Allyn, James F. Babcock, Montgomery Blair, Alfred Edmund Burr, Salmon P. Chase, Edward Spicer Cleveland, John Adolphus Bernard Dahlgren, Calvin Day, James Dixon, James Buchanan Eads, Henry H. Elliot, Andrew H. Foote, John Murray Forbes, Joseph R. Hawley, Mark Howard, Amasa Jackson, Thornton A. Jenkins, Richard M. Johnson, James E. Jouett, Andrew T. Judson, Henry Mitchell, Edwin D. Morgan, Nathaniel Niles, William Patton, Hiram Paulding, J.J.R. Pease, William V. Pettit, James J. Pratt, Albert Smith, Sylvester S. Southworth, Daniel D. Tompkins, Charles Wilkes.

The [Additions](#) include correspondence to and from Welles, 1822-1877, letters relating to Welles, and undated drafts of his writings covering a wide range of personal, business, and political subjects, especially naval matters, the Civil War, and Reconstruction policies. In Addition I, the letters and writings concern political parties and presidential candidates and questions on the

limits and uses of federal and state powers. A few items date from Welles's youth in Connecticut or concern his early interest in local politics. Correspondents include Schuyler Colfax, Samuel Sullivan Cox, Charles A. Dana, John A. Dix, William Faxon, Orris S. Ferry, David Dudley Field (1805-1894), Gustavus Vasa Fox, Foxhall A. Parker, Joseph Smith, Charles Dudley Warner, and Thurlow Weed. Addition II includes a draft of his 1874 book *Lincoln and Seward* as well as notes and draft writings for a series of articles for *Galaxy* magazine that formed the basis of the 1874 book. Addition II also contains a letter by Welles to Orville H. Browning relating to William Henry Seward and to a history being written by Thurlow Weed. The [Additions](#) have not been microfilmed or indexed.

Organization of the Papers

The collection is arranged in ten series:

- [Diaries, 1824-1869](#)
- [Letterbooks, 1862-1869](#)
- [Correspondence, 1820-1878](#)
- [Records of the Navy Department, 1805-1878](#)
- [Speeches and Writings, 1822-1878](#)
- [Scrapbooks, 1834-1900](#)
- [Miscellany, 1777-1911](#)
- [Henry B. Learned Papers, 1899-1911](#)
- [Additions, 1822-1877](#)
- [Oversize, 1842-1860](#)

Description of Series

Container

BOX 1-6
REEL 1-5

Series

Diaries, 1824-1869

Diaries and transcripts, diary notes, and journal entries by Welles including a three-volume retrospective narrative, 1861-1867, and fifteen-volume diary, 1862-1869, written when he was secretary of the navy. A three-volume printed version, as well as diary entries by Welles's son, Edgar Thaddeus, are also included.
Items are arranged chronologically.

BOX 7-9
REEL 5-8

Letterbooks, 1862-1869

Letterbooks from the office of the secretary of the navy containing copies of mostly outgoing letters and memoranda of Gideon Welles and other naval officials.
Arranged chronologically. Alphabetical name indexes with accompanying subject abstracts are located at the beginning of each volume.

BOX 10-27
REEL 8-27

Correspondence, 1820-1878

Letters sent and received.
Arranged chronologically.

BOX 27-29
REEL 26-29

Records of the Navy Department, 1805-1878

Letters of application and recommendation for appointed commissions, memoranda, documents, and reports from the office of the secretary of the navy.
Arranged chronologically.

BOX 30-35
REEL 29-31

Speeches and Writings, 1822-1878

Holograph drafts, fair copies, transcripts, printed copies, and notebooks for Welles's articles and speeches.
Arranged alphabetically by type of document and thereunder alphabetically by title.

BOX 35-38
REEL 31-33

Scrapbooks, 1834-1900

Newspaper clippings and copies of published articles by Welles.
Arranged chronologically.

BOX 39-41
REEL 33-35

Miscellany, 1777-1911

Correspondence, financial and legal documents, printed matter, cards and invitations, collected speeches and writings by others, and notes.
Arranged alphabetically by type of material.

BOX 41-43

Henry B. Learned Papers, 1899-1911

REEL 35-36

Research material compiled by Learned relating to Welles including transcripts of articles and correspondence written by Welles, research notes, other correspondence, printed matter, and writings.
Arranged alphabetically by type of material.

BOX 44-45
not filmed

Additions, 1822-1877

Correspondence and drafts of writings.
Arranged in two additions by date of processing and therein by type of material or topic.

BOX OV 1
REEL 36

Oversize, 1842-1860

Scrapbook, 1842-1860
Arranged and described according to the series and container from which it was removed.

Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 1-6 REEL 1-5	Diaries, 1824-1869 Diaries and transcripts, diary notes, and journal entries by Welles including a three-volume retrospective narrative, 1861-1867, and fifteen-volume diary, 1862-1869, written when he was secretary of the navy. A three-volume printed version, as well as diary entries by Welles's son, Edgar Thaddeus, are also included. Items are arranged chronologically.
BOX 1 REEL 1	Diaries and narratives 1824, "Journal of an Excursion," original document and partial transcription 1827, May-Aug., original document and partial transcription 1839-1858, original document and partial transcription 1843, Oct. 16-19, original document and transcription 1853, original document and transcription 1855-1856 Vol. 1, 1 Apr. 1855-3 Jan. 1856, original document (pages blank throughout) and transcription Vol. 2, 4 Jan.-1 March 1856, original document, no transcription 1856, 7 Jan.-4 Mar.
BOX 2 REEL 1-2	1861-1867, retrospective narrative (3 vols.) 1862-1869, diaries 13 July-25 Oct. 1862 1 Nov. 1862-22 July 1864 (4 vols.) 25 July 1864-15 June 1866 (4 vols.) 18 June 1866-28 May 1868 (4 vols.) 1 June 1868-6 June 1869 (2 vols.) circa 1910, <i>Diary of Gideon Welles</i> , handwritten and typescript drafts
BOX 3 REEL 2-3	
BOX 4 REEL 3	
BOX 5 REEL 4	
BOX 6 REEL 4-5	

Diaries, 1824-1869

Container

Contents

"Diary of Edgar T. Welles," 3-9 Sept. 1862

BOX 7-9
REEL 5-8

Letterbooks, 1862-1869

Letterbooks from the office of the secretary of the navy containing copies of mostly outgoing letters and memoranda of Gideon Welles and other naval officials.

Arranged chronologically. Alphabetical name indexes with accompanying subject abstracts are located at the beginning of each volume.

BOX 7
REEL 5-6

21 June 1862-22 May 1863

(3 vols.)

BOX 8
REEL 6-7

23 May 1863-27 June 1864

(3 vols.)

BOX 9
REEL 7-8

27 June 1864-26 Feb. 1869

(3 vols.)

BOX 10-27
REEL 8-27

Correspondence, 1820-1878

Letters sent and received.
Arranged chronologically.

BOX 10
REEL 8-9

Jan. 1820-Oct. 1828

(4 folders)

BOX 11
REEL 9-10

Nov. 1828-Mar. 1831

(5 folders)

BOX 12
REEL 10-11

Apr. 1831-Mar. 1834

(5 folders)

BOX 13
REEL 11-12

Apr. 1834-Apr. 1836

(5 folders)

BOX 14
REEL 12-13

May 1836-Apr. 1838

(5 folders)

BOX 15
REEL 13-14

May 1838-July 1843

(5 folders)

BOX 16
REEL 14-15

Aug. 1843-Mar. 1847

(5 folders)

BOX 17
REEL 16-17

Apr. 1847-Oct. 1854

(5 folders)

BOX 18

Nov. 1854-Dec. 1860

Correspondence, 1820-1878

Container

Contents

REEL 17-18

(5 folders)

BOX 19

1 Jan.-27 May 1861

REEL 18-19

(5 folders)

BOX 20

28 May 1861-28 Feb. 1862

REEL 19-20

(5 folders)

BOX 21

Mar. 1862-Jan. 1863

REEL 20-21

(5 folders)

BOX 22

Apr. 1863-Mar. 1864

REEL 21-22

(5 folders)

BOX 23

Apr. 1864-July 1865

REEL 22-23

(5 folders)

BOX 24

Aug. 1865-Nov. 1866

REEL 23-24

(5 folders)

BOX 25

Dec. 1866-Dec. 1869

REEL 25-26

(5 folders)

BOX 26

Jan. 1870-Feb. 1878

(5 folders)

BOX 27

Undated

REEL 26-27

BOX 27-29

Records of the Navy Department, 1805-1878

REEL 26-29

Letters of application and recommendation for appointed commissions, memoranda, documents, and reports from the office of the secretary of the navy.

Arranged chronologically.

BOX 27

Apr. 1805-June 1826

REEL 26-27

(4 folders)

BOX 28

July 1826-Mar. 1837

REEL 27-28

(5 folders)

BOX 29

Apr. 1837-Feb. 1878, undated

REEL 28-29

(5 folders)

BOX 30-35

Speeches and Writings, 1822-1878

REEL 29-31

Holograph drafts, fair copies, transcripts, printed copies, and notebooks for Welles's articles and speeches.

Arranged alphabetically by type of document and thereunder alphabetically by title.

BOX 30
REEL 29

Articles and other writings

- "Acquisition of Territory"
- "Administration of Abraham Lincoln," 1877
- "Admiral Farragut and New Orleans," 1871
- "An Old Democrat Leaves His Party and Gives His Reasons"
- Article on the fugitive slave law
- "As an Old Jeffersonian Democrat, I Am Opposed to the Fugitive Slave Law"
- "Belief in Strict Construction of the Constitution"
- "Benjamin F. Butler and Negro Suffrage"
- "The Capture and Release of Mason and Slidell," 1873
- "The Capture of New Orleans"
- Catalog of writings
- "Censure of Congress"
- "Censure of the Democratic Party for the Repeal of the Missouri Compromise"
- "Censure of the Fillmore Administration for Publishing Spanish Correspondence about Cuba"
- "Col. Benton," 1858
- "Comments on Mayor Wood's Proposition to Feed the Poor of New York Out of City Funds"
- "Comments on the Convention System for Nominating Candidates for President"
- "Comments on the Proposed Gift of a Carriage by Citizens of Boston to President-elect Pierce," 1853
- "Communication in Answer to Article in *Litchfield Republican* Accusing Me of Founding a Sectional Party"
- "Condemnation of National Conventions"
- "Condition of the Democratic Element of the Republican Party in Connecticut"
- "Connecticut," nos. 1-15, 1856
- "Connecticut Democratic State Convention Resolutions Censured"
- "Connecticut General Assembly Session Terminated"
- "The Connecticut Liquor Law"
- "Connecticut Politics: Controversy between Postmaster and Squire Warner"
- "Constitutionality of the Fugitive Slave Law," 1855 *For additional material see Container 18, James F. Babcock letter, 14 Mar. 1855*
- "Controversy between New York Democrats"
- "The Crime on Kansas"
- "Criticism on a Chapter of Thurlow Weed's Autobiography," July 1870
- "A Day's Ramble in Search of an Old Soldier (John Penlow)"
- "Declining to Be Candidate for Governor in 1837"

BOX 31
REEL 29-30

"Democratic and Whig Presidential Candidates"
"Democratic Party"
"Democratic Party in Power"
"Democrats and Whigs Since 1850"
"Denunciation of the General Government for Interfering in State Elections"
"Election of 1848"
"Elections of 1854," 1854
"Evils of the Systems of National Conventions and of Congressional Caucuses, Historically Considered"
"The Fillmore Administration a Total Failure," 1851
"The First Iron-Clad Monitor"
"Fort Pickens," 1871
"Fort Sumter," 1870
"Fremont Electoral Ticket"
"General Pierce, General Scott and the Roman Catholics"
"General Principles of Taxation"
"German Republicans"
"The Glittering Generalities of the Republicans," 1865
"Historical Sketch of Parties"
"Historical Sketch of Political Parties in Connecticut"
"The History of Emancipation," 1872
"Hubbard's [Richard D.] Nomination for Congress"
"The Jefferson Ordinance of 1784 as to the 'Territory' and Slavery Excluded Therefrom"
"John Brown and Harpers Ferry"
"Journal of an Excursion to the White Mountains," 1824
"Judge Niles--Tribute to Him on the Expiration of His Term as Senator"
"Judge Story as a Centralist"
"Kansas Matters"
"Kansas: The Bogus Legislature"
"The Know-Nothings"
Letters to the editor
"Lincoln and Johnson"
"Lincoln's Triumph in 1864," 1878
"Manner of Nominating and Electing Presidents"
"Memo, Fremont Campaign"
"The Missouri Compromise"

"Mr. Wheeler's Slaves and Their Right to Freedom in Pennsylvania"
"Mormonism"
"National Affairs"
"National Affairs: Position of Parties, etc."
"National Convention at Cincinnati"
"National Conventions and the Demand for the Reorganization of the Democratic Party"
"National Democracy--State Rights"

BOX 32
REEL 30

"National Politics: Old Parties and Their Issues Are Dead"
"The Necessity and Reasons for the Formation of the Republican Party"
"Negro Suffrage"
"The New Democratic Creed; the Party Pro-Slavery"
"New York City Politics: State and Federal Struggle for Control"
"Nomination and Election of Abraham Lincoln," nos. 1-2, 1876
"Non-election of Speakers in the House of Representatives"
Notes, partial manuscripts, and untitled drafts
 Banking and currency
 Banking and the Treasury Department
 Childhood and youth
 Edmund Burke's criticisms of Franklin Pierce's appointments
 English schemes to break the blockade
 Farragut's capture of New Orleans, La.
 Martin Van Buren
 Millard Fillmore's political philosophy
 Newspapers and politics in Hartford, Conn.
 Party caucuses
 Patronage in the federal government
 Political parties
 Political parties in Connecticut
 Political party organizations
 Political patronage
 Presidential appointments
 Radical reform of the post office laws
 Recovery from the Panic of 1837
 States' rights
 Suggestions for a proclamation of pardon for the Confederacy, 1867
 Territorial policy with regards to slavery
 The abuse of franking privileges by members of Congress
 The Cincinnati convention
 The history of the Polk administration

 The Know-Nothings
 The political convention, 1857
 The principles of the Whig Party
 What the Federalists propose
 Wickham Hoffman's misrepresentation of Benjamin Butler
 William Ellsworth
 William F. Smith's investigation of Fort Jefferson, Dry Tortugas, Fla., and
 Fort Taylor, Key West, Fla.
 William Henry Harrison's presidential victory, 1840
 William Seward
 William Seward and James H. Hammond, 1858
 William Seward and the Dominican Republic
"Opinion That a Federal Court Judge Has Transcended Authority in a
Slavery Issue"

BOX 33
REEL 30-31

BOX 34
REEL 31

"The Opposition to Lincoln in 1864"
 "Opposition to the Extension of Slavery in the Newly Acquired Territories"
 "Organization and History of the Democratic Party"
 "Old Parties Are Dead--Principles Are Greater Than Parties--But a Party Is Required"
 "Party Confusion"
 "Party Inconsistency"
 "Party Readjustment"
 "Personal and Retrospective"
 "Personal Declaration of Political Faith"
 "A Plea for the Tolerant Discussion of the Slavery Question and Extension"
 "Policy of Republican Party in 1860"
 "Political History of the 1840s"
 (2 folders)
 "Political Parties--Principles and Camp Followers"

 "Praise of General Pierce as a Candidate for President"
 "President Pierce Censured for Signing the Nebraska Bill"
 "President Pierce's Influence on Existing Parties"
 "Presidential Election and National Politics: Old Issues Are Dead--Slavery Is the Vital Issue Now"
 "Recollections of Glastonbury"
 "Recollections of the Times of Monroe and Jackson"
 "Reconstruction," 1870
 "Reflections on Jefferson and Hamilton in Washington's Administration and on Cognate Themes"
 "Reflections on the Visit of Kossuth, and on Our Conduct Towards the Hungarians"
 "Regret at Defeat for Re-election to Senate of Thomas H. Benton"
 "Remarks on Political Affairs," 1858
 "Remarks on the Opinion of Henry Stanbery on Reconstruction," 1867
 "Reminiscence of a Quiet Place in Connecticut"
 "Reminiscences of Hartford"
 "Resolutions on States' Rights"
 "Resolutions Opposing Congress' Right to Legislate on Slavery"
 "Review of Political History of U.S. and Presidential Contests"
 "Review of William H. Seward's Speech at Rochester"
 "Scathing Denunciation of Know-Nothingism"
 "Silas Wright"
 "Sketch and Criticism of Mr. Buchanan's Public Career"
 "Sketch of Early Parties, States' Rights and Centralization"
 "Sketch of Public Life of Thomas H. Benton, in the References to Mr. Clay"
 "A Sketch of Uncle Seth"
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 "Slavery *Local* and Not *National*"
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 "Some Views concerning the Charleston Convention," 1857

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	"States' Rights Versus Centralization"
	"Territorial History of the Extension of Slavery"
	"To Hon. Isaac Toucey, a Senator from Connecticut," 1854
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