

Caleb Cushing Papers

A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress



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CONGRESS**

**Manuscript Division, Library of Congress
Washington, D.C.**

2006

Revised 2010 March

Contact information:

<http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/mss.contact>

Additional search options available at:

<http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms000002>

LC Online Catalog record:

<http://lcn.loc.gov/mm78017509>

Prepared by John McDonough, Esther Coles, Woodrow Hamilton, and Bessie Waters
Revised and expanded by Nan Ernst

Collection Summary

Title: Caleb Cushing Papers

Span Dates: circa 1785-1906

Bulk Dates: (bulk 1820-1878)

ID No.: MSS17509

Creator: Cushing, Caleb, 1800-1879

Language: Collection material in English

Extent: 120,000 items ; 420 containers plus 4 oversize ; 190 linear feet ; 9 microfilm reels

Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Summary: United States cabinet official and representative from Massachusetts, army officer, diplomat, and lawyer.

Correspondence, memoranda, diaries, journals, writings, speeches, notes, notebooks, legal file, business papers, biographical material, newspaper clippings, printed material, maps, photographs, and other papers reflecting Cushing's role in national and international affairs of the mid-nineteenth century.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People

Bancroft, George, 1800-1891--Correspondence.
Buchanan, James, 1791-1868.
Butler, Benjamin F. (Benjamin Franklin), 1818-1893--Correspondence.
Campbell, James, 1812-1893--Correspondence.
Choate, Rufus, 1799-1859--Correspondence.
Cushing, Caleb, 1800-1879.
Davis, Jefferson, 1808-1889--Correspondence.
Dobbin, James C. (James Cochran), 1814-1857--Correspondence.
Everett, Edward, 1794-1865--Correspondence.
Fish, Hamilton, 1808-1893--Correspondence.
Guthrie, James, 1792-1869--Correspondence.
Johnson, Andrew, 1808-1875.
Lieber, Francis, 1800-1872--Correspondence.
Lincoln, Abraham, 1809-1865.
Marcy, William L. (William Learned), 1786-1857--Correspondence.
McClelland, Robert, 1807-1880--Correspondence.
McCulloch, Hugh, 1808-1895--Correspondence.
Pierce, Franklin, 1804-1869--Correspondence.
Pike, Albert, 1809-1891--Correspondence.
Pillow, Gideon Johnson, 1806-1878--Correspondence.
Rose, John, Sir, 1820-1888--Correspondence.
Seward, William Henry, 1801-1872--Correspondence.
Sparks, Jared, 1789-1866--Correspondence.
Taney, Roger Brooke, 1777-1864--Correspondence.
Tyler, John, 1790-1862--Correspondence.
Webster, Daniel, 1782-1852--Correspondence.
Whittier, John Greenleaf, 1807-1892--Correspondence.

Organizations

Democratic Party (U.S.)
Geneva Arbitration Tribunal.
Massachusetts. Attorney General's Office.
United States and Mexican Claims Commission.
United States. Department of Justice. Office of the Attorney General.

Whig Party (U.S.)

Subjects

Canals--Panama.
Diplomatic and consular service, American.
Land speculation.
Mexican War, 1846-1848.
Political parties--United States.

Places

China--Foreign relations--United States.
Colombia--Foreign relations--United States.
Great Britain--Foreign relations--United States.
Massachusetts--Politics and government--1775-1865.
Mexico--Foreign relations--United States.
Panama Canal (Panama)--History.
Spain--Foreign relations--United States.
United States--Foreign relations--China.
United States--Foreign relations--Colombia.
United States--Foreign relations--Great Britain.
United States--Foreign relations--Mexico.
United States--Foreign relations--Spain.
United States--Foreign relations.
United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--Claims.
United States--Politics and government--19th century.

Titles

North American review.

Occupations

Army officers.
Cabinet officers.
Diplomats.
Lawyers.
Representatives, U.S.--Massachusetts.

Administrative Information

Provenance

The papers of Caleb Cushing, lawyer, author, United States representative from Massachusetts, envoy to China, Colombia, and Spain, brigadier general in the Mexican War, attorney general of the United States, and senior counsel for the United States at the Geneva Tribunal of Arbitration, were given to the Library of Congress by his niece, Margaret W. Cushing, 1935-1942. Several small additions have been acquired through purchase, gift, and transfer, 1906-1995.

Processing History

The papers of Caleb Cushing were initially arranged and described between 1961 and 1962. Additional material was incorporated into the collection in 1984 and in 1999, and the finding aid was revised in 2006.

Additional Guides

A description of the Caleb Cushing Papers appeared in the *Report of the Librarian of Congress*, 1936, p. 33. The provenance of Cushing's papers may be found in Claude M. Fuess, *The Life of Caleb Cushing* (1923): vol. 1, pp. vii-viii; vol. 2, pp. 399-400.

Copyright Status

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Caleb Cushing is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

Access and Restrictions

The papers of Caleb Cushing are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Microfilm

A microfilm edition of correspondence, Dec. 1856-Dec. 1860, is available on eight reels and the treaty of Wang Hiya (Wanghsia), 1844, is available on one reel. Consult reference staff in the Manuscript Division concerning availability for purchase or interlibrary loan. To promote preservation of the originals, researchers are required to consult the microfilm edition as available.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container or reel number, Caleb Cushing Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1800, Jan. 17	Born, Salisbury, Essex County, Mass.
1817	Graduated, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.
1820-1821	Tutored mathematics, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.
1821	Admitted to bar and commenced practice of law, Newburyport, Mass. Edited local newspaper Began contributing to <i>North American Review</i>
1824	Elected representative to Massachusetts general court Married Caroline Elizabeth Wilde (died 1832)
1825	Elected Massachusetts state senator
1829-1830	Traveled to England, France, and Spain
1834-1842	U.S. representative from Massachusetts, Whig party
1843	Nominated three times as secretary of the treasury but rejected by the Senate
1843-1844	Commissioner to China; negotiated Treaty of Wang Hiya
1846	Traveled to Great Lakes region and along St. Croix River Reelected representative to Massachusetts general court
1847-1848	Brigadier general, Mexican War
1850	Reelected representative to Massachusetts general court

1851	Elected first mayor of Newburyport, Mass.
1852	Appointed associate justice, Supreme Judicial Court of Massachusetts
1853-1857	Attorney general of the United States
1857	Reelected representative to Massachusetts general court
1860	Named permanent president of the National Democratic Convention, Charleston, S.C.
1860	Sent as President James Buchanan's personal representative to Charleston, S.C., to delay passing of ordinance of secession
1865-1870	Counsel for the United States before the British and American Joint Commission to settle claims by the Hudson's Bay and Puget's Sound companies
1868	Special Minister to Colombia to negotiate a treaty regarding a canal across Isthmus of Panama Appointed agent and counsel by the Mexican government to present claims before the Mexican-American Claims Commission
1871	Appointed counsel for the United States, Geneva Tribunal of Arbitration
1873-1877	Minister to Spain
1879, Jan. 2	Died, Newburyport, Mass.

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Caleb Cushing (1800-1879) span the period circa 1785-1906 with the bulk of the material dating from 1820 to 1878. The collection includes [diaries; journals; general and special correspondence; subject, legal, and financial files; a speech, article, and book file](#); and related newspaper clippings and [printed matter](#). There is also an extensive file based on Cushing's [land speculation](#) and an additional file with papers that relate to his varied [public employments](#), beginning with the China mission of 1843-1844 and ending with his ministry to Spain, 1873-1877.

The [General Correspondence](#) series, constituting approximately one-third of the collection, documents Cushing's life and touches on many of the national and international issues that arose during the middle years of the nineteenth century. The much less voluminous [Special Correspondence](#) series includes letters dealing with patronage questions during Cushing's congressional career (1835-1843) and during his service as President Franklin Pierce's attorney general (1853-1857). Social correspondence, autograph requests, bound correspondence, and a small amount of family correspondence complete this series.

Legal and business correspondence is included as part of the extensive [Legal File](#). The Legal File is divided among cases in which Cushing was in some way personally involved and those in which he acted as attorney or consultant. Also in the Legal File, and separately arranged therein, are drafts of Cushing's opinions as attorney general.

Correspondence is also included in the [Land Speculation and Related Business Ventures File](#) illustrating Cushing's financial interest in lands located from Maine to Lower California.

The [Speech, Article, and Book File](#) has material as disparate as Cushing's fledgling attempts at poetry in 1816 and his philippic against Britain's Sir Alexander Cockburn in *The Treaty of Washington (1873)*. The bulk of this file, however, is made up of drafts and printed copies of Cushing's speeches and addresses and drafts of articles for the *North American Review* and other publications.

A [Subject File](#) incorporates notes, memoranda, and extracts, largely in Cushing's hand and principally dealing with political topics of the day. [Personal Miscellany](#) contains biographical material, early notebooks, commissions, and photographs. Numerous lists and inventories reflect Cushing's reading habits and wide-ranging interests. Much of the [Financial File](#) is in small, dated bundles as kept by Cushing. The series of newspaper clippings and [printed matter](#) complete the collection.

From an early date Cushing was in correspondence with important figures of his day. Names such as George Bancroft, Rufus Choate, Edward Everett, Jared Sparks, and Daniel Webster appear in the [General Correspondence](#) series as early as the 1820s, and in some instances frequently reappear for decades thereafter. A number of letters and notes from John Tyler and Franklin Pierce are found during their terms as president but are not confined to those years. Every member of Pierce's cabinet, including James Campbell, Jefferson Davis, James C. Dobbins, James Guthrie, Robert McClelland, and William L. Marcy, is represented in the 1853-1857 period. Included among the many other prominent correspondents are Benjamin F. Butler, Hamilton Fish, Francis Lieber, Hugh McCulloch, Albert Pike, Gideon Johnson Pillow, Sir John Rose, William Henry Seward, Roger Brooke Taney, and John Greenleaf Whittier.

The [Addition](#) includes two items of correspondence. The first item is a printed circular letter dated 1841 from Frederick Franks hand-addressed to Cushing requesting the establishment of national banks and a uniform fiscal policy for the United States. The second is a letter dated 1853 from Cushing to attorney Philip B. Key asking his views on William W. Williamson's conviction for forging bank notes.

Organization of the Papers

The collection is arranged in thirteen series:

- [Diaries, Journals, and Notes, 1827-1844](#)
- [General Correspondence, 1815-1878](#)
- [Special Correspondence, 1817-1899](#)
- [Special Commissions File, 1843-1878](#)
- [Speech, Article, and Book File, 1816-1877](#)
- [Subject File](#)
- [Legal File, circa 1785-1886](#)
- [Land Speculation and Related Business Ventures File, circa 1813-1906](#)
- [Miscellany, circa 1814-1879](#)
- [Financial File, 1805-1878](#)
- [Printed Matter, circa 1820-1878](#)
- [Addition, 1841-1853](#)
- [Oversize, 1823-1874](#)

Description of Series

<i>Container</i>	<i>Series</i>
BOX 1-2	<p><u>Diaries, Journals, and Notes, 1827-1844</u></p> <p>About sixty small, unbound notebooks and two bound volumes. Arranged chronologically by type of material.</p>
BOX 3-143	<p><u>General Correspondence, 1815-1878</u></p> <p>Letters sent and received. Arranged chronologically or alphabetically by name of correspondent. Undated correspondence includes files for Cushing and Franklin Pierce. Microfilm edition available of Containers 79-88, Dec. 1856-Dec. 1860. Shelf no. 19,366.</p>
BOX 144-162	<p><u>Special Correspondence, 1817-1899</u></p> <p>Bound copies of selected letters to Cushing, bound correspondence of I. Lowell, and correspondence and related papers of J. N. Cushing, L. B. Cushing, S. Stevens, and others. Patronage letters are followed by files for invitations, announcements, and requests for autographs. Each file is arranged chronologically. Microfilm edition available of the treaty of Wang Hiya (Wanghsia), 1844. Shelf no. 21,859.</p>
BOX 163-197	<p><u>Special Commissions File, 1843-1878</u></p> <p>Memoranda, drafts, extracts, official documents, and other material connected with Cushing's many public offices. Arranged chronologically by title of office or subject and thereunder by type of material or by subject. Correspondence removed unless noted in container list. Microfilm edition available of the treaty of Wang Hiya (Wanghsia), 1844.</p>
BOX 198-213	<p><u>Speech, Article, and Book File, 1816-1877</u></p> <p>Handwritten drafts, printed copies, and newspaper accounts of Cushing's speeches, articles, and books. Arranged chronologically by year; poetry separately grouped.</p>
BOX 214-225	<p><u>Subject File</u></p> <p>Notes, memoranda, and extracts relating to a variety of topics of interest to Cushing. Arranged alphabetically by topic.</p>
BOX 226-330	<p><u>Legal File, circa 1785-1886</u></p> <p>Opinions, briefs, legal documents, drafts, memoranda, notes, printed matter, and correspondence.</p>
BOX 226-232	<p><u>Personal Cases, 1830-1878</u></p> <p>Cases in which Cushing was himself a party to the suit. Arranged chronologically and thereunder alphabetically by case title or subject.</p>
BOX 233-246	<p><u>Attorney General's Office, 1853-1857</u></p> <p>Chiefly drafts of Cushing's opinions with official correspondence and memoranda, notes, and other material. Arranged chronologically by month and year.</p>

- BOX 247-330** **Private Practice, circa 1822-1886**
Various types of litigation and business ventures in which Cushing acted as attorney or had an interest.
Arranged chronologically and thereunder alphabetically by case title or subject. In some instances, grouped by type of case.
- BOX 331-375** **Land Speculation and Related Business Ventures File, circa 1813-1906**
Correspondence, legal and business papers, financial data, memoranda, notes, maps, newspaper clippings, and printed matter.
Arranged alphabetically by state and thereunder in approximate chronological order or by type of material.
- BOX 376-385** **Miscellany, circa 1814-1879**
Biographical material, notebooks, daybooks, commissions, prints and photographs, literary enterprise, inventories and lists of books, publications, memoranda, notes, and printed extracts.
- BOX 376-381** **Personal, circa 1814-1879**
Biographical material including a portion of C. M. Fuess's manuscript, notebooks, daybooks, commissions, prints and photographs, literary enterprise, inventories and lists of books, publications, memoranda, and notes.
Arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material.
- BOX 382-385** **General, circa 1816-1878**
Principally memoranda, notes and extracts in Cushing's hand.
Arranged chronologically. An undated memoranda file contains documents concerning Madrid, Spain, and Washington, D.C.
- BOX 386-392** **Financial File, 1805-1878**
Bills, receipts, accounts, bank books, vouchers, memoranda of expenses, and related material including some financial correspondence.
Arranged in approximate chronological order with the remainder grouped by type of material.
- BOX 393-419** **Printed Matter, circa 1820-1878**
Newspaper clippings, pamphlets, magazines, and articles, some of which are annotated by Cushing and others that concern him.
Arranged in two groups as Newspaper Clippings and as Pamphlets, Magazines, and Articles.
Two containers of the newspaper clippings are marked "personal" by Cushing.
- BOX 420** **Addition, 1841-1853**
Two items of correspondence.
- BOX OV 1-OV 4** **Oversize, 1823-1874**
Treaty, watercolor and ink sketches, maps, legal documents, and certificates of appointment, commission, citation, and membership.
Arranged according the series, container, and folder from which the documents were removed.
Microfilm edition available of the treaty of Wang Hiya (Wanghsia), 1844. Shelf no. 21,859.

Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 1-2	Diaries, Journals, and Notes, 1827-1844 About sixty small, unbound notebooks and two bound volumes. Arranged chronologically by type of material.
BOX 1	1827-1830, diary and notes on travel in Europe and U.S. <i>See also Container 201, Notes, for Cushing's Reminiscences of Spain</i>
BOX 2	1829-1830, diary circa 1829, journal 1835, Jan., journal 1844, notes on Mexico
BOX 3-143	General Correspondence, 1815-1878 Letters sent and received. Arranged chronologically or alphabetically by name of correspondent. Undated correspondence includes files for Cushing and Franklin Pierce. Microfilm edition available of Containers 79-88, Dec. 1856-Dec. 1860. Shelf no. 19,366.
BOX 3	1815-1823 (13 folders)
BOX 4	1824-1825 (12 folders)
BOX 5	1826 (12 folders) 1827 Jan.-May (4 folders)
BOX 6	June-Dec. (5 folders) 1828 (10 folders) 1829 Jan.-May (5 folders)
BOX 7	June-Dec. (4 folders) 1830-1831 (13 folders)
BOX 8	1832-1833 (7 folders) 1834 Jan.-Feb. (3 folders)

General Correspondence, 1815-1878

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 9	Mar.-Oct. (12 folders)
BOX 10	Nov.-Dec. (4 folders)
	1835
	Jan.-Oct. (11 folders)
BOX 11	Nov.-Dec. (4 folders)
	1836
	Jan. 1-Mar. 4 (5 folders)
BOX 12	Mar. 5-Sept. 30 (12 folders)
BOX 13	Oct. 1-Dec. 31 (10 folders)
	1837
	Jan. 1-22 (3 folders)
BOX 14	Jan. 23-Aug. 31 (13 folders)
BOX 15	Sept. 1-Dec. 23 (12 folders)
BOX 16	Dec. 24-31
	1838
	Jan. 1-Mar. 20 (12 folders)
BOX 17	Mar. 21-Aug. 19 (14 folders)
BOX 18	Aug. 20-Dec. 31 (10 folders)
BOX 19	1839
	Jan. 1-June 13 (15 folders)
BOX 20	June 15-Dec. 31 (12 folders)
BOX 21	1840
	Jan. 1-Apr. 19 (13 folders)
BOX 22	Apr. 20-Aug. 31 (13 folders)
BOX 23	Sept. 1-Dec. 10 (11 folders)
BOX 24	Dec. 11-31 (3 folders)
	1841
	Jan. 1-Feb. 21 (7 folders)

General Correspondence, 1815-1878

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 25	Feb. 22-Apr. 27 (10 folders)
BOX 26	Apr. 28-July 28 (12 folders)
BOX 27	July 29-Dec. 21 (13 folders)
BOX 28	Dec. 22-31 (4 folders)
	1842
	Jan. 1-Feb. 12 (9 folders)
BOX 29	Feb. 13-Apr. 2 (11 folders)
BOX 30	Apr. 3-May 23 (11 folders)
BOX 31	May 24-July 21 (12 folders)
BOX 32	July 22-Aug. 23 (11 folders)
BOX 33	Aug. 24-Oct. 8 (12 folders)
BOX 34	Oct. 9-Nov. 26 (11 folders)
BOX 35	Nov. 27-Dec. 27 (11 folders)
BOX 36	Dec. 28-31 (4 folders)
	1843
	Jan. 1-11 (5 folders)
BOX 37	Jan. 12-Feb. 16 (12 folders)
BOX 38	Feb. 17-Apr. 10 (12 folders)
BOX 39	Apr. 11-June 5 (9 folders)
BOX 40	June 6-July 31 (8 folders)
BOX 41	Aug. 1-Dec. 6 (8 folders)
BOX 42	Dec. 7-31
	1844
	Jan. 1-Mar. 31 (8 folders)
BOX 43	Apr. 1-May 14 (9 folders)
BOX 44	May 15-June 30 (10 folders)

General Correspondence, 1815-1878

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 45	July 1-31 (5 folders)
BOX 46	Aug. 1-26 (7 folders)
BOX 47	Aug. 27-Dec. 31 (6 folders)
BOX 48	1845 Jan.-Feb. (8 folders)
BOX 49	Mar.-Apr. (6 folders)
BOX 50	May-Dec. (14 folders)
BOX 51	1846 (14 folders) 1847 Jan. 1-31 (4 folders)
BOX 52	Feb. 1-Apr. 30 (13 folders)
BOX 53	May 1-Sept. 17 (10 folders)
BOX 54	Sept. 18-Nov. 30 (13 folders)
BOX 55	Dec. 1-31 (3 folders) 1848 Jan. 1-June 30 (7 folders)
BOX 56	July 1-Dec. 31 (9 folders)
BOX 57	1849 (10 folders)
BOX 58	1850 (16 folders)
BOX 59	1851 Jan. 1-June 30 (11 folders)
BOX 60	July 1-Dec. 31 (9 folders)
BOX 61	1852 Jan. 1-Aug. 31 (12 folders)
BOX 62	Sept. 1-Dec. 31 (7 folders) 1853 Jan. 1-Feb. 27 (4 folders)

General Correspondence, 1815-1878

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 63	Mar. 1-Apr. 30 (9 folders)
BOX 64	May 1-July 31 (11 folders)
BOX 65	Aug. 1-Oct. 12 (9 folders)
BOX 66	Oct. 13-Nov. 30 (8 folders)
BOX 67	Dec. 1-31 (4 folders)
	1854
	Jan. 1-31 (4 folders)
BOX 68	Feb. 1-Apr. 30 (9 folders)
BOX 69	May 1-July 31 (9 folders)
BOX 70	Aug. 1-Oct. 31 (8 folders)
BOX 71	Nov. 1-Dec. 31 (6 folders)
	1855
	Jan. 1-26 (3 folders)
BOX 72	Jan. 27-Apr. 30 (10 folders)
BOX 73	May 1-July 31 (12 folders)
BOX 74	Aug. 1-Oct. 31 (8 folders)
BOX 75	Nov. 1-Dec. 31 (8 folders)
BOX 76	1856
	Jan. 1-Mar. 31 (9 folders)
BOX 77	Apr. 1 -July 31 (11 folders)
BOX 78	Aug. 1-Nov. 30 (11 folders)
BOX 79*	Dec. 1-31 (6 folders)
	*Microfilm edition available of selected correspondence, Dec. 1856-Dec. 1860 (Containers 79-88). Shelf no. 19,366
	1857
	Jan. 1-Feb. 28 (5 folders)
BOX 80	Mar. 1-July 31 (10 folders)

General Correspondence, 1815-1878

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 81	Aug. 1-Dec. 31 (12 folders)
BOX 82	1858 Jan. 1-June 30 (14 folders)
BOX 83	July 1-Dec. 31 (11 folders)
BOX 84	1859 Jan. 1-Aug. 31 (15 folders)
BOX 85	Sept. 1-Dec. 31 (8 folders)
BOX 86	1860 Jan. 1-Apr. 30 (9 folders)
BOX 87	May 1-Sept. 30 (13 folders)
BOX 88	Oct. 1-Dec. 31 (9 folders)
BOX 89	1861 Jan. 1-Apr. 30 (10 folders)
BOX 90	May 1-Dec. 31 (14 folders)
BOX 91	1862 Jan. 1-July 31 (17 folders)
BOX 92	Aug. 1-Dec. 31 (10 folders)
BOX 93	1863 (15 folders)
BOX 94	1864 (15 folders)
BOX 95	1865 (16 folders)
BOX 96	1866 Jan. 1-Aug. 31 (10 folders)
BOX 97	Sept. 1-Dec. 31 (8 folders)
BOX 98	1867 (20 folders)
BOX 99	1868 (18 folders)
BOX 100	1869 Jan. 1-May 31 (11 folders)

General Correspondence, 1815-1878

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 101	June 1-Oct. 15 (9 folders)
BOX 102	Oct. 16-Dec. 31 (10 folders)
BOX 103	1870 Jan. 1-Mar. 31 (12 folders)
BOX 104	Apr. 1-June 30 (7 folders)
BOX 105	July 1-Dec. 31 (11 folders)
BOX 106	1871 Jan. 1-June 30 (12 folders)
BOX 107	July 1-Dec. 31 (13 folders)
BOX 108	1872 Jan. 1-June 30 (13 folders)
BOX 109	July 1-Dec. 31 (12 folders)
BOX 110	1873 Jan. 1-May 31 (14 folders)
BOX 111	June 1-Oct. 31 (13 folders)
BOX 112	Nov. 1-Dec. 31 (8 folders)
BOX 113	1874 Jan. 1-Mar. 31 (10 folders)
BOX 114	Apr. 1-June 24 (7 folders)
BOX 115	June 25-July 31 (6 folders)
BOX 116	Aug. 1-31 (7 folders)
BOX 117	Sept. 1-30 (7 folders)
BOX 118	Oct. 1-31 (7 folders)
BOX 119	Nov. 1-30 (11 folders)
BOX 120	Dec. 1-31 (7 folders)
BOX 121	1875 Jan. 1-23 (5 folders)

General Correspondence, 1815-1878

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 122	Jan. 24-Feb. 15 (7 folders)
BOX 123	Feb. 16-Mar. 19 (9 folders)
BOX 124	Mar. 20-Apr. 21 (7 folders)
BOX 125	Apr. 22-June 10 (7 folders)
BOX 126	June 11-July 31 (7 folders)
BOX 127	Aug. 1-31 (6 folders)
BOX 128	Sept. 1-21 (5 folders)
BOX 129	Sept. 22-Oct. 7 (5 folders)
BOX 130	Oct. 8-31 (8 folders)
BOX 131	Nov. 1-26 (8 folders)
BOX 132	Nov. 27-Dec. 31 (11 folders)
BOX 133	1876 Jan. 1-Feb. 8 (9 folders)
BOX 134	Feb. 9-Apr. 9 (10 folders)
BOX 135	Apr. 10-May 31 (8 folders)
BOX 136	June 1-July 14 (7 folders)
BOX 137	July 15-Nov. 18 (13 folders)
BOX 138	Nov. 19-Dec. 31 (6 folders)
BOX 139	1877 Jan. 1-Feb. 28 (9 folders)
BOX 140	Mar. 1-Apr. 30 (9 folders)
BOX 141	May 1-Dec. 31 (16 folders)
BOX 142	1878 (16 folders)
BOX 143	Undated "A-X" miscellaneous (5 folders) Cushing drafts

General Correspondence, 1815-1878

Container

Contents

Pierce, Franklin, notes
Unsigned or illegible

BOX 144-162

Special Correspondence, 1817-1899

Bound copies of selected letters to Cushing, bound correspondence of I. Lowell, and correspondence and related papers of J. N. Cushing, L. B. Cushing, S. Stevens, and others. Patronage letters are followed by files for invitations, announcements, and requests for autographs. Each file is arranged chronologically.
Microfilm edition available of the treaty of Wang Hiya (Wanghsia), 1844. Shelf no. 21,859.

BOX 144

Miscellany

1817-1829, transcripts of selected letters and other documents
1823-1824, I. Lowell on life of John Lowell
1843-1844, letters found in possession of Stewart and traced to Marsh
1879-1899, J. N. Cushing and others
1888-1889, L. B. Cushing, J. N. Cushing, and S. Stevens

BOX 145

Patronage

1838-1840
(16 folders)
1841

BOX 146

Jan.-Feb.
Mar.-Apr., and papers relating to Nathaniel Niles, Mar.-June
(12 folders)

BOX 147

May-June
(8 folders)

BOX 148

July-Dec.
(15 folders)

BOX 149

1842
Jan.-May
(14 folders)

BOX 150

June-Oct.
(12 folders)

BOX 151

Nov.-Dec.
(13 folders)
1843

BOX 152

Jan.-Mar.
(13 folders)
1851-1852
(15 folders)

BOX 153

1853
Jan.-Mar.

BOX 154

1853
Mar.-Apr.
(11 folders)

BOX 155

Apr.-May
(9 folders)
June-Sept.
(11 folders)

Special Correspondence, 1817-1899

Container

Contents

BOX 156	Oct.-Dec. 1854 Jan.-Aug. (14 folders)
BOX 157	Sept.-Dec. 1855-1859 (38 folders) 1860, Oct.-Nov., relating to James P. L. Westcott
BOX 158	Invitations, announcements 1819-1843 (17 folders)
BOX 159	1844-1869 (26 folders)
BOX 160	1870-1878, undated (6 folders)
BOX 161	Undated, chiefly calling cards (6 folders)
BOX 162	Autograph requests 1853-1878, undated (17 folders)
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- Jan., "Merchants and Factors," speech, Massachusetts state senate
 - Feb., "Libel," speech, Massachusetts state senate
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 - "Review of McCulloch's *Outlines of Political Economy*"
 - "The Right of Universalists to Testify in a Court of Justice Vindicated by a Member of the Bar [Cushing]"
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 - Sept. 10, review, Washington Irving's *Conquest of Grenada*, letter-to-the-editor in French, *Messenger des Chambres*, Paris, France
 - "Raymond ... a Tale of First and Second Love"
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 - Notes, for Cushing's *Reminiscences of Spain* (1833) [See also Container 1, Diary and notes for European trip, 1827-1830](#)
 - 1830, Sept. 24 and Oct. 1, notes, speech on French Revolution, Newburyport, Mass.
 - 1832-1834, miscellaneous political notes and newspaper clippings
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 - Mar. 13, notes, speech on Indian question, Newburyport, Mass.; July 24, New Rowley, Mass.
 - Apr. 4, speech on congressional candidacy, caucus, Newburyport, Mass.
 - July 4, speech, fifty-sixth anniversary of American Independence, Newburyport, Mass.
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 - Notes on representative question
 - Feb. 7, speech, annual meeting, Massachusetts Colonization Society, Boston, Mass.
 - Mar. 18, "Report of the [Massachusetts House and Senate] Special Joint Committee on the Subject of the Resolutions of Georgia, Proposing a Convention of the People to Revise the Constitution of the United States"
 - July 4, speech, anniversary of American Independence, delivered before the Massachusetts Colonization Society
 - Sept. 30, "The Three Days" and related material on publication of *Review, Historical & Political of the Causes, Progress & Sequel of the French Revolution of the Three Days*
 - Nov. 8, speech notes for caucus, Newburyport, Mass.
 - July 4, remarks, New Rowley, Mass.
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 - Sept. 29, opinion on banking
 - Sept., "A Reply to the Letter of J. Fenimore Cooper by One of His Countrymen"
 - Oct.-Dec., "Lectures on the Civilization and Social States of Modern Christendom," Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge, Boston, Mass.
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	Apr. 18, statement, vessel licensing in mackerel fishery, U.S. House of Representatives
	May 23, speech, distribution of proceeds from public lands, U.S. House of Representatives
	June 9-10, "Speeches ... on the Bills for the Admission of Arkansas Into the Union," U.S. House of Representatives
	June 10, letter to J. N. Reynolds of New York on appropriation for South Seas expedition
	Aug. 23, speech, Literary Societies of Amherst College, Amherst, Mass.
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	Remarks on petition of three Lowell women concerning abolition of slavery in the District of Columbia, U.S. House of Representatives
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	Feb. 7, speech on proposed censure of John Quincy Adams, U.S. House of Representatives
	Mar., "Biographical Sketch of Mohammed Ali, Pacha of Egypt, Syria, and Arabia," [Cushing?] Washington, D.C.
	July 14, "Letters to ... Edward Everett, Governor of Massachusetts, on the Question of the North Eastern Boundary ... First Published in the <i>Boston Daily Advertiser and Patriot</i> "
	Aug. 22, speech, constituents' public meeting, Lowell, Mass.
	Sept. 25, speech on president's message to twenty-fifth Congress, U.S. House of Representatives
	Oct. 6, speech, treasury note bill, U.S. House of Representatives
	Dec. 12, "The Canada Question," letter to the editor from "Nov-Anglus," <i>New York Daily Express</i>
	Dec. 19, speech, executive powers, U.S. House of Representatives
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Jan., miscellaneous resolutions, U.S. House of Representatives
 Mar. 6 and 9, remarks, neutrality bill, U.S. House of Representatives
 Mar. 31, statement, citizens' claims against France, U.S. House of Representatives
 Apr. 19, speech, continuation of the Cumberland Road, U.S. House of Representatives
 May 17 and 22, speech, Oregon Territory
 June 13, speech, bill granting preemption rights to settlers on public lands, U.S. House of Representatives
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 Speech, social influence of Christianity, Brown University, Providence, R.I.
 Speech notes, Daniel Webster dinner
 Oct. 31, "Mr. Cushing's Letter to the Anti-Slavery Convention"

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Jan. 3, letter on slavery to the editor, *The Lowell Courier*, Lowell, Mass.
 Jan. 4, report, Oregon Territory, U.S. House of Representatives
 Feb. 16, supplemental report, Oregon Territory, U.S. House of Representatives
 [Feb. 25], speeches, Maine boundary question, U.S. House of Representatives
 Feb.-Mar., "The Delusions of Science," article, parts 1-2, *The National Magazine and Republican Review*
 Apr. 29, "To the Whig Electors of the County of Essex," *Essex (Mass.) Gazette*
 May-June, Aug., "Notes on the Netherlands," article, parts 1-3, *The Knickerbocker* [See also Container 205, 1840, Feb., same title, part 4](#)
 July 4, speech, material growth and territorial progress of the U.S., Springfield, Mass.
 Sept. 5, speech notes, two-hundredth anniversary of settlement in Rowley, Mass.
 Dec. 21, remarks, rules for U.S. House of Representatives
 Dec. 26, "Mr. Wheeler's Notes on *Viva voce*"

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Feb. 10, speech, life and public service of William Henry Harrison
 Feb., "Notes on the Netherlands," article, part 4, *The Knickerbocker* [See also Container 204, 1839, May-June and Aug., same title, parts 1-3](#)
 Mar. 12 and 17, notes by Stansbury and Wheeler on treasury notes
 Mar.-Apr., "Letters ... Concerning the Resolution for Presenting a Medal and Thanks of Congress to General William Henry Harrison," *The National Intelligencer*
 [Apr.], Notes by Stansbury and Wheeler on Indians
 May 20-21, speech, subtreasury bill, U.S. House of Representatives
 Notes, speech on Bunker Hill, Newburyport, Mass.

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May 3, eulogy, William Henry Harrison, Newburyport, Mass.
 June 24-25, speech, Alexander McLeod case, U.S. House of Representatives
 Aug. 25, speech, post office bill, U.S. House of Representatives
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Mar. 17, notes, speech on loan bill, U.S. House of Representatives
 Apr. 21, notes, debate in U.S. House of Representatives
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 June-Aug., remarks, messages of President John Tyler, U.S. House of Representatives
 July 21, remarks, reduction of the army and navy, U.S. House of Representatives
 Aug. 26, speech, remedial justice bill and treaty with Great Britain, U.S. House of Representatives
 Sept. 3, "Mr. Cushing in Reply to Mr. Adams," *Bunker-Hill Aurora and Boston Mirror*, with related *Boston Daily Times* article, Sept. 7
 Sept., article, by Charles W. March [?] on removal of Jonathan Roberts
 Oct. 7, speech, Newburyport, Mass.
 Oct., speech notes, Lowell, Mass.
- 1843
 Feb., notes, exchequer speech
 Mar. 15, speech notes, New York, N.Y., with account in *New York Herald*, Mar. 16
- 1844, review, in China repository
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 Feb., "Independence of Texas," *Madisonian*
 Nov., article on the Oregon question, *United States Magazine and Democratic Review*
 1845-1846 [?], notes on McCullough
- 1848
 July 25, speech on Mexican-U.S. relations, Newburyport, Mass., published in *Newburyport Advertiser*, July 28
 Notes, speech on presidential canvas
- 1850
 July 4, "An Address Delivered at the Laying of the Corner Stone of the New Town Hall in Newburyport," Newburyport, Mass.
 Aug. 2, speech, Female High School celebration, Newburyport, Mass.
 Sept., speech, Essex Agricultural Society, Salem, Mass.
 Oct. 2, "Address of the Democratic State Central Committee to the People of Massachusetts," reported by Cushing
 Nov. 30, speech on women's rights, Exeter, N.H. [?]
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 Apr. 1, committee report on repeal of legislation enforcing a sabbath, Massachusetts House of Representatives
 July, "Recent Legislation in Massachusetts," *Law Reporter*
 Committee report on free ballot law, Massachusetts House of Representatives
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- 1853, Oct. [?] 9, remarks, U.S. Supreme Court
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 May 30, opinion on enlistment of aliens
 Article on Franklin Pierce administration, author unidentified
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 Apr. 28, report on right of belligerents to asylum in U.S. ports
 May 17, circular concerning phrase "while in the line of duty"
 June 6, remarks on "North and South"

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- July 4, speech, Newburyport, Mass.
 - Aug. 9, "Opinion of the Attorney General Concerning British Recruitment in the United States"
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 - Notes on Crimean War, unidentified author
 - 1855-1856, remarks on British enlistment question
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 - Mar. 3, report on rate of ships of war
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 - Apr. 25, speech draft, Newburyport, Mass.
 - June 18, "Report of Executive Committee of Democratic State Central Committee"
 - Oct. 27, speeches, Faneuil Hall, Boston, Mass.; Newburyport, Mass, Oct. 31
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 - Jan. 18, speech, *Smith v. Washington*
 - Mar. 17, speech, Irish Charitable Society anniversary dinner, Boston, Mass.
 - Mar. 26, speech, Dred Scott decision, Massachusetts House of Representatives
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 - Mar., notes, speech on military light dragoons
 - July 5, speech, Tammany Society, Tammany Hall, New York, N.Y.
 - Notes, lecture on "Isthmian thoughts"
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 - Apr. 4, speech, citizenship for Massachusetts Indians, Massachusetts House of Representatives
 - Dec. 8, notes, speech on John Brown, union meeting, Faneuil Hall, Boston, Mass.
 - "Speeches on the Amendment of the Constitution of Massachusetts, Imposing Disabilities on Naturalized Citizens of the United States," printed pamphlet
 - 1860
 - Jan. 9, letter on John Brown and slavery sent to Arrangements Committee, Bangor, Maine, *Daily Union*
 - Mar. 23, speech, Boston Light Dragoons, Tremont Temple, Boston, Mass.
 - Apr. 23-May 3
 - "Proceedings of the Democratic National Convention," and speeches, Charleston, S.C.
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 - Nov. 26, speech, Newburyport, Mass.
 - Dec. 1, "Second" speech, Newburyport, Mass.
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Sept. 17, opinion, validity of sewer certificates in the District of Columbia
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1876, speech with notes, Salisbury Beach, Mass.
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BOX 366	Drawings for lots Hobb, Thomas J., tract Hubbell, Levi Indentures

Land Speculation and Related Business Ventures File, circa 1813-1906

Container

Contents

	Insurance policies (2 folders)
	Inventories and assets
	Knowlton, James H., and Joseph A. Sleeper, stock
	Land office, St. Croix
	Land patents (6 folders)
	Mail routes
	Maps and plans (2 folders)
	Memoranda, statements, and resolutions (2 folders)
BOX 367	Newspaper clippings (5 folders)
	Pairo, Charles W., lands (3 folders)
	Photographs
	Printed matter (3 folders)
BOX 368	Public lands
	Purinton, James, claim
	Railway matters
	Random lots
	St. Croix bonds and formation of Chisago Co. (3 folders)
	Stock certificates Miscellaneous St. Croix Manufacturing and Improvement Co.
	Yeo, William, property (3 folders)
BOX 369	Financial file
	Bills, receipts, and accounts (19 folders)
BOX 370	(25 folders)
BOX 371	(17 folders)
BOX 372	B. H. Cheever Co., notes and bills (20 folders)
BOX 373	(5 folders)
	St. Croix Manufacturing and Improvement Co. General (5 folders)
	Tax matters (9 folders)
BOX 374	Southeastern lands, John Haight correspondence, 1836-1856 (5 folders)
	Great European-American Emigration Land Co., 1867-1871 Correspondence and related papers Jan. 1867-Nov. 1869

Land Speculation and Related Business Ventures File, circa 1813-1906

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- BOX 375** Dec. 1869-Dec. 1871
(5 folders)
Newspaper clippings
(2 folders)
Printed matter
- BOX 376-385** **Miscellany, circa 1814-1879**
Biographical material, notebooks, daybooks, commissions, prints and photographs, literary enterprise, inventories and lists of books, publications, memoranda, notes, and printed extracts.
- BOX 376-381** **Personal, circa 1814-1879**
Biographical material including a portion of C. M. Fuess's manuscript, notebooks, daybooks, commissions, prints and photographs, literary enterprise, inventories and lists of books, publications, memoranda, and notes.
Arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material.
- BOX 376** Account book
Adams, John Quincy, autographs
Appointment and award certificates, 1823-1874, undated *See Oversize*
Biographical
Partial corrected manuscript by C. M. Fuess
Clippings and obituary notices
(3 folders)
- BOX 377** Books
Bills
Catalog of Chinese library
Memoranda and lists
(4 folders)
Books and papers, inventory
(2 folders)
- BOX 378** Church affairs
Commissions, citations, licenses, membership certificates *See also Container 42, General Correspondence, and Oversize*
Congressional Globe, references to Cushing
Daybooks, 1821-1839, 1849-1850
(9 vols. in 2 folders)
Docket notebook, Court of Common Pleas, 1822-1824
Early law partnership
Early legal notes, chiefly from William Blackstone, *Blackstone's Commentaries*
Fee book
Furniture and other effects
- BOX 379** Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.
Miscellany
Notebooks
Algebra and geometry, 1814-1815
Everett, Edward [?], "Lectures on the History and Antiquities of the Civil Law,"
1820-1821

Miscellany, circa 1814-1879

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	Prints and photographs
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	(6 folders)
	Ships owned by Cushing and others, lists
	Miscellany
BOX 382-385	General, circa 1816-1878
	Principally memoranda, notes and extracts in Cushing's hand.
	Arranged chronologically. An undated memoranda file contains documents concerning Madrid, Spain, and Washington, D.C.
BOX 382	Chronological file, circa 1816-1878
	(6 folders)
BOX 383	Memoranda, Madrid, Spain, and Washington, D.C., undated
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BOX 384	(10 folders)
BOX 385	(10 folders)
BOX 386-392	Financial File, 1805-1878
	Bills, receipts, accounts, bank books, vouchers, memoranda of expenses, and related material including some financial correspondence.
	Arranged in approximate chronological order with the remainder grouped by type of material.
BOX 386	Bills and receipts
	Miscellany
	1805-1836
	(6 folders)
BOX 387	1835-1857
	(8 folders)
BOX 388	1856-1872
	(8 folders)
BOX 389	1865-1878
	(10 folders)
BOX 390	Food and utilities

Financial File, 1805-1878

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- Johnson, Nicholas, estate, 1826-1827
Prescott, Oliver, estate, 1827-1829
Undated
Cancelled checks, 1867-1875
(4 folders)
- BOX 391** Account books
(14 vols. in 2 folders)
Accounts settled, L. T. Cowie, 1872-1874
Accounts, statutes, and commissions, 1866-1868
Small loans, 1823-1844
(3 folders)
Bank books and deposit slips, 1826-1835
- BOX 392** Receipt book, 1822-1826
Vouchers, miscellaneous business matters, 1827-1828
Fee bills due, U.S. Supreme Court, 1857-1863
Memoranda of expenses and charges, 1861-1865
Charges against Treasury Department for services, 1867-1868
Private accounts, notes held by Cushing, 1867-1874
Insurance policies, 1867-1874
- BOX 393-419** **Printed Matter, circa 1820-1878**
Newspaper clippings, pamphlets, magazines, and articles, some of which are annotated by Cushing and others that concern him.
Arranged in two groups as Newspaper Clippings and as Pamphlets, Magazines, and Articles.
Two containers of the newspaper clippings are marked "personal" by Cushing.
- BOX 393-417** Newspaper clippings, circa 1820-1878
- BOX 418-419** Pamphlets, magazines, and articles
- BOX 420** **Addition, 1841-1853**
Two items of correspondence.
- BOX 420** Correspondence, 1841-1853
- BOX OV 1-OV 4** **Oversize, 1823-1874**
Treaty, watercolor and ink sketches, maps, legal documents, and certificates of appointment, commission, citation, and membership.
Arranged according the series, container, and folder from which the documents were removed.
Microfilm edition available of the treaty of Wang Hiya (Wanghsia), 1844. Shelf no. 21,859.
- BOX OV 1** Special Commissions File
1843-1845, China mission
Treaty of Wang Hiya, Chinese copy on silk (Container 164)
Available on microfilm. Shelf no. 21859
- BOX OV 2** Watercolor and ink sketches by George R. West (Container 164)
- BOX OV 3** 1865-1870, British and American Joint Commission, Hudson's Bay and Puget's Sound
Agricultural Companies' Claims
Maps (*Container 175*)

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Abel Stearns v. United States, exhibits ([*Container 306*](#))

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BOX OV 4

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Commissions, citations, licenses, and membership certificates, 1823-1874, undated
([*Container 378*](#))