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Raleigh, North Carolina.
Illustrated.

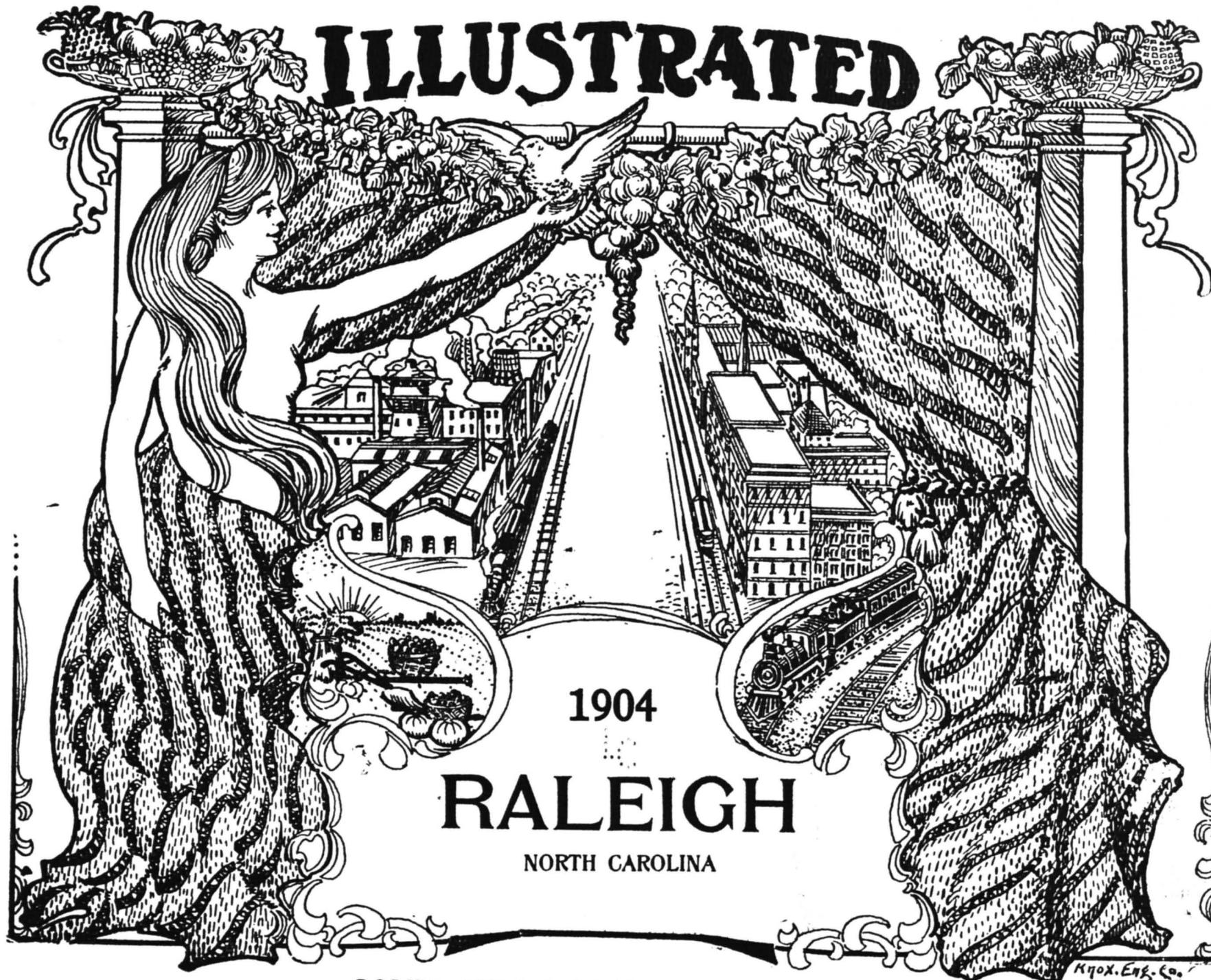
1904





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ILLUSTRATED

1904

RALEIGH

NORTH CAROLINA

Knox. Eng. Co.

COMPLIMENTS OF SHAW UNIVERSITY



PUBLISHED UNDER THE AUSPICES
OF THE
RALEIGH CHAMBER OF COMMERCE
AND INDUSTRY.

ILLUSTRATED AND COMPILED
BY
W. S. KLINE & COMPANY,
KINDERHOOK, N. Y.

Raleigh, N.C. City of commerce and industry.

Raleigh of Today

The Capital City of North Carolina

The Social and Educational Center of the State

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A SPECIAL REVIEW

Of the City's History, Growth and Development, Setting
Forth its Advantages as a Commercial and
Industrial Center.

WAKE COUNTY, of which Raleigh is the county seat, was created by act of Legislature, sitting at New Bern, January 26, 1771. The county charter was signed by William Tryon, Colonial Governor of the Province, May 22, 1771. Until the year 1792 this locality was known as Wake Court House, at which date the City of Raleigh was laid out. The first Court House in Raleigh proper was built at the present location, on Fayetteville street, about the year 1800. It was sold in 1835 and was removed to the southeast corner of Wilmington and Davie streets, since which time it has been used for a residence and boarding house. A brick Court House was erected in the year 1835, which was remodelled in 1882, and is the present Court House.

At the meeting of the General Assembly in the year 1788, it was resolved to fix the seat of government of the State at a particular place, and in the year 1791 an act was passed to carry the ordinance into effect. Nine commissioners were appointed to locate and to lay out the Capital City, in the County of Wake, and to cause to be built a State House sufficiently large to accommodate with convenience both Houses of the General Assembly, at an expense not to exceed ten thousand pounds. It was first occupied

by the General Assembly in November, 1794. This building was built from brick made at the corner of Harrington and Hargett streets. The building was destroyed by fire on the 21st of June, 1831. The beautiful marble statue of Washington, made by the most celebrated artist Cornova was practically ruined. A portion of it can be seen in the State Museum. The present State House was built in 1833 from granite taken from the State quarries in the eastern suburbs of the city. It was at that date the largest and most expensive structure

of the kind in the South, and one of the handsomest in the United States. The cost was \$530,684.00.

The Raleigh Academy was chartered in the year 1802. After more than a century of successful work, it retains a high reputation under the able management of Prof. Hugh Morson.

The Presbyterian Church, a substantial brick building, was erected in 1817, and replaced by the present handsome edifice in 1897.

The first organized effort in the South to care for the insane was made by this State, and resulted in the erection about 1845 of the present noble institution. A few years later the school for the blind and deaf was built. The Yarborough Hotel was opened in the year 1852.

RALEIGH—THE CAPITAL CITY

This being the Capital City, the seat of government, and lying as it does in the centre of the State, it naturally attracts many political and professional visitors, making it the best known city of the State. The Yarborough Hotel, on Fayetteville street, opposite the Postoffice and Court House, has for many years been the headquarters of the politicians. This hotel has been completely renovated, painted, and has been filled with entirely new furniture. It is now under the management of Mr. Howell Cobb, who is favorably known as a successful hotel man. He is now preparing to open the Park Hotel as a winter resort.

The large number of public buildings are ornaments to the city. The State House or Capitol is situated in Union Square, at the head of Fayetteville street. This plot covers six acres, and is filled with splendid oaks of original growth. On the north is the Supreme Court and State Library Building, the Agricultural Building and State Museum. On Blount street is the Governor's Mansion. On Caswell Square, the



Photo by Wharton

THE STATE HOUSE OF NORTH CAROLINA



Photo by Wharton

GOVERNOR'S MANSION

Blind Institute for Whites. In southeast part of the city, the handsome buildings for Colored Blind and Deaf. Southwest suburbs, the Central Hospital for the Insane. And west, the State Penitentiary. The Old Soldiers' Home, located in east suburb of the city, embracing a number of handsome buildings, reflecting honor upon the State. The National Cemetery, located in the east suburbs of the city, is one of the largest in the State, containing about fifteen hundred headstones. The Old Ladies' Home. Rex Hospital, in the southern portion of the city, with wards for both white and colored, is doing a valuable work.

HANDSOME STREETS AND RESIDENCES

It is incumbent upon the citizens of the Capital of a State that every possible effort be made that it may be the most beautiful city of the commonwealth. This is being done, and Raleigh has the credit of being at the head of the list in regard to well-paved streets and sidewalks, and improvements are continually being made. No city can show an equal number of stately oaks whose age are counted by centuries, or so large a number of beautiful young trees, the product of the last half-century.

The large number of expensive residences that have been added during the past twenty years is an index of increasing prosperity of the place, and entitles it to be considered the city of handsome residences.

RAILROAD CENTRE

This is the railroad centre as it is the geographical centre of the State. It is on the main north and south line of the great Seaboard system, with several through trains from Washington to Florida and New Orleans; the Southern line from Washington City to Goldsboro and the coast, with connections with the Atlantic Coast Line; the Raleigh and Cape Fear Railroad, which opens a large lumber section; the Raleigh and Pamlico Railroad now being built, and which will give another outlet at deep water. Trains from all directions arrive and depart with great frequency, and afford good passenger and freight service, which, it is reported, will be materially increased at an early day.

City electric cars run on a fifteen-minute schedule.

THE EDUCATIONAL CENTRE OF THE STATE

It is no idle boast to claim Raleigh as the educational centre of the State. We are pleased to see and to recognize the great progress that has been made by other cities of North Carolina along educational lines, and trust every portion of the State will double their

educational facilities and number of students in the near future, as it is confidently expected will be the case in this city. A list of the eight colleges will be of interest. St. Mary's College, for young ladies, owned and conducted by the Episcopal denomination of North and South Carolina, is the oldest. Peace Institute (Presbyterian) was built in 1858, and opened in 1867. It has had a fine record for more than thirty-five years, and is always filled with young ladies from every portion of the State. The Baptist College for Women is the youngest, but by no means the least, as they have not been able to erect dormitories fast enough to meet the demands of their patrons.

The College of Agricultural and Mechanical Arts, which was established by the State about fifteen years ago, has every available room filled, and has declined many applicants, until new dormitories can be erected. The college



Photo by Wharton

ONE OF RALEIGH'S FAMOUS OAKS

has a splendid campus and parade ground. King's Business College, for young men and women, located in the Pullen Building, is open during the entire year. The Medical College of the State University, a growing institution, is a valuable addition to the city. The Raleigh Male Academy—Prof. Hugh Morson—is one of the oldest and best known institutions in the State.

Shaw University—President Charles F. Meserve—established in 1865 for higher education of the colored race, has a fine reputation. St. Augustine, located on the northeast limits of the city, has educated a large number of colored men and women, and is doing good work. These colleges, together with the State Institutions for the Blind and Deaf, and the Orphanages, conducted by the Methodists and Catholics, furnish education to about twenty-five hundred students.

The Graded Schools of the city, for both races, occupy more than a dozen buildings, all under the control and management of Prof. E. P. Moses, furnish an education to more than twenty-five hundred children, making a total of five thousand persons who are receiving instruction in this city.

LIBRARIES AND AMUSEMENTS

Raleigh is better prepared to meet the demands of the reading public than almost any city in the South. The splendid Raney Library Building, situated on the corner of Hillsboro street, opposite the Confederate monument on Capitol Park, is one of the handsomest buildings in the city, conveniently located, well arranged, managed by an able board of directors, with a careful and painstaking librarian, is highly appreciated and well patronized by the community. This fine property, with a large and well-selected library, was the free gift of Mr. R. B. Raney, one of the most esteemed citizens of Raleigh. It is open day and evening, and is entirely free for white citizens and visitors.

The State Library and the Supreme Court Library, on a corner north of the Capitol, contain many thousand volumes of very valuable books, manuscripts and portraits, and form a reference library and collection which any State in the Union might feel a pride in owning. Persons from a distance are frequent visitors, searching for information regarding historical matters.

AMUSEMENTS

The new Academy of Music has been entirely renovated and greatly improved by changes made in entrances, galleries, lighting,

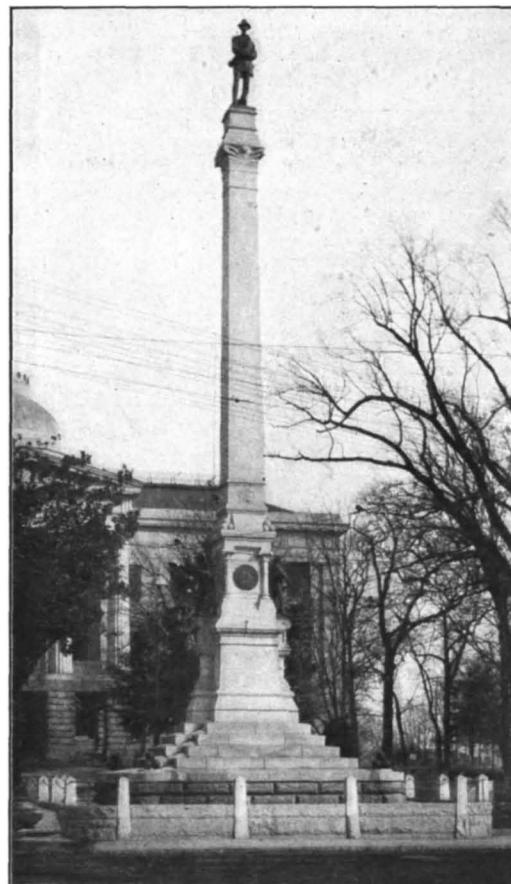


Photo by Wharton

MONUMENT TO THE CONFEDERATE DEAD

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ventilating, stage and seating, and with ample fire escapes. This gives to the city all that can be desired for evening entertainments. Ranev Hall, the third floor of the Library Building, is an ideal place for literary meetings and lectures. It is also used for young people's social gatherings. At the A. & M. College, Pullen Hall, which has seats for more than one thousand persons, makes it possible to entertain and accommodate the summer school of one thousand teachers with comfort and profit.

The chapels of Peace Institute, St. Mary's, Baptist College, and Blind Institution, are liberally used for the pleasure and entertainment of the community. The Capital Club, with their Club House on Martin street, own a beautiful Assembly Hall, which is frequently filled with pleasure seekers.

HOME FOR CORPORATIONS

Raleigh is the logical and natural place for State managers of foreign companies, and for the home office of a large portion of State corporations. This fact has made such a demand for modern and well appointed offices that during the past few years several large and handsome buildings have been erected for the purpose. All the offices in these buildings were occupied as soon as finished. The Maud Lodge of Masons have completed their arrangement to erect on a prominent corner on Fayetteville street a Masonic Temple of six stories that will contain quite a number of office rooms.

This is the age for combined corporative enterprises, and the Capital City, the centre of a State, offers the very best place for such organizations.

BANKS AND TRUST COMPANIES

No city in the State is better supplied with banking facilities. Business men in every department are carefully protected and provided for in their financial operations. Six banks, including two savings banks, all with ample capital and with large deposits, are able to meet all the regular demands. The banks are well managed by careful, conservative officers, and are in a prosperous condition. Another savings bank has been organized, and will be opened at once for business.

The Raleigh Real Estate and Trust Company is a well-managed financial company, and does a prosperous business. The Mechanics and Investors Union, a saving investment company,



CITY HALL AND MARKET HOUSE

has for nearly twelve years received monthly deposits from hundreds of people, and has loaned the money to erect dwellings. Other organizations of various kinds add to the business and prosperity of the city.

PUBLISHERS' HOME

From available and reliable statistics it is found that a larger number of newspapers and periodicals are issued from Raleigh than from any city in the State, and that only a very few cities in the entire South equal or exceed this city in the use of printers ink.

The Postoffice records show that a larger amount of printed matter goes from the Raleigh Postoffice in proportion to population than from any office in the Union.

These facts speak well for the business enterprise of our

publishing houses, and for the reading habits and intelligence of the State.

MANUFACTURING

This being a competitive point, having four railroads, giving reasonable rates on freight, and with a belt line around a large portion of the city, Raleigh offers good facilities to persons desiring to locate mills of any kind. Hard woods and pine lumber can be procured with short hauls from three railroads. Coal for factory use is furnished at minimum prices. The Chatham Coal Mines are within fifty miles of the city. Water can be had at small expense. Labor for manufacturing of any kind is available. The city is easy of access from all parts of the country, and capital for aiding in established industries can be obtained, where there is a reasonable prospect of success.

Raleigh now has in successful operation a large spinning factory, the Raleigh Cotton Mills, that consumes 1,750,000 pounds of cotton annually, making hosiery yarn; the Caroleigh Gingham Mills, producing 5,000,000 yards of gingham and chambrays; the Pilot Mills, with an output of 1,250,000 yards cotton plaids; the Neuse River Mills, with capacity of 2,400,000 yards white goods; the Melrose Knitting Mill, underwear; Raleigh Hosiery Company, with 90 knitting machines, consuming 175,000 pounds of material; the Martin Hosiery Mill; a cottonseed oil mill; Caroleigh Phosphate Works; two cigar factories; foundry and plow works; Raleigh Iron Works and Machine Shops; sash, door and blind factory; flouring mill; lumber mill; ice factories; bottling works; granite quarry; gas works; electric light and car plant; several publishing houses; office furniture works; telephone lines, and other small industries, city waterworks, sewerage, etc.

RALEIGH MARKET FOR COTTON AND TOBACCO, ETC.

Owing to the large number of cotton mills within a short distance of Raleigh, there is a steady demand for cotton during the entire year, which makes this city one of the best cotton markets in the State, and enables the buyers to pay the highest price for it. It is an interesting fact that the spindles of the State consume more cotton than the State produces. Every bale that goes abroad has to be replaced by cotton from other States.

This city is surrounded by fine tobacco land. Several large buyers keep resident agents here, who are prepared to purchase at full prices. Two sales warehouses offer needed facilities for handling the crop.

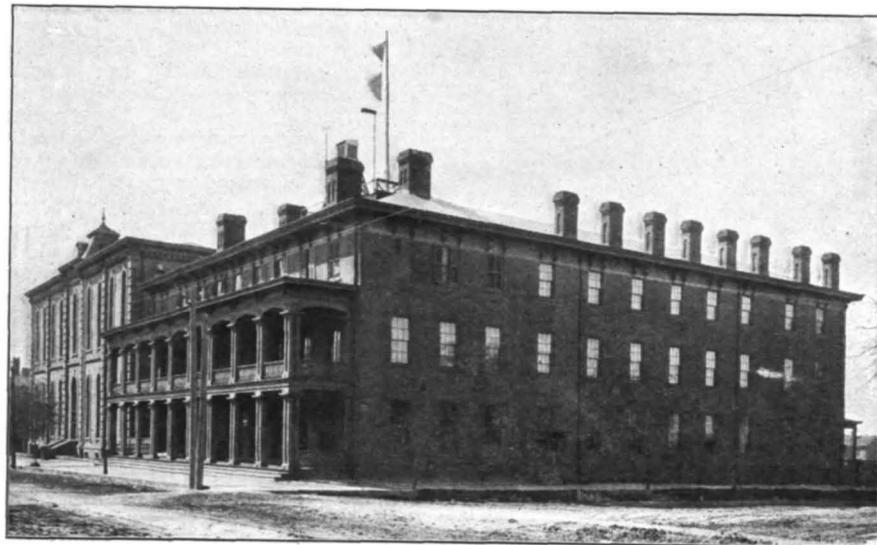


Photo by Wharton

STATE MUSEUM AND SUPREME COURT BUILDING

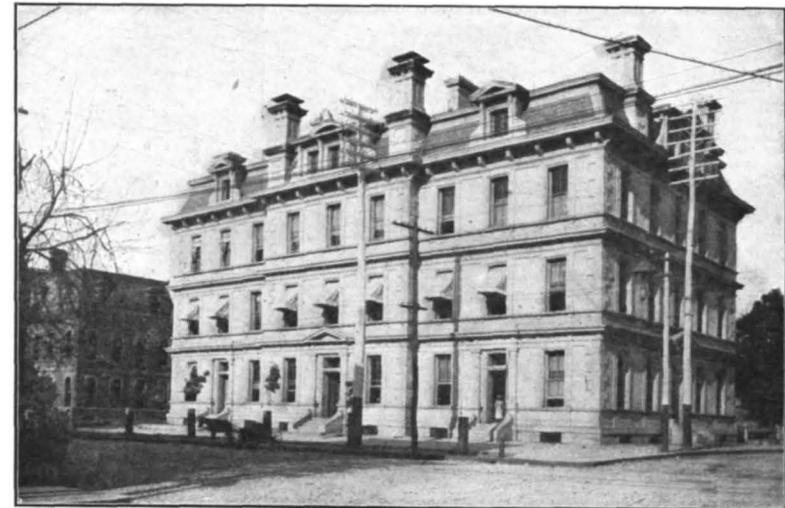


Photo by Wharton

POSTOFFICE AND COURT HOUSE IN BACKGROUND

Owing to the numerous students and transient visitors, the city offers a fine market for everything that the surrounding country produces.

BUSINESS

Considerable wholesale business is done by grocers, druggists and others who manufacture or deal in special articles. Owing to good local patronage from citizens, students and visitors, Raleigh supports a number of extensive dry goods, clothing and shoe houses, also two florists, who do a large mail order business, probably the largest of any in the State. Rural delivery mail routes run daily to every portion of the county, and long distance telephones to almost everywhere. The Chamber of Commerce and Industry of Raleigh is composed of about one hundred members—Hon. T. B. Wornack, President; Joseph E. Pogue, Treasurer; George Allen, Secretary. This organization has for many years exerted a large influence for the general improvement and growth of the city. Very few improvements or enterprises of interest have been organized or developed without having at some time the active work and influence of the Chamber.

HOW TO SEE RALEIGH IN ONE DAY

Raleigh is becoming the Excursion City of the State. It is so easy of access to any portion of the State that scarcely a week passes that an excursion does not arrive. There is so much of interest to attract the attention of visitors that a short description of what to see, when only one day can be spent, will be of interest. The visitor will leave the train at the Union Depot, opposite Nash Square, walking up Martin street, passing on the south side of the square. The Park Hotel now being arranged to accommodate tourists. The new Academy of Music. The Capital Club Building to Fayetteville street. On the right hand stands the United States Postoffice and Court House Building, occupied also by the Revenue Department. This is the first Postoffice erected in the South after the Civil War, and cost about \$400,000. Adjoining this on the south is Wake County Court House and county offices. The next is the Pullen Building, which is the home of The Morning Post, King's Business College, and the Mechanics and Investors Union. On the east side of the street is the News and Observer office and State Medical College, and the Yarbrough Hotel. Walking up Fayetteville street you can see the five-story Tucker office building, the Carolina Trust Company Building, Market House, and City Hall, the North Carolina Home Insurance Building, a number of banks, stores for dry goods, jewelry, clothing, and shoes. This brings you to Union or Capitol Square and the State House, from the dome of which a fine view of the city and surrounding country can be obtained. In this square is a fine bronze statue of President George Washington and a heroic statue

of Senator Z. B. Vance, also the Confederate Monument erected by the State from North Carolina granite, and surmounted with a bronze statue of a Confederate soldier.

Across the street, the State Agricultural Department, the State Museum, and the Hall of History will furnish an interesting study. In the adjoining building are the Supreme Court room and Law Library, with the State Library in the third story; also the office of State Superintendent of Public Education. The Raney Library is on the opposite corner.

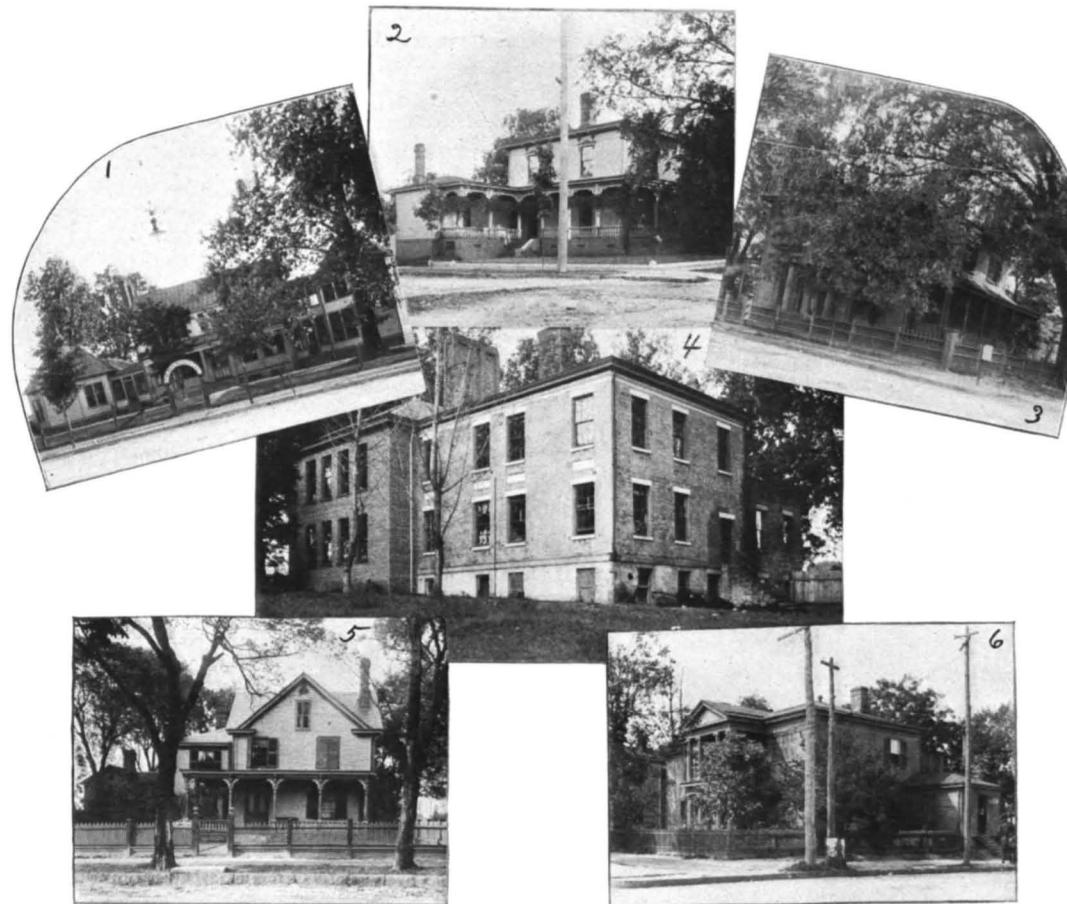
Murphy Graded School is on this line. You are now near the new cemetery. Returning, you pass over the same line, and with a transfer ticket you take the Hillsboro street cars, passing the handsome residences of R. B. Raney, C. E. Johnson, and many others, Church of Good Shepherd, St. Mary's College for young ladies, the State Penitentiary on the left, passing through the campus of the College of Mechanics Arts, a beautiful and attractive place, where over five hundred young men are being educated as captains of industry. You have

now reached Pullen Park, where the excursion party has probably arrived to enjoy the picnic dinner near the never-failing spring. The remainder of the day can easily be spent in rambling over the park and visiting the college buildings. As the railroad tracks of the Seaboard and the Southern pass this point it is a convenient place to board the train. If the visitors should have another day in the city a visit should be made to the Confederate Soldiers' Home, the National Cemetery, the City Granite Quarry, the birthplace of President Andrew Johnson, the Central State Hospital for the Insane, Rex Hospital, one of the valuable charitable institutions of the city; the Old Ladies' Home, office of Associated City Charities, the waterworks plant, the works of the Standard Oil Company, the electric car shops, the Methodist Orphanage, the Catholic Orphanage, the State Fair Grounds, an extended visit to the Agriculture and Mechanics Art, and to the other colleges of the city, the School for the Deaf and Dumb and Blind, some of the fifteen white churches, or to some of the colored churches that are well worth a visit, the graded schools of the city, the bank buildings and office buildings.

The climate of this city will charm the visitor, whether the visit is in winter or summer, or in the long and beautiful spring or autumn. The abundance of absolutely pure drinking water and the excellent sewerage and drainage of this city commend it to the visitors.

GENERAL

In general, Raleigh offers every inducement to prospective locators of industrial enterprises, home-seekers, and agriculturalists, to whom further particulars will be cheerfully furnished by addressing George Allen, Secretary of the Raleigh Chamber of Commerce and Industry, Pullen Building.



FORMER HOMES OF SIX GOVERNORS OF NORTH CAROLINA

- | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Gov. Chas. Manly | 3. Gov. W. W. Holden | 5. Gov. James Iredell |
| 2. Gov. Thomas Bragg | 4. Gov. Jonathan Worth | 6. Gov. Daniel G. Fowle |

For description see page 28

The First Baptist Church, the Presbyterian Church, Christ Church, the Episcopal and colored Baptist Churches all front the Capitol Square. You will then be ready to take the electric car and ride up Blount street, passing the Baptist College for women, their large brick buildings, including the ground, worth considerably over \$100,000. The Governor's Mansion, many handsome residences, and more noble oaks than can be seen in a given space in any city. Near the head of the street stands Peace Institute, in a large oak grove. The

The Methodist Orphanage is located in Raleigh, about one and a quarter miles from the Capitol. The grounds, consisting of about forty acres, were largely paid for by citizens of Raleigh, and are worth \$5,000.00. There are two brick buildings—one a two-story cottage, costing \$4,000.00, the other the Main Building, now nearing completion, a handsome structure, costing \$30,000.00. The Orphanage has an endowment fund of \$13,000. Thirty-two orphans are now being cared for. Rev. J. W. Jenkins is the superintendent.



Photo by Wharton

WILMINGTON STREET, FROM MARKET

ALFRED WILLIAMS & CO.—Booksellers and Stationers, No. 125 Fayetteville street. No firm in the city is better thought of or more patronized than the above company. They are leaders in their especial line, and have been established since 1867. They have been at their present stand for over twenty years. The members of the company are Alfred Williams and Edgar Haywood, both of whom are natives of North Carolina. They are thoroughly familiar with the business with which they are connected and find no difficulty in maintaining a large and exclusive trade. Their headquarters are large and contain a full and complete stock of books and stationery of all descriptions. They handle law books as a specialty, and because of this fact secure a great portion of the professional trade. All the goods handled are first-class in every respect, and are sold at the most reasonable prices.

WOODALL STABLES—Morgan street. C. L. Woodall, proprietor. All phones No. 379. Mr. Woodall conducts the largest livery stable in this city, besides boarding and sale stables. The business has been established for the past twenty years, and the present proprietor has conducted it for the past two years. The stable covers a large area, and has ample accommodation for 105 head of stock, including 16 buggies of all descriptions, the majority of which are up-

to-date rigs in every respect. The business done requires a force of twelve men, all of whom are constantly engaged, and the stables are taxed to the utmost in supplying the demands of the city trade. Mr. Woodall is a horseman who has had many years' experience in this line of work, and knows a horse thoroughly, and all that pertains to an up-to-date establishment of this kind. Mr. Woodall is a native North Carolinian; and besides being perfectly familiar with every detail of the business, he makes it a positive rule for all of his employes to be courteous in every respect to his many customers. In connection with the general livery business, a specialty is made of breaking green horses suitable for saddle or driving purposes, and a number of fine ponies for driving can be obtained here. Phone him when in need of a first-class rig.

MOORE ART COMPANY—Furniture and Household Goods. Picture Goods a specialty. This enterprising establishment is situated at No. 207 South Washington street, and occupies floor space 20x60 feet. The present better located stand was moved into three months after the company was organized, which was on January 1st of this year. Although this business has been in existence only a short time, the constant assistance of three employes is required, as well as the active attention of the proprietors, Messrs. J. C. and Willie Moore. These gentlemen, be-

sides keeping in stock all that may be desired in the way of household goods, make a specialty of regilding picture frames, framing and enlarging pictures. Their work is guaranteed, and in their enlarging work of all kinds, either colored or crayon, they produce exact copies. All their service is on the principle: once a customer, always a customer. The proprietors are both North Carolinians: their firm is only another example of Southern push manfully staying foreign competition.

THE RALEIGH FURNITURE COMPANY—Dealers in all kinds of House Furniture. 17 E. Martin street and 15 Market street. James M. Riggan, Manager. In the two years in which this business has been located here, the purchaser who wishes to save money has learned that this is the place to come to buy goods at a reasonable price. They carry everything in an up-to-date line of this nature, and make it a special feature of their business to sell as low as the quality of their goods will permit. They buy in large quantities, and consequently sell at the lowest margin of profit. They carry a large stock of goods for the complete outfitting of the most modest to the best home that one could desire. The three floors occupied by them cover everything of this nature, and it is always a pleasure to show goods to prospective customers. The large business done gives employment to five people, all of whom are untiring in their efforts to please the ever-increasing trade. Mr. Riggan is a merchant who buys in the

closest markets, and therefore gives his many customers the advantage of his trades.

O. G. KING—Druggist and Registered Pharmacist. One of the most attractive places in Carolina's Capital City—that which first catches the stranger's eye, is this pretty, and very neat retail drug store of O. G. King's, on the corner of Wilmington and Hargett streets. All sorts of retail drugs, cigars, toilet articles, and fountain drinks are to be had at this neat, nobby, and nice drug store. This establishment has been at its present stand for the past nine years, and for six years prior was at the corner of Wilmington and Exchange streets. All the time it has been owned and conducted by the genial and efficient gentleman, Mr. O. G. King. He is assisted by two employees, Messrs. R. Hamlet and Roy Reggan, who are also very cordial and accommodating young gentlemen.

THE STAR DAIRY LUNCH COUNTER—10 W. Martin street. Lunches are served here at all times—night and day. This place never closes. The aim of the management is to give customers a cheap, well-prepared meal right now. Mr. W. L. Jones, the proprietor, is aided by six competent assistants, who deal out quick lunches and square meals. This place was opened January 1st of this year, and everything is modern. A fresh, full line of tobaccos and cigars is carried; and the environment of the stand is exactly what is desired by busy men when they wish to relieve their tire and hunger at once.



WILMINGTON STREET, FROM MORGAN

THE RALEIGH MARBLE WORKS—Cooper Bros., proprietors. Monuments and all kinds of stone contracting. This shop is situated at No. 417 Fayetteville street, and is 50x200 feet in dimension. Fourteen men, including granite-cutters, stone-polishers, granite and marble carvers, are employed in this plant. Besides these, the proprietors, Messrs. T. R., W. A., and G. W. Cooper, give the business their active, personal attention. Machinery, consisting of engine, air compressor, pneumatic tools, etc., have been installed, which largely increases the capacity of the plant and enables them to do the very best work. For the past ten years the shops have been owned and conducted by the present proprietors, and under their management the plant has grown to such an extent that today it is the largest business of its kind in the State, and one of the largest in the South. Two traveling salesmen cover North Carolina and part of South Carolina and Virginia; and, upon notice, wait on customers with samples, designs, and prices, or upon request, a splendidly illustrated catalogue will be sent. Anything in the way of stone work, mausoleums, monuments, or tombstones, of domestic or foreign origin, can be obtained soon and satisfactorily from this plant.

M. S. CLARK—Contractor of Slate, Tile, and Tin Roofing, 209 S. Salisbury St. P. O. Box 132. The proprietor of this establishment, Mr. M. S. Clark, has been conducting this business here for over twenty years, and the many evidences of the work performed by him during that time are examples of his skill, which can be found on many of the fine homes of this city. The large amount of work contracted for requires the employment of from five to eight men all of the time, and the success enjoyed by Mr. Clark is one of the best proofs of his ability to perform all contracts, no matter what difficulties are to be surmounted. Mr. Clark is a native North Carolinian, and is well known in the city for his many fine qualities. Among some of the prominent buildings roofed by him in this city are "The Baptist University for Women," "Union Depot," "Presbyterian Church," "Central Methodist Church," and the "Central Hospital."

WHITING BROS.—Dealers in Men's and Boys' Clothing, Shoes, Trunks, Hats, and Furnishing Goods. This popular gentlemen's clothing house is at No. 10 East Martin street, and occupies two floors 30x110 feet each. It is centrally located and is one of Raleigh's largest and best clothing establishments. A large and complete stock of the latest gentlemen's garments and other wearings are constantly being supplied from the Northern markets, and sold at popular prices. The proprietors, Messrs. C. G. and S. W. Whiting, are assisted by six salesmen. The reliability of their goods is evinced by the fact that Whiting Bros. have been conducting their business in Raleigh for twenty years. For sixteen years they have been in their present stand, to which they moved after running the business four years on Fayetteville street. In this time they have constantly grown in the public estimate. And by their prices, up-to-date, reliable goods, and their prompt attention to orders, they have established themselves in Raleigh and throughout this part of the State as one of Carolina's leading clothiers.

T. C. POWELL—Dealer in Coal, Wood, Shingles, and Laths, No. 107 Fayetteville street. Prominent among the recently established concerns of the city must be mentioned that conducted by Mr. T. C. Powell. He has experienced a

the best of everything in the line of coal, wood, shingles, and laths, it will pay you to see Mr. Powell. He is a general jobber in all these products, and the best rates are offered by him to trade and customers. He employs eleven people, and runs five coal wagons. All orders are given the promptest attention, and deliveries are made to all parts of the city and vicinity.

J. A. JONES—Successor to Jones & Powell, Dealer in Shingles, Laths, Grain, Forage, etc., etc., No. 107 Fayetteville street. The above concern represents a valuable addition to the trade interests of the city. It was established over twenty-six years ago, and up to three months ago was under the management of Messrs. Jones and Powell. At the present time Mr. Jones maintains a most remarkable trade along his especial line. He is a wholesale jobber in shingles, laths, grain, forage, etc., and always keeps a large supply of the same on hand. He is a man who thoroughly understands the business with which he is contracts, no matter what difficulties are to be surmounted. Owing to his financial backing he is able to buy to the best advantage, and consequently has some fine inducements to offer to the trade. Mr. Jones is a native of North Carolina.

WYNNE & REDFORD—Dealers in Furniture and House Furnishing Goods, Stoves, etc. This establishment is located at No. 117 East Martin street, and occupies two floors, 25x70 feet each. The stock carried is large, and includes everything kept by a first-class business of this kind. Supplies are sold either by cash or by installment. In the general review of Raleigh and its industrial development no establishment deserves to be more surely mentioned than this one. The proprietors, Messrs. R. H. Wynne and J. F. Redford, both of this State, have served the public in this capacity since two years ago, when they succeeded Mr. J. H. Dail. During this time these gentlemen have so increased their business and their experience that today, assisted by three employees, they offer, with a growing confidence, perfect satisfaction.

THE STANDARD GAS AND ELECTRIC COMPANY (Incorporated)—No. 124 Fayetteville street. This city is one of the leading business centers of the State. This is very evident from the number and variety of institutions of business that have established themselves here. Conspicuous among the oldest and most important of such establishments is the Standard Gas and Electric Company, which was organized in 1858, so far as the gas department is concerned. The electrical department was not taken in until 1887. In 1899 the business was reorganized under the present title. Before that time it was known as the Raleigh Gas Company. The executive officers of the concern are: S. E. Linton, President and General Manager; and H. W. Jackson, Secretary and Treasurer. The headquarters of the business are large and well equipped with all modern conveniences for the handling of all kinds of electrical contracting work. Gas fitting, the putting in of gas ranges, is rapidly taking place of the old wood stoves in Raleigh, as elsewhere. It is the largest business of its kind in the city. An excellent supply of electrical goods and gas fixtures and appliances is constantly kept in stock. Telephones No. 228.



VANCE MONUMENT, ON CAPITOL GROUNDS (ERECTED BY COOPER BROS.)

remarkable success since the day of his establishment, about one year ago. He handles a line of merchandise for which there is a special demand in this locality, and for that reason his business is on the increase daily at a very rapid rate. For



1. CAPITAL CLUB
2. OLIVIA RAINEY MEMORIAL LIBRARY BUILDING

PENN MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY—Of Philadelphia—R. B. Rainey, General Agent for North Carolina. Office corner Salisbury and Hillsboro streets. Among the old line insurance companies operating in this State there is none that has had a more phenomenal record than that of the Penn Mutual. The extraordinary business done by this popular and superbly managed company is best illustrated by the following comparative statement taken from their last yearly report: On December 31, 1903, the insurance outstanding for 129,317 policies was \$308,786,092.00. The new business for the year on 29,548 policies was \$69,728,754.00. The record of the Penn Mutual Life in the State of North Carolina is of the highest, while the amount of business done in the years in which it has been operating here is among the first of the old line companies. Mr. Rainey has been connected with the Penn Mutual as general agent for the past ten years, and through his energetic efforts has largely increased the business of this company in this State.

ROBERT SIMPSON—Druggist. Corner Salisbury and Hillsboro streets. Dealer in all kinds of

pure drugs and proprietary medicines, stationery, and toilet articles. For nineteen years Mr. Simpson has conducted a pharmacy in this city, and the character of the goods handled by him have always been found to be of the best. The stock carried is complete, and the enterprising proprietor is a man of wide-awake and progressive ideas. The soda fountain is one of the prettiest in the city, and every drink of a refreshing nature is served here. The filling of prescriptions is one of the essential features of the business, and strict attention is devoted to this department.

GIERSCH'S RESTAURANT-CAFE—No. 216 Fayetteville street. No up-to-date American city can afford to be without its first-class restaurant, and Raleigh may be reckoned extremely fortunate in being able to bestow this title upon Giersch's Restaurant-Cafe. The maintenance and appointments of this dining room are a credit to the town. Everything is conducted with a view to the most complete comfort and convenience of the guests, and only the finest class of trade is catered to. The dining hall proper has a seating capacity of one hundred and fifty, in addition to which there are private dining rooms and a large banquet hall. Twelve people are employed, and the service connected with this institution is the best that can be desired. Mr. R. F. Giersch, the proprietor, is a German and has managed this restaurant-cafe for the past eight years and has made of it a most complete success.

S. W. BREWER—(Successor to J. J. Thomas & Co.), Commission Merchant and Dealer in Farmers' Supplies. Office and warehouse Nos. 313-15-17 S. Wilmington street, Raleigh, N. C. This business has been in operation since 1872, and has been conducted under its present title for three years. This house does business on a commission basis in cotton and general produce, having every facility for receiving consignments in large quantities. It also furnishes farmers guano and supplies on credit option. The business is well financed and offers the best inducements to shippers, being thoroughly reliable in every respect. Mr. Brewer is also secretary and treasurer of the People's Storage Mercantile Company, of which Mr. J. J. Thomas is president. This company is a chartered or bonded warehouse and has a storage capacity of from 2,000 to 3,000 bales of cotton. To those who wish to hold their cotton for higher prices, they have means to make cash advances on same.

WALTER J. WYATT—Dealer in Groceries, Fruit, Cigars, Tobacco, etc. Corner Jones and Salisbury streets. Among the old established grocery houses of this city there is none that commands a better trade than the proprietor of this establishment. The location has been here for twenty-three years, and the present proprietor formerly conducted it some twenty years ago. Since that time he has spent a number of years in other lines, but has taken hold of the business again last November. The stock carried comprises everything in the way of table delicacies, country produce, teas, coffee, and canned and bottled goods. His stock is tastefully arranged, and reflects credit upon its enterprising proprietor. He devotes his entire attention to the business, and under his capable management in the locality in which he sells his goods his business has increased considerably in the past six months.

J. R. FERRALL & CO.—Grocers. 222 Fayetteville street. This city is well known as a leading business centre of the State, a fact that is evidenced by the large number of business enterprises established here. Among the important grocery houses may be mentioned that of J. R. Ferrall & Co. They do a wholesale and retail grocery trade in the city and vicinity and are backed by all the conveniences and facilities necessary to the proper management of the business. Their premises are large, and consist of two floors, 25x110 feet in dimensions, and a basement. They employ a working force of ten, and have in commission a number of delivery wagons. They carry a fine stock, consisting of everything which goes under the head of staple and fancy groceries. The terms are strictly cash. In the wholesale department all goods are sold to the best advantage to the trade. The members of the company are John R. Ferrall and Joshua B. Hill.



1. EAST MARTIN STREET, FROM FAYETTEVILLE
2. EAST HARGETT STREET, FROM FAYETTEVILLE

CHARLES M. BRETSCHE—Steam Bakery, No. 103 Fayetteville street. This is by far the largest bakery business in the city, and has been established since 1884. Mr. Bretsch is a man thoroughly familiar with the baker's trade in its every detail, and his reputation has been spread so broadcast through the State that his goods are well known and sought for far and wide. He employs ten men, all of whom are experienced bakers, runs two wagons, and ships his goods to all parts of the State. He also has the latest improved machinery, and handles the Washington Bread. The premises occupied are clean throughout and well fitted with all the conveniences necessary to the most advantageous and economical management of the business. The latest and most modern machinery is in use, and everything is in apple-pie order. Mr. Bretsch is a native of Germany, but has been in this country for a great many years. He is a man of strictly business principles, and most reliable in all his dealings.

W. J. MOORE—Dealer in Staple and Fancy Groceries, Hay, Grain, Oats, and Mill Feed, Fresh Beef and Pork. 116 E. Hargett street. Inter-State phone 265, Bell phone 292, Raleigh phone 292. In a review of the business institutions of this city, attention is called to the business above quoted. Mr. Moore has conducted this business in a very successful manner for over seven years, and the people throughout this section of the city have come to rely upon him for the quality of his goods and prices. His stock comprises everything in the way of family supplies, and no pains are spared to keep the business up-to-date in every respect. The trade enjoyed by this house keeps two wagons constantly busy making deliveries. In connection with the above business Mr. Moore is also proprietor of the adjoining establishment, wherein he deals in hides, furs, metals, etc. He has a large warehouse in the rear of these premises, and has been connected with this business for two months, succeeding the firm of E. H. Love, which was formerly in business here for sixteen years. Mr. Moore has his own slaughter house, and makes a specialty of killing his own beef. He has also a large truck farm on the outskirts of the city, where he raises nearly all the vegetables sold at his store.

GEO. S. TERRELL—Successor to S. W. Terrell & Son. Retail Grocer and General Commission Merchant. 5 E. Hargett street. Bell phone 1232, Raleigh phone 177. In speaking of the

city of Raleigh and its business men, our attention is called to the house of Geo. H. Terrell. The business has been established here for six years, and Mr. Geo. Terrell has been sole proprietor since last August. He does a general wholesale and commission business, and has ample storage

are devoted to the business, and with his facilities for quick sales, he has the advantage of his many competitors.

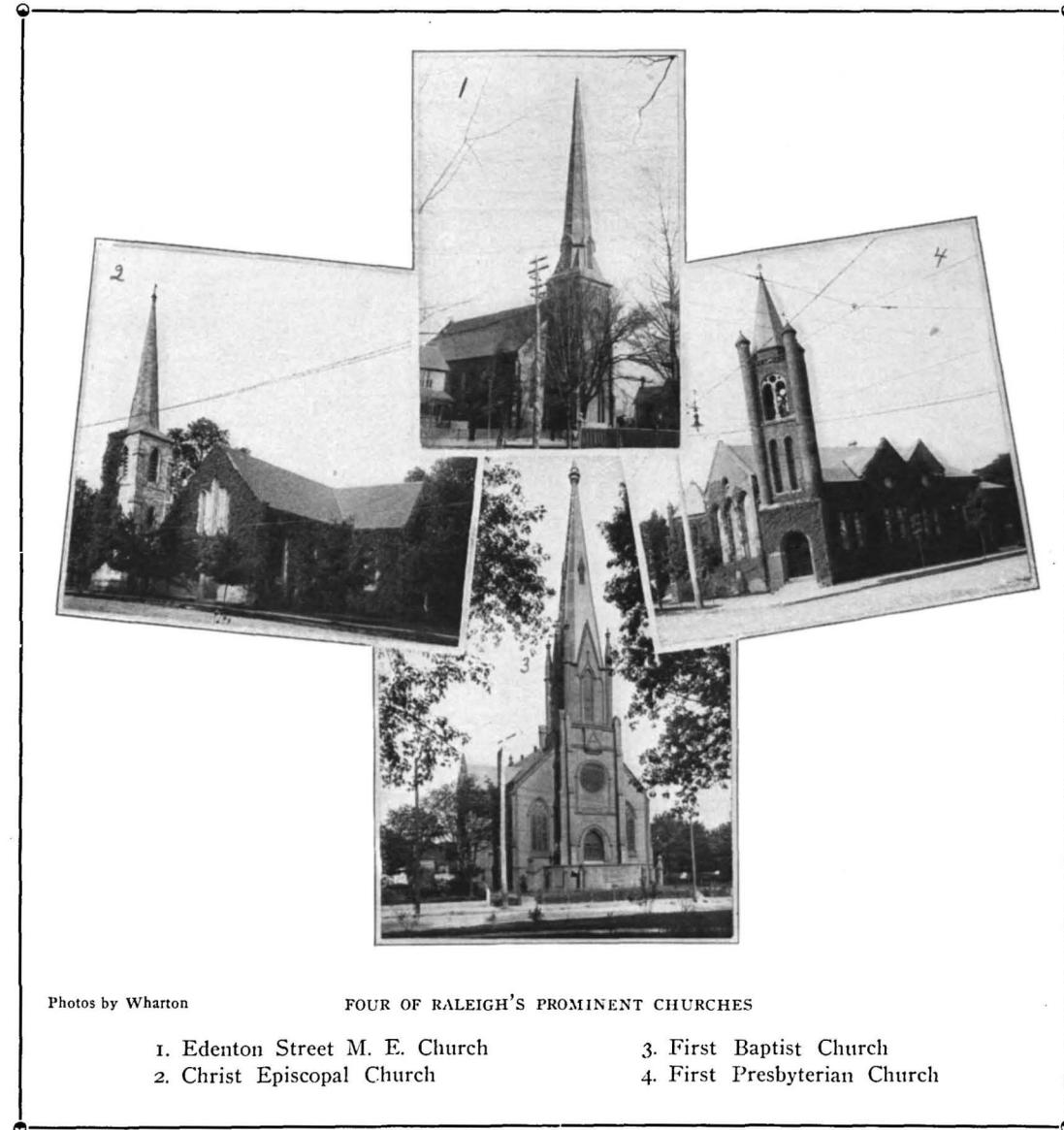
COCA COLA BOTTLING COMPANY—W. Martin street. D. T. Poindexter, Manager. This

turning out orders in large quantities at short notice, and averages at the present time over fifty cases of Bottled Coca Cola a day, and requires the constant employment of five people. The value of Coca Cola as a refreshing and exhilarating drink is well known, and does not require any lengthy mention here. Its wonderful sales during the years in which it has been on the market is phenomenal, and the popularity of the beverage is increasing every day.

Mr. Poindexter has been connected with the business since its establishment here, and through his energetic efforts has built up a very fine trade. He is a native of Virginia and a capable business man in every respect.

MR. R. L. GREEN—Sewing Machine Supply Store, No. 206 South Wilmington street. Telephones: Inter-State, 403; Raleigh, 1185. This gentleman represents some of the best made sewing machines in the country. He opened up his supply store in this city in February of this year, and has already acquired such a good business that he employs from four to six men all the time. Among the machines represented is the old reliable New Home, with all the modern improvements. It is ball-bearing, swift, sure, silent, and simple. The famous Wheeler & Wilson machine and Domestic Standard are sold at this place. This is one of the best known sewing machines made, and has stood the test of time for many years. Mr. Green buys and sells new and second-hand sewing machines of all descriptions, and always has on sale a fine lot of bargains. The headquarters of the business consist of two floors at the above address. A special feature is made of the repairing department. Repairs are made on anything in the machine line.

J. R. HOLDER—Livery and Exchange Stables, successor to Upchurch & Holder. All phones 81. Salisbury street, rear of postoffice. This stable is equipped with first-class livery, containing some of the best up-to-date rigs to be found in the city, and the horses and some of the best drivers anyone could desire in the way of a fashionable turn-out. A large stock of horses and vehicles are carried, and besides this, they have a large capacity for the accommodation of boarding horses, besides conducting a sales stable in connection with the regular business. The establishment has been here for eight years, and Mr. Holder succeeded to the sole proprietorship of the business ten months ago. He is open day and night. Calls are attended promptly at any hour.



Photos by Wharton

FOUR OF RALEIGH'S PROMINENT CHURCHES

- 1. Edenton Street M. E. Church
- 2. Christ Episcopal Church

- 3. First Baptist Church
- 4. First Presbyterian Church

for consignments in large quantities. He is a close buyer, and by quick sales reaps the reward by his low prices. The reliability of this house is known far and wide throughout the surrounding territory, and farmers making consignments to him can rely upon prompt payments. Two floors

branch office has been established here since April, 1903, and is in direct connection with the main office at Atlanta. The business at this location controls the territory for fifty miles around Raleigh, and the business done here is one of the best in the State. The plant has every facility for



COLORED DEAF AND DUMB INSTITUTE

MR. J. E. O'DONNELL—Sales Agent for the National Cash Register Company, of Dayton, Ohio, is located at 301-302 Tucker Block. This agency was established some four or five years ago, and since that time has met with much success. Mr. O'Donnell has with him a number of salesmen, who are constantly on the road traveling.

Merchants have realized the fact that a cash register is as much a necessity in a retail store as scales and showcases. There are over 400,000 registers in use, and the experience of the merchants who use them is that they save them the price of the register in less time than it takes to pay for it.



BOYS' ACADEMY OF THE STATE ASYLUM FOR THE BLIND

WM. P. ROSE—Architect. Rooms 310-311-312 Tucker Building. Mr. Rose has been located in this city for five years, and is one of the best known men in his profession in the Southern country. He has associated with him as designer and draughtsman Mr. H. P. S. Keller, who was formerly in business in Wilmington for a number of years. The work done by Mr. Rose in the years in which he has been engaged in this work in Raleigh and the surrounding country are the best testimonials of his skill, namely, among the fine residences he has built in this city is the home of Dr. Goodwin. He is also at the present time building the mission style residence for Dr. G. M. Bradshaw, of High Point, N. C., the City Hall at Goldsboro, N. C., and the new school buildings at High Point and at Washington, N. C.

The extent of Mr. Rose's business is such that he requires several assistants, and his suite of rooms in the Tucker Building are admirably located for work of his nature. Mr. Rose is now remodeling the Park Hotel here, and when completed will be one of the best arranged and modern tourist hotels in the country.

B. W. UPCHURCH

—Wholesale and Retail Groceries. This large and substantial establishment is situated at No. 15 East Hargett street and Nos. 134-136 South Wilmington street. It occupies two three-floor stores, and is practically three stores in one, and it gives employment to ten men. This establishment has grown up with Raleigh until today it has the reputation of being one of the largest of its kind in the State.

Seventy years ago Mr. W. C. Upchurch, who is now ninety-

two years old, one of Raleigh's most venerable citizens, opened this store at its present stand. After the business had been so successfully conducted for so long, it was taken in charge, eight years ago, by the present proprietor. Under the ownership of Mr. B. W. Upchurch the house has not only sustained its renowned reputation, but has also grown in substantialness, in the public confidence, and patronage. No other house in the city deserves more marked mention in a sketch of Raleigh's industrial development than the wholesale and retail grocery firm of B. W. Upchurch.

E. H. KING—Dealer in Heavy and Fancy Groceries, Fruits, Vegetables, and Poultry. All phones. No. 508 Hillsboro street. In a general review of the business houses of Raleigh, we take great pleasure in mentioning the firm of E. H. King. This business has been established for three years, and carries a very neat stock of all the best groceries, and the freshest country produce that can be purchased in the city. Everything is kept in a neat and attractive order, and the prices charged are in the reach of every one. The business has steadily increased since first established to such an extent that at the present time Mr. King requires the services of three extra employes. His store is attractive to all who enter it, and the most particular housewife can readily find here whatever she desires. Mr. King takes particular interest in seeing that his customers are all well served and well pleased in every respect.



ONE OF RALEIGH'S MOST PROMINENT BLOCKS—THE TUCKER BUILDING IN THE FOREGROUND, THE TRUST BUILDING ADJOINING

THE CROSS & LINEHAN COMPANY—Clothiers, Gents', Furnishers, and Hatters, Nos. 234 and 236 Fayetteville street, in the New Tucker Building. The city of Raleigh is extremely well represented in the clothing line, and among the oldest and most important institutions answering to that description must be mentioned the Cross & Linehan Company. This concern has been established for a period of some fifteen years, and has had a most successful career. The executive officers of the company are Jno. W. Cross, President; J. P. Wray, Vice-President; W. A. Linehan, Secretary and Treasurer. The house deals in an excellent line of all kinds of clothing, furnishings and hats—in fact, everything that a man wears. All goods are guaranteed to be of the best make and the highest quality, while at the same time they are sold at the lowest prices. The terms are strictly cash.



HOME OF THE CITIZENS NATIONAL BANK

THE CITIZENS NATIONAL BANK—One of the oldest and most reliable banking institutions in the city is—*The Citizens National Bank*. Its first President was Col. W. E. Anderson. He was succeeded by Dr. W. J. Hawkins, who died in 1894. At that time Mr. Jos. G. Brown, the incumbent, was elected President. Mr. Brown has served as President of the State Bankers' Association, and for two terms was a member of the Executive Council of the American Bankers' Association. The Vice-President is Col. A. B. Andrews, widely known as the First Vice-President of the Southern Railway. Mr. Henry E. Litchford is Cashier.

The Bank has always enjoyed the fullest confidence of the public, and has been very prosperous.

Its capital is	\$100,000 00
Its surplus and net profits	102,000 00
Its deposits	850,000 00
And its total resources	1,132,000 00

Directors

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| Hon. R. H. Battle | Dr. R. H. Lewis |
| Hon. John C. Drewry | Mr. Jos. G. Brown |
| Col. A. B. Andrews | Mr. Wm J. Andrews |
| Dr. A. B. Hawkins | Mr. Ivan M. Proctor |

The Bank occupies its own commodious building, an engraving of which appears above.

Every phase of banking business is conducted, and every reasonable facility extended its patrons.

THE MECHANICS DIME SAVINGS BANK—No. 121 Fayetteville street, Raleigh, N. C. One of the most popular and solid institutions of the city is the Mechanics Dime Savings Bank. This banking house commenced business in 1896, and from then down to the present time has experienced a most remarkable success. A slight idea of the standing of the bank may not be out of place in such a review as this. This will be shown by the following figures: Loans and discounts, \$153,741.24; stocks and bonds, \$10,000.00; banking house, furniture and fixtures in toto, \$12,407.93; capital stock, \$15,000.00; undivided profits, \$10,024.56. The executive officers of the bank are the following well known and highly respected men: Chas. E. Johnson, President; C. B. Edwards, Vice-President; Walters Durham, Cashier; Chas. E. Johnson, Jr., Teller, and W. N. Jones, Attorney, while the Directors are as follows: John Ward, Carey J. Hunter, C. B. Park, John Mills, C. P. Wharton, D. M. King, Dr. K. P. Battle. Mr. Johnson is also the head of the firm of Charles E. Johnson & Co., and Vice-President of the National Bank of Raleigh. The Mechanics Dime Savings Bank is patronized by a large number of the people of the city, especially among the working classes. It is most reliable in its standing, and is financially backed by a number of wealthy citizens.

THE COMMERCIAL AND FARMERS BANK—Corner Wilmington and Martin streets. To understand thoroughly the condition of the business interests of any city, the character and standing of that city's financial institutions must be examined. Of



HOME OF THE COMMERCIAL AND FARMERS BANK

such institutions, the Commercial and Farmers Bank is one of the safest in Raleigh. Its financial standing is in the most excellent condition, and each year its business is increasing at a very rapid rate, as the report at the close of business June 9, 1904, shows. At that date the capital stock amounted to \$100,000; surplus fund, \$25,000; undivided profits, less current expenses and taxes paid, \$39,962.05; total resources, \$632,531.96. The bank occupies well located and convenient quarters. It carries on the regular routine banking transactions, granting loans, discounting papers and receiving deposits. Its average loans and discounts aggregate up to about \$450,000.00 annually. The executive officers of the bank are: J. J. Thomas, President; A. A. Thompson, Vice-President; B. S. Jerman, Cashier; H. W. Jackson, Assistant Cashier; James E. Shepherd, Attorney. Messrs. Thomas, Jackson and Jerman have been identified with the bank ever since it was established. The bank invites the patronage of the business men and citizens of the city and the immediate community.

DUNN BROS.—Wholesale Grocers, 18 and 20 Martin street. Commercial and Farmers Bank Building. Messrs. N. A. and R. W. Dunn, proprietors. Prominent among the city business houses is the firm of Dunn Bros. The business has been established here for five years, and during all that time it has always held an enviable place among the merchants of Raleigh for its liberal terms and fine business principles, which has won for the house a very large trade. They carry fine assorted stock, which occupies two floors 30x150 feet in dimensions. Seven people are employed, while two men travel in the interest of the firm throughout a radius of one hundred miles of the city. A specialty with this firm is the handling in large quantities of tea, coffees, syrups, molasses, and tobacco. Both members of the firm are natives of this State, and enjoy a fine reputation among the merchants of this city.

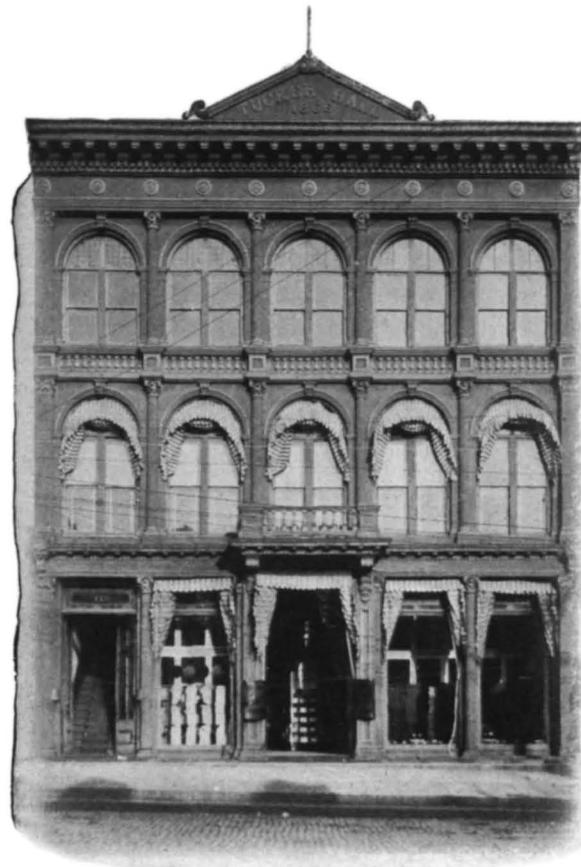
GOODWIN, SMITH & CO.—Dealers in Furniture and House Furnishings. This house is situated at the southeast corner of Martin and Blount streets. Two floors, 20x80 feet each, are stacked with a stock which, while not so large, is various and complete. All sorts of household goods are carried and sold to suit the customer. A spec-



HOME OF MECHANICS DIME SAVINGS BANK

yalty is made of the easy payment plan, and the members of the firm, assisted by four employees, wait on and accommodate all who desire goods in their line. They charge a reasonable price, and endeavor to lower expenses to such an extent that the poorest customer can satisfy his wants by paying for that which he actually receives. These gentlemen have been carrying on their business at their present stand for one and one-half years, and during that time have constantly increased in the confidence and patronage of the people.

DOBBIN & FERRALL—Dry Goods of all kinds, at Tucker's Store, No. 123-125 Fayetteville street. This is the largest dry goods store in the city and the oldest in the State. It was first established in 1818, and has been under the present management since 1897. The headquarters of the business consist of three large floors, all stocked with everything imaginable in dry goods, small wares, gents' furnishings, shoes, carpets, upholstery, art pottery, etc. Over twenty-five people are employed in the various departments, and the diversity along all lines affords every facility for making selections, and the stock is ample and up-to-date, while at the same time the prices will be found to be the lowest for the finest quality of goods. The members of the firm are T. W. Dobbin and J. F. Ferrall, both of whom have over a quarter of a century experience in the business with which



ESTABLISHMENT OF DOBBIN & FERRALL, RETAIL DRY GOODS.



HOME BUILDING, MAIN OFFICE OF THE N. C. HOME INSURANCE COMPANY, RALEIGH, N. C.

they are connected, and are buyers who are quick to understand and anticipate the drift of the public demand.

THE NORTH CAROLINA HOME INSURANCE COMPANY—Of Raleigh, N. C. Organized 1868. R. H. Battle, President; Alexander Webb, Vice-President; Chas. Root, Secretary and Treasurer. In a general review of the institutions that have been identified with the growth of this city, there is none that deserves greater mention than the above, of which this sketch is a brief review. The North Carolina Home Insurance Company is well known throughout the breadth of the Old North State, and the faith with which the people have relied upon the policies as written by them is the best recommendation of this excellent company. The "Home Building," a magnificent structure, wherein the home office is located, and the general furnishings are of the most approved pattern. In the years in which this organization has been in operation, it has always been well known for its strength and reliability in all business dealings, and for safety assured to the buyer of insurance of this State for protection against fire losses. Purchasers of insurance in this company have the satisfaction of dealing with men personally known to them to be capable and trustworthy. The officials and directors are men of high standing in the business world. The business in force for the year ending December 31st, 1903, was \$5,418,298.15. The net premiums for the same

year was \$103,808.56. The marked and rapid increase of its premium receipts from year to year shows the company's popularity and the strong place it holds in the confidence of the people. The company has over one hundred agencies located throughout various sections of the State, and the large business done through the home office requires a competent force in its general management.

W. H. KING DRUG COMPANY—Wholesale house corner Martin and Wilmington streets; retail house corner Fayetteville and Hargett streets.

The origin of this business dates back to 1827, when Alfred Williams established a drug store on the site of the present retail store. Later the business passed into the hands of Williams & Haywood, who conducted it until 1891, when it was bought out by Mr. W. H. King.

Mr. King soon saw the necessity of a wholesale house in this section, and in 1899 organized the present corporation, with himself as President; Mr. J. E. Johnston, of New Jersey, as Vice-President, and Mr. B. S. Jerman as Secretary and Treasurer.

The stock carried embraces an immense assortment of drugs and chemicals, pharmaceuticals, patent medicines, surgical and hospital supplies, soda fountain supplies, flavoring extracts, spices, etc.

The wholesale house is a handsome brick structure, 32x108 feet, three stories and basement, with modern business conveniences.

The policy of the concern is to furnish goods, make prices and give service that will fully satisfy their customers. The correctness of this policy has been proven by the continued prosperity and rapidly increasing volume of business of the company. The house employs about twenty people, the retail store also having a force sufficient to give first-class service to the local trade.

Nothing succeeds like success, and the increased business of this enterprising concern is the best indication of what "King Quality" means.



ESTABLISHMENT OF THE W. H. KING DRUG COMPANY



1. WILEY GRADED SCHOOL
2. CENTENNIAL HALL SCHOOL
3. MURPHY SCHOOL

THE PHOENIX MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF HARTFORD, CONN.

T. T. Hay & Brother, General Agents.
Home Building.

This old and reliable company began business in 1851. Wisdom has come with long experience, and strength with years.

This company stands unequalled for liberal contracts and large annual dividends.

Agencies are maintained only where the mortality is known to be favorable.

Issues all forms of up-to-date and modern policies.

It has paid to its policyholders since organization over \$45,000,000.00.

It is purely mutual. In other words, its property, franchise and business belong absolutely to its policyholders.

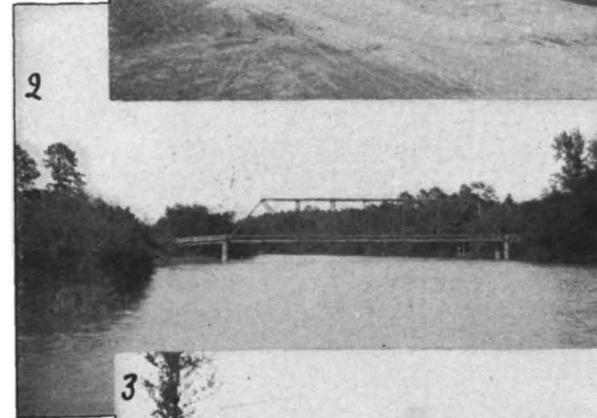
CROWELL, McLARTY & COMPANY—Druggists, No. 120 Fayetteville street, Home Building. This very popular establishment has been in operation for four years. The business done at the present time gives employment to three people, and under the able management of Mr. C. B. Crowell the business has made remarkable progress in the years it has been established here. They carry a very fine line of pure drugs and proprietary medicines, in addition to which they carry a select line of fine candies, toilet articles and stationery. Mr. Crowell is a graduate of the Maryland College of Pharmacy of the class of 1898. The careful compounding of prescriptions is one of the special features of this firm, and the promptest service is given in this respect.

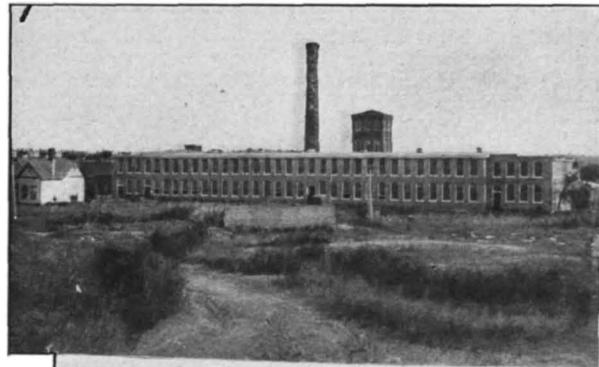
ROBBINS' LIVERY STABLE—J. H. Robbins, Manager. 325 Wilmington street. Phones 79. This is the largest establishment of its kind in Raleigh, and the character of equipages to be obtained here are the best that could be desired. The finest rubber-tired carriages, victorias and buggies are always on hand, and the best saddle horses for men and ladies. The furnishing of vehicles for marriages and funerals is a specialty of this establishment. Mr. Robbins has been located here for eight years, being six years at the present location. He employs a force of forty people, fifteen of whom are constantly at the stable, and from twenty-five to thirty at the farm. He carries the largest stock of horses and vehicles of all descriptions. The premises are two floors 200x100 feet, with every modern convenience. Rates are reasonable, and drivers furnished for all occasions.

BOYLAN, PEARCE & CO.—Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery, Carpets, etc. No. 206 Fayetteville street and 208 Salisbury street. Leaders among the large dry goods houses of the city, there is none that has had a greater success in the short while in which it has been established here than that of the one quoted above. The members of the firm are Messrs. Jas. Boylan, J. B. Pearce, and Chas. McKimmon, all of whom are experienced men in this line of mercantile life and thoroughly familiar with the business in all of its details, and men of progressive ideas. The firm has been established here for six years, and the large business done at the present time requires the employment of a force of thirty-five people. The select line of goods carried includes anything relative to a first-class business of this nature, and two floors are devoted to the stock 35x210 feet in dimensions. The character of their patronage is the most select in the city, and the retail business done by them is not only the largest in Raleigh but in the entire State. The large mail order department of this house is one of the special features of the business.

GEO. MARSH & CO.—Wholesale Grocers and Produce Merchants. 14 Martin street and 13 Market street. This is an old established firm in the city, but has only been in operation under its present title for the past six months. Mr. George Marsh, the proprietor of the business, is a merchant of fine ability, and strives in every way to make his place the best of its kind in the city. He carries a very fine line of goods in his respective branches, and though not carrying any great amount of stock, he has it fresh each day, and thereby

assures his customers of quality above quantity. He numbers among his consignors some of the best farmers throughout the western section of the State, and New York State and Eastern States, and the shipments made are at many times the largest in the city. He sells at wholesale only, and his line of customers are of the best. The store occupied by him is two stories and a basement, 20x75 feet in dimensions, and the business done gives employment to five people, while two wagons are constantly engaged in the general traffic of the firm.





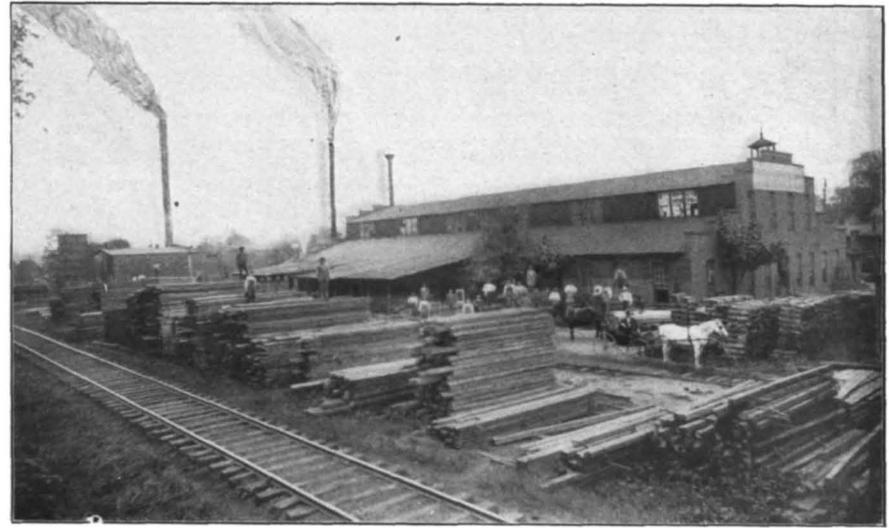
1. CAROLEIGH MILL
2. RALEIGH KNITTING MILL
3. PILOT MILL—THE MILL AND THE COTTON

ELLINGTON LUMBER COMPANY—Manufacturers of Rough and Dressed Long Leaf Lumber. Plant and office located at No. 120 Southwest street. Phones: Raleigh 236; Inter-State 332. Saw mill located on the C. F. & N. R. R. at Barclaysville, N. C. In the three years in which this business has been in operation it has earned a well-deserved reputation for the merit of work turned out here. The members of the firm are Edgar E. Ellington, Manager, and W. E. Stinson, the latter being in charge of the saw mill at Barclaysville. The firm is extensive dealers in flooring, ceiling, weatherboarding, sash, doors, blinds, mantels, shingles and laths and all kinds of building material. Mr. Ellington is a gentleman

of long experience in this line of work, and in the three years in which the business has been in operation it has won greater success each year. The plant is of large dimensions, being 60x200 feet, and gives employment to twenty men at this location and twenty-five at the saw mill. Both members of the firm are natives of this State and business men of progressive ideas, and conduct their institution on the most modern business principles.

RALEIGH IRON WORKS COMPANY—Founders and Machinists, Hargett, corner West street. T. L. Eberhardt, President; Wm. T. Harding, Secretary. Manufacturers of engines, boilers, locomotive repairing, logging cars a specialty, and mill machinery, and dealers in all kinds of mill supplies. Prominent among the well-known industries that have been identified with the history of Raleigh for the last sixty years is the above firm. The business has been conducted under the present title for the past two years, and at the formation of the present company was incorporated under the title above. The plant covers a large area, and is 200x250 feet in dimensions, comprising four large, well-equipped buildings, supplied with all the most modern machinery, devoted to the various branches of the business. The large amount of work constantly on hand gives employment to thirty-five skilled employees, all of whom are experts in their departments. The members of the firm are business men of exceptional ability, both of whom are experienced workmen themselves. Mr. Eberhardt is a native of Georgia, and Mr. Harding of North Carolina.

NORTH CAROLINA BUILDING AND SUPPLY CO. (Incorporated)—Manufacturers of long and short leaf yellow pine lumber, laths, shingles, sash, doors, blinds, dressed lumber, balusters, rails, newels, and all kinds of building material, artistic wood mantels, tile and grates. Office and shops 101 N. West street. W. J. Hicks, President; C. H. Beckwith, Vice-President; W. J. Ellington, Treasurer and Superintendent. Phones: Inter-State 30, Raleigh 30. This well-known industry is one of the oldest institutions of its kind in the city, and has been established here for the past thirty years and incorporated under its present title for eight years. The plant covers an entire square block, with seven large buildings thereon, devoted to the various



PLANT OF THE NORTH CAROLINA BUILDING AND SUPPLY COMPANY

branches of the business, while the most modern machinery known to the business is used, and their facilities for turning out large orders on short notice is one of their specialties. The large business done gives employment to from thirty to forty workmen, all of whom are experts in their various trades. The members of the company are all local men and prominent in the city's affairs.

JOHNSON & JOHNSON—Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Coal, Wood and Ice, Merchandise Brokers, and Commission Merchants. Office No. 122 Fayetteville street. This is one of the leading enterprises of the city. The proprietors are Messrs. A. R. D. Johnson and John S. Johnson. They do an extensive business in coal, wood and ice, giving special attention to steam coal trade with cotton mills and other large buyers. They are also wholesale dealers in provisions, meal, flour, sugar, grain, hay, cotton bagging, ties, etc. The concern has been established for ten years, and in that time has succeeded in building up a large business.



PLANT OF THE RALEIGH IRON WORKS COMPANY



THE YARBOROUGH HOUSE—HOWELL COBB, PROPRIETOR

THE YARBOROUGH HOUSE.

Howell Cobb, Proprietor.

This hostelry has, within the year, been entirely made over and equipped in a manner which appeals only to the very best people. Its oldest and most ardent friends fail to recognize in the old the new. It now stands out prominently as one of the South's best hotels, and Raleigh generously and appreciatively points at it with its longest "Finger of Pride." It fills a want—a long-felt want—fills it completely, and leaves nothing to be desired in the line of high class hostelries. Its progressive proprietor has recently purchased The Park Hotel, a comparatively new house, of one hundred rooms, beautifully located, on Nash Square, and will remodel and convert that into a hotel of the very best class, and cater to the best element of winter tourist travel.

Where a short while ago Raleigh was abused for its poor accommodations to the traveling public, it is now praised and blessed for its good care of its visitors.

"Who'er has traveled life's dull round,
Where'er his travels may have been,
May sigh to think that he has found
His warmest welcome at an Inn."

WARE & LELAND—Dealers in Cotton, Grain, Provisions, Stocks and Bonds, 307 S. Wilmington street. All phones. E. C. McGinnis, Manager. This well-known brokerage firm estab-

lished their office here three years ago, and there is no concern in the United States of a like character that has a higher standing and more fully enjoys the confidence and patronage of the business public than the members of this firm. They are members of the Chicago Board of Trade, the New York Cotton Exchange, New York Coffee Exchange, New Orleans Cotton Exchange, St. Louis Merchants' Exchange, and the Milwaukee Chamber of Commerce. They have their own private wires, giving continuous quotations from all markets. Their office here occupies five rooms on the main floor of the building occupied by them in the central part of the city, and the amount of business done gives employment to four people. Mr. McGinnis is a native of this State, and has been connected with the company since the establishment of the office here.

THE CAPITAL POOL PARLOR, CIGAR AND NEWS STORE—R. E. Lewis, proprietor, 305 Fayetteville street. Among the popular amusement parlors of this city, there is none that is held in more public favor than the one under discussion at the present time. The popular proprietor of this house was formerly in the same business in Goldsboro, and was located there in the Hotel Kennon, and has been located here in Raleigh for a year and a half. His establishment is well equipped with five tables of the latest make, and is the largest place of its kind in the city. Mr. Lewis also carries a fine line of high

grade cigars, chewing and smoking tobacco, and also carries books, magazines and newspapers. In the short while in which Mr. Lewis has been in business here his establishment has met with popular favor, and the large patronage he enjoys requires the assistance of three extra people besides himself.

LEE & BROUGHTON—Gents' Furnishers and Clothiers, 209 Fayetteville street. Though established but three years, this firm enjoys a fine patronage, and its enterprising proprietors, Messrs. Ed. Hugh Lee and E. H. Broughton, are progressive business men of thoroughly modern ideas, and by their enterprise and energy have made their emporium one of the finest of its kind in the city, and the patronage that is theirs is of the most select in Raleigh. The stock carried is very large, and contains all that pertains to make a modern establishment of this nature complete, and their line is as fine as is carried in the most metropolitan centers. One purchase here will convince the most skeptical of this fact, for they combine fine salesmanship in connection with the best quality of goods to be obtainable anywhere.

Residence of Chief Justice Merrimon, No. 526 N. Wilmington street—Augustus S. Merrimon was born in Buncombe county, 1830. Member State Legislature 1860; Judge of Superior Court 1866; U. S. Senator 1873-'79; Associate Justice Supreme Court 1883-'89; Chief Justice 1890-'92.

Residence of Chief Justice Shepherd, No. 407 N. Wilmington street—James E. Shepherd was born 1847. Judge of Superior Court 1881-'89; Associate Justice Supreme Court 1889-'93; Chief Justice 1893-'95.

Residence of Chief Justice Smith, No. 434 Halifax street—W. N. H. Smith was born in Murfreesboro, N. C., 1812; was graduated from Yale College 1834; studied law at Yale; member of Phi Beta Kappa Society; LL. D. Wake Forest, University of North Carolina, Yale; House of Commons 1840; Senate 1848; Solicitor 1849-'57; U. S. Congress 1859; candidate of Southern Representatives of Speaker Confederate Congress 1861-'65; Chief Justice of Supreme Court of North Carolina 1878-'89.

Residence of Chief Justice Clark, No. 440 Hal-



1. RESIDENCE OF CHIEF JUSTICE SMITH
2. RESIDENCE OF CHIEF JUSTICE SHEPHERD
3. RESIDENCE OF CHIEF JUSTICE MERRIMON
4. RESIDENCE OF CHIEF JUSTICE CLARK



1. FORMERLY THE RESIDENCE OF GEORGE E. BADGER—REMODELLED—NO. 9 EDENTON STREET
 2. JUDGE GASTON'S OFFICE, CORNER HARGETT AND SALISBURY STREETS
 3. RESIDENCE OF JOEL LANE, BOYLAN AVENUE

fax County, August, 1846; A. M., LL. D. University of North Carolina; Lieutenant-Colonel C. S. A. 1864; Judge Superior Court North Carolina 1885-'89; Judge Supreme Court 1889-1902; Chief Justice since January 1, 1903; Author Annotated Code of Civil Procedure; Laws for Business Men; Overruled Cases, Translated from original French Constant's Memoirs of Napoleon; Histories of North Carolina Regiments; issued reprints of forty-six volumes North Carolina Supreme Court Reports, with annotations, etc.; contributed to magazines.

Residence of George E. Badger (Remodelled), No. 9 E. Edenton street—George E. Badger was born in Newbern, 1795; House of Commons 1816; Judge Superior Court 1820-'25; Secretary of the Navy 1841; U. S. Senator 1846-'55; member Secession Convention 1861.

Judge Gaston's Office, corner Hargett and Salisbury streets—Originally built as the law office of Col. James F. Taylor, Attorney-General of North Carolina. Later occupied by William Gaston, Justice of the Supreme

Court, during its sittings. Notable as the deathplace of Gaston in 1844; also because he there wrote the words to "The Old North State," Carolina's patriotic song, in 1835. The music of this song was an old Tyrolese air, sung by a troupe of Tyrolese concert singers in Metropolitan Hall. The suggestion of writing local words to this air was made by Colonel Taylor's widow, Mrs. Eliza Taylor, and the song was sung for the first time by Mrs. Taylor's daughter, Miss Louisa Taylor, and Miss Fannie Birdsall.

Residence of Joel Lane, Boylan avenue—Joel Lane was born in Halifax County; moved to Bloomsbury 1741; Commissioner for the formation of Wake County 1770; Lieutenant-Colonel of Col. John Hinton's Regiment 1772; member of Provincial Congress and of the Committee of Safety 1776; State Senator 1782-'92 and 1794-'95. In this house the General Assembly of 1781 held its sessions.

In 1792 Joel Lane sold to the State of North Carolina for £1,378 one thousand acres of his land, "for a place for the unalterable seat of government."

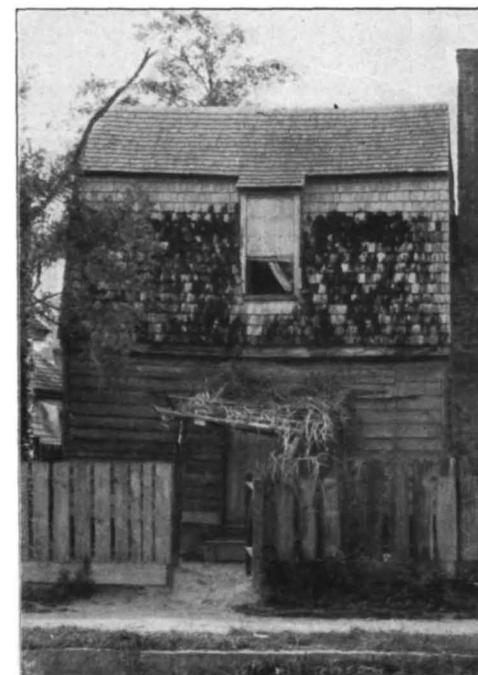
JAMES I. JOHNSON—Druggist and Pharmacist. Opposite Postoffice, on Fayetteville street. No business house in the city has ever held a more creditable position than the one under discussion at the present time. The wholesale and retail drug business of this house is one of the largest in Raleigh, and the character of the goods obtained here are of the best, this feature alone is verified by the large business done, which requires the assistance of three clerks besides its able proprietor. The business has been established here for eighteen years, and the large stock carried contains everything in the way of pure drugs, proprietary medicines, cigars, also a very fine fountain. Mr. Johnson is a native of Raleigh, and one of the city's most enterprising business men, who is thoroughly alert in every respect regarding anything pertaining to the advancement of his city. Mr. Johnson is sole proprietor and owner of Anti-cephal-algine, the great headache and neuralgia remedy, which is sold all over the United States.

M. BOWES—Plumbing, Heating and Gas Fitting. Repairs of all kinds. 121 Salisbury street. Mr. Bowes, though a native of Newfoundland, has spent the greater part of his life in this city, and was the original founder of the Raleigh Gas Works, and the gas plant at Jacksonville, Fla. The gas plant in this city was established over fifty years ago, and has been in successful operation ever since. Mr. Bowes is a business man of energetic endeavor, and has ably helped to make Raleigh the prominent city that it is today. His shop is well equipped, and he understands the business thoroughly, having served as a gas fitter for a number of years and established his present location last April. The business done at the present time gives employment to six experienced men. A special department of the shop at the present time is the fitting up of new homes with plumbing, heating and fittings, and everything is done in a thorough and substantial manner.

CHAS. P. SNUGGS—General Contractor and Builder. Office 123 S. Wilmington street. Inter-State phone 150. Connected with the building of Raleigh's modern homes and other buildings for the last nine years has been the name of Chas. P. Snuggs. He is a contractor of many years' experience, and in the twenty years he has devoted to this line of work he has become perfectly familiar with every detail of the business. He has a number of large contracts on hand at the present time requiring the employment of sixty men, the majority of whom are skilled in their various branches. He has built in this city over one hundred buildings in the time in which he has been established here, prominent among them being the residences of Mrs. Capehart, Jas. I. Johnson, Ernest Martin and various other modern and attractive buildings,

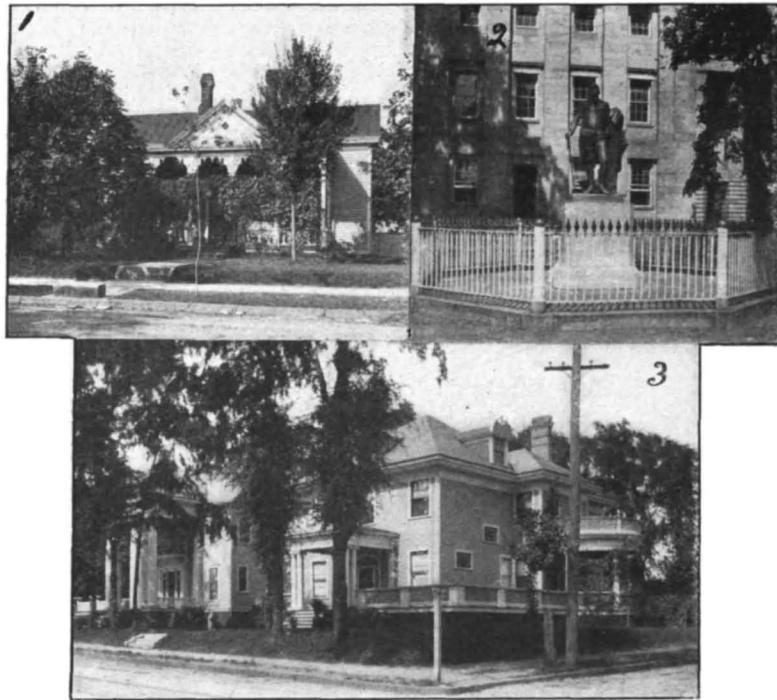
and is at the present time constructing the new Frapps Building, Mrs. Ludlow Skinner's, Mrs. Longee's and W. J. Ellington's homes. The character of the work done by Mr. Snuggs is too well known in this city to require any greater mention here.

CAROLINA WOODWORKERS—Their specialty: makers of anything in wood. 128-130 E. Morgan street. Raleigh phone 377. S. S. Batchelor, President; R. H. Boyo, Superintendent. No institution in this city has won greater success in the years in which it has been established here than the one under discussion at the present time. The plant first began operation five years ago, and adopted the present title three years later, with the above officers as given. They make a specialty of fine cabinet work, patterns and all kinds of wooden material reproduced from samples or original ideas. They are also large reproducers of the famous Chippendale chairs and other antique furniture. In connection with this line they are large manufacturers of bank and store fixtures, showcases, wire screen doors and windows. Some prominent work done in the past by this firm was



BIRTHPLACE OF PRESIDENT ANDREW JOHNSON, NO. 115 CABARRUS STREET

Birthplace of Andrew Johnson, No. 115 Cabarrus street—Andrew Johnson was born in Raleigh, 1804; Governor of Tennessee 1854-'57; U. S. Senator 1857-'62; Vice-President 1865; President 1865-'69; U. S. Senator 1875.



1. FORMER RESIDENCE OF THOMAS DIXON, JR.
2. MONUMENT TO GEO. WASHINGTON IN FRONT OF CAPITOL
3. A RESIDENTIAL VIEW ON HILLSBORO STREET

the installing of the fixtures in the State Museum, O. G. King's Drug Store, Bobbitt-Wynne Drug Company, W. H. King Drug Co., Raleigh Real Estate and Trust Co., Kirby & Co. and the Postoffice. Both members of the firm are experienced men in this line, and their plant, which is 80x85 in the main building and 54x71 in the annex, is fitted with all the most modern machinery known to the trade. The large amount of work constantly on hand requires the steady employment of from ten to fifteen skilled workmen.

Residence of Thomas Dixon, Jr., N. Person street, south of Murphy. Thomas Dixon, Jr., was born in Cleveland County, 1864. Member of Legislature 1885; pastor of Tabernacle Baptist Church 1887; pastor of churches in Boston and New York 1888-'99. Lecturer and writer. Author of *The Leopard's Spots*, *The One Woman*, *The Clansman*.

PEOPLE'S DRUG STORE—J. E. Hamlen & Co., proprietors, No. 13 E. Hargett st. Dealers in drugs, patent medicines, and druggist sundries of all kinds. Inter-State phone 204. The owners of this well-equipped business are J. E. Hamlin and Walter Harris, two of Raleigh's most progressive colored men. The business was established here last May, and the firm has already won for itself a place among the business houses of this city. They carry a neat and attractively arranged stock of everything pertaining to an up-to-date business of this character, and an attractive feature of their store is its cleanliness in all things. The prescription clerk, E. R. Carter, Jr., is a graduate of Shaw University of the class of 1902. Shelley Brown, clerk. They have a very attractive soda fountain, and the colored people of this city have learned that the best beverages of the season are dispensed here.

E. L. BRIDGERS—Tailor. 216½ Fayetteville street. Mr. Bridgers has been established here in this business for two years, and the character of

the work done by him is the finest that can be obtained even in the most metropolitan centres. He is a tailor of many years' experience himself, and knows well the styles of goods so much desired by his patrons. He carries a very select line in stock of the finest grades of woollens in the market, and his designs include some of the latest importations. In connection with the regular tailoring business he conducts a high grade pressing club, where only the best kind of work is done. Suits are pressed, cleaned and repaired in this club at a nominal cost of \$1.00 per month, in advance.

A. S. WOMBLE—Dealer in Staple and Fancy Groceries, No. 17 E. Hargett street. This well-known business was established seven years ago, and under the able management of Mr. Womble has become a leader in this line in the city. They carry a very large stock in everything pertaining to the grocery business, and also make a specialty of side line, fishing tackle, and a great many other articles. The business done gives employment to a force of three people besides Mr. Womble, who takes an active interest. The premises occupied are two floors of ample dimensions, and one wagon is used in making deliveries to all parts of the city. Mr. Womble is a native of this State, and a man who has always taken an active interest in all that pertains to the general welfare of Raleigh in every way.

THE SINGER MANUFACTURING COMPANY—Mr. A. Vaughan, Manager, No. 130 Fayetteville street. The corporation represented by Mr. Vaughan in this city is too well known to require much comment here. There is no portion of the civilized earth that has not been invaded by the managers of the Singer Sewing Machine Company. Mr. Vaughan has been with the company for seven years, three of which he has so far spent in this locality. He directs the operations of some fifteen active and progressive agents throughout North Carolina and the surrounding States, and he has experienced the most remarkable success in introducing the Singer machine to the people, as his official reports show a sale of from 600 to 700 machines annually. Mr. Vaughan has a store room in the rear of his office, where a number of machines are kept in stock, both for display and for sale.

KING BROTHERS—Wholesale Dealers in Fruits and Produce. No. 306 S. Wilmington street. Inter-State phone No. 251, Raleigh 562. The members of

this well-known business house are R. W. and J. H. King, both of whom have been identified with the business life of Raleigh for the past seven years. They are large dealers in their line and have every facility for handling a large amount of goods. Consignments are also solicited and the best of references given. The highest market quotations are paid for all products in which they deal, while orders from the smallest to the highest receive prompt attention. The large amount of business done requires several assistants besides the members of the firm, and no firm in the city has ever acquired a greater prestige for reliability than they in the years in which they have been established here.

PEEBLES BROS.—Wholesale and Retail Grocers and General Commission Merchants, No. 337 Wilmington street. This firm was established five years ago, and has been operating under its present title since January, this year. The members of the firm are E. D., R. O., and C. R. Peebles. Since this re-organization, the business of this firm has grown to be one of the most important in the city. The members of the firm are thoroughly familiar with every detail connected with the business, and through their energetic efforts and thorough business principles have built up a very successful trade. The firm sells at the lowest market quotations, and their many customers know that whatever purchases made with them can be relied upon.

W. C. STRONACHS SON CO.—215 Fayetteville street, successors to W. C. Stronach & Sons. Wholesale and Retail Grocers. Of the old established grocery houses of this city, there are none that has retained the patronage longer than this one, which has been in successful operation here for over thirty years. The business was incorporated under its present title two years ago, with F. M. Stronach, President. Prompt delivery is the motto of this firm, and four wagons are utilized for this purpose.



TWO SCENES IN PULLEN PARK



Photo by Wharton FAYETTEVILLE STREET, FROM MARTIN—LOOKING TOWARD THE CAPITOL

THE MECHANICS AND INVESTORS UNION—Of Raleigh, is one of the best known financial companies of the State. It was chartered May, 1893, and was organized by a number of well-known business and financial men of Raleigh.

The company was very fortunate in owning a carefully prepared and excellent plan and in having men of high character and experience as officers and directors, who have served without change during the past eleven years, and have made it quite a success.

The company has during the past eleven years received deposits from nearly one thousand persons, and have aided about three hundred people to build and to own their homes; and have returned to the owners of matured monthly deposit saving certificates over sixty thousand dollars. Loans are made in Raleigh and several other cities and towns of the State. The office of the company is in the Pullen Building. John C. Drewry is the President; B. S. Jerman, Treasurer, and George Allen is Secretary and Manager.

GILL IRON FOUNDRY—Corner Davie and McDowell streets. F. H. Gill, proprietor. Prominent among the industries that have tended to make Raleigh an industrial center is the institution quoted above. The business was founded twenty years ago and has been in active operation ever since. The plant is 100x200 feet in dimensions, and gives employment to thirty men, the majority of whom are skilled workmen in their respective branches.

The principal product of this industry is the casting of agricultural implements and also castings for cotton and other mill supplies, besides builders' material. A new departure at the present time is the casting of loons of hard, heavy pipes for fertilizer factories. Mr. Gill is a native of England, and was for sixteen years engaged in this business there. He is a practical man himself, being a civil engineer by profession.

The Gill Iron Foundry is equipped with every modern improvement necessary for the handling of orders in large or small amounts, and difficult castings are made a specialty. Estimates cheerfully furnished.

There is also attached a machine shop, making saw mills, engines, and doing all kinds of repairs.

THOMAS H. BRIGGS & SONS—Dealers in Hardware, Builders' Supplies, Stoves, and Ranges, No. 220 Fayetteville street. One of the oldest business enterprises in the city is that which is conducted by Messrs. Thomas H. Briggs & Sons, and which was established in 1865. For nine years this firm was located at No. 134 Fayetteville street, at the

end of which time it removed to its present quarters, No. 320 Fayetteville street. The premises now occupied consist of three large floors and a cellar, each measuring 35x210 feet. Herein is carried a most complete stock of hardware of every description, builders' supplies, stoves, ranges, tools, paints, etc. Besides this, they have a large warehouse, in which heavy goods are stored. Wholesale and retail prices are maintained throughout, and special inducements are offered to the trade. The members of the firm are Messrs. Thomas H. and James A. Briggs, both of whom are men intensely interested in the growth and trade development of the city.

THE BAPTIST BOOK STORE—W. O. Allen, Manager, No. 113 Fayetteville street. This unique book store was established under the title of the Sunday School Supply Store, in 1882, and was conducted as such until twelve years ago, when the present designation was placed upon it. It is purely a denominational organization, and its object is to spread religious literature throughout the State. All the profits go to the missions of the North Carolina Baptist State Convention. It is the only establishment of its kind in the entire South. Mr. Allen has been connected with this establishment for about two years. The store has a special work to do in the way of getting out-of-the-way people acquainted with the religious literature of the world, and, so far, has succeeded extremely well.

T. W. BLAKE—Jeweler. No. 117 Fayetteville street. An enterprise that has gained the approbation and patronage of the public is that which is conducted by Mr. T. W. Blake. He has been established in this city for the past fifteen years, and in all that time has not known a dull year. The store at which the business is transacted is admirably appointed and arranged. It contains a most excellent assortment of jewelry of all descriptions—diamonds and precious stones, silverware, plated goods, watches, clocks, umbrellas, toilet goods, etc. A specialty with Mr. Blake is the fine watch and jewelry repairing, and in this department Mr. Blake is a practical and skilled mechanic. He is watch inspector for the Seaboard Air Line Railroad. This house caters to one of the best classes of trade in the city, and maintains a fine reputation for the line of high grade goods which is carried, not to speak of the fair dealing and the reasonable prices which obtain throughout. Satisfaction guaranteed in all particulars.



FAYETTEVILLE STREET FROM THE CAPITOL

Photo by Wharton

THE N. C. COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE AND MECHANIC ARTS is located on Hillsboro St., 1¼ miles west of the Capitol, and adjoining Pullen Park. It is on the highest point in the city. Its beautiful grounds and imposing buildings make it a most attractive rendezvous for visitors. The weekly dress parade of the cadets (each Monday) and their daily work in the dairy, shops, drawing-rooms, fields, greenhouses, laboratories and cotton mill attract thousands of visitors each year. The college also maintains a Summer School for Teachers each July, and holds a State Farmers' Convention in August. During the past year about 1,500 people attended the school and convention.

There are 35 teachers and 520 students in the college. Its work is along industrial lines, and is intended to educate young men for industrial careers in civil, mechanical, electrical and mining engineering, in agriculture, in industrial chemistry, and in cotton manufacturing. Its instruction offers a combination of theoretical and practical work, about half the time being devoted to book-study and the other half to manual work. There are four-year courses of study in each line, furnishing a complete technical and liberal educa-

tion; also two-year courses (mainly practical) in agriculture, in textile industry, in mechanic arts, carpentry, wood-turning, blacksmithing, machine work, and drawing, and in building and contracting; also winter course (ten weeks) in agriculture and dairying.

Tuition is \$20 a year, board \$8 a month, 120 scholarships. The college is under military discipline. Regular habits and regular hours are required. None but earnest men are desired.

W. R. DORSETT—Dealer in Heavy and Fancy Groceries. Agent for Morning Glory Coffee. All phones 131. S. Wilmington St. Established five years ago, the proprietor of this business has always kept it in the lead of the houses of this nature in the Oak City. He carries a very fine line of heavy and fancy groceries, and fresh vegetables, and among his specialties is a select line of coffees, teas, spices, canned and bottled goods, all of which he sells at the most moderate prices. The large stock carried requires the occupancy of two floors, while three assistants are required to look after the trade and two wagons make deliveries to all parts of the city. The most courteous treatment is accorded all customers.



BAPTIST UNIVERSITY FOR WOMEN

THE BAPTIST UNIVERSITY FOR WOMEN.

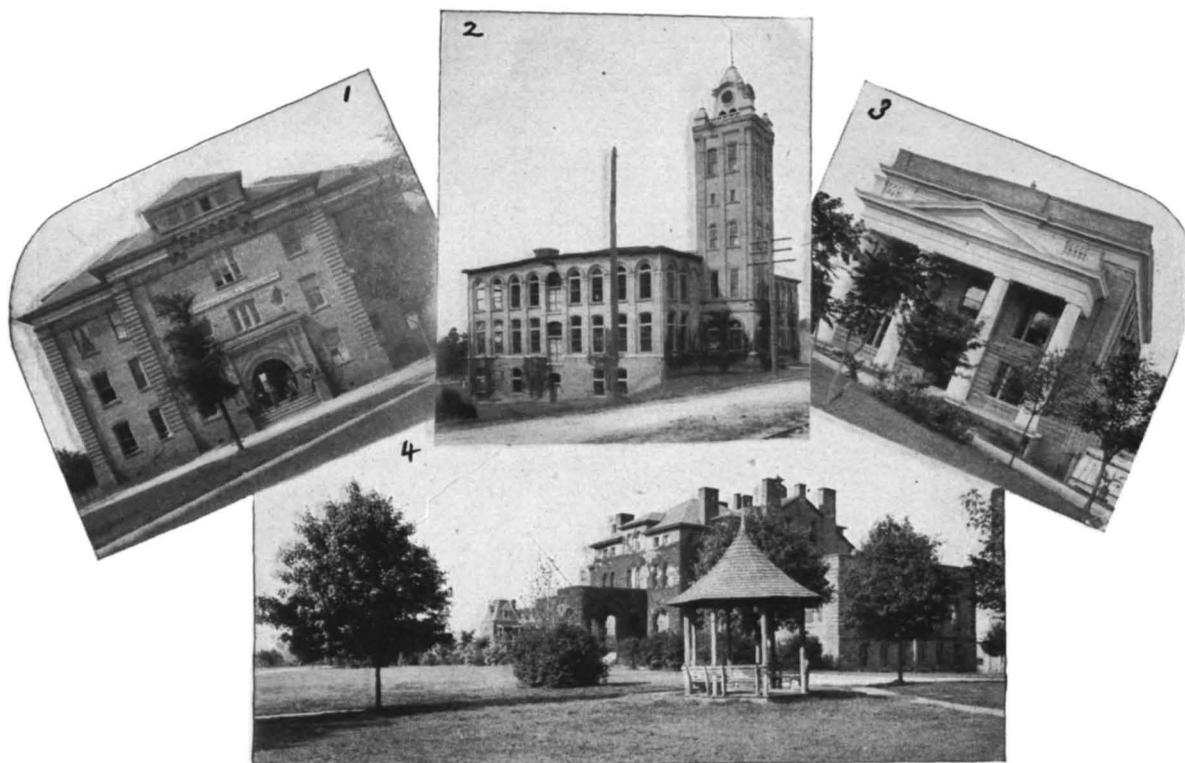
R. T. Vann, D. D., President.

This is one of the largest institutions for the education of women in the South. It was established in 1899 and has had a phenomenally successful career—for a large part of the time not being able to provide boarding accommodations for its patrons. It has an able faculty of 35 men and women, and over 300 students, of whom 225 are boarders. There are five buildings with the best school equipment. The university is located in the center of the city of Raleigh, in its best residence section, having convenient access to the churches, libraries, street cars, and other city conveniences. No school in the South has had a more prosperous career or a brighter future.

D. G. CONN—Dealer in Furniture, Etc. No. 128 South Wilmington street. Mr. Conn has been established in business in the city for the past five years, and in his particular line has in that time succeeded in building up a profitable and enduring trade. The store which he occupies is well stocked with an excellent line of furniture, stoves and household goods of all descriptions. These he sells at the very lowest prices possible. The amount of business transacted requires the space of two floors and the services of one assistant. Mr. Conn also deals in second-hand goods, buying and selling the same to the interest of the people with whom he deals.

J. M. MONIE & SON—Dealers in General Merchandise. No. 217 S. Wilmington street. In the thirty-four years in which this firm has been associated with the trade of this city they have strenuously followed the principle of the "open door." At all times selling the best goods at most reasonable prices.

The business of J. M. Monie & Son dates from the beginning of the present year, J. M. Monie, Jr., at that time becoming a member of the concern.



THE NORTH CAROLINA COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL ARTS
 1. Wautauga Hall 2. Textile Building 3. Pullen Building 4. Main Building

ST. MARY'S SCHOOL, one of the oldest institutions of Raleigh, is the Diocesan School for girls of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the Carolinas. The school affords opportunity for the thorough training of girls and young women. The school was founded in May, 1842, by Rev. Albert Smedes, D. D. For 36 years Dr. Smedes was rector and principal of the institution. In 1877 he was called to his rest, and was succeeded by his son, the Rev. Bennett Smedes, who labored for the institution for 22 years. In 1897, Dr. Smedes proposed to the Diocese of North Carolina at its annual convention that the church take charge of the school, which had been the life-work of his distinguished father, and then of himself. The property was purchased by the church from Mr. Paul Cameron, from whom it had been previously rented. In the fall of 1897 a charter was granted by the General Assembly of North Carolina, and afterwards amended, incorporating the Trustees of St. Mary's School, consisting of the Bishops of the Dioceses within the States of North and South Carolina, and clerical and lay trustees from each.

St. Mary's is situated on the highest elevation in the city, one mile from the State House, and is surrounded by a twenty-acre grove of original forest of oak and pine, with a frontage of about twelve hundred feet on one of the most beautiful residence streets. The site is all that can be desired for convenience, health and beauty. In the rear is a fine garden of five acres. The buildings are seven in number, all of them improved and up-to-date in every respect, with modern appointments. The faculty of the school consists of twenty-four teachers and officers. The Rev. McNeely DuBose, B. S., B. D., rector, has been identified with the school for the past two years, having formerly been rector of the parish at Asheville, North Carolina, for fourteen years. The school has an average enrollment of 250 students, with boarding accommodations for 130. The cost of tuition averages about \$250 per year. The property is valued at \$75,000.00. The courses of instruction at St. Mary's are embraced in the academic department, including the preparatory department and the college, the music school, the art school, and the business school. The object of St. Mary's is to give its girls a thorough Christian education. The daily life of the students is that of a Christian household.



PEACE INSTITUTE



ST. MARY'S SCHOOL

PEACE INSTITUTE AND CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC FOR WOMEN.—Peace Institute, located at its present site since 1872, has been identified with the history of the State for nearly three-quarters of a century. It is one of the best known of its kind in the country, and offers to young women advantages that are rarely found in this section. During the years in which this school has been in operation there have gone out from its walls some of the most useful and cultivated woman in the land. The beautiful surroundings and healthful location, combined with the various courses of study, offer to the young woman seeking higher education the best that can be acquired. The institute is located in a large grove of native oaks, entirely removed from the noise and dust of the city, a half square from the street car line, and within easy access to all points. The grounds contain eight acres. The natural drainage and sewerage are both excellent. The drinking water used is free stone, and has to be tested every year. The buildings, which are constructed of brick, are large and massive. They contain parlors, libraries, dining rooms, music rooms, a large studio, and sixty bed rooms, all under one roof. They are well lighted by gas, heated by steam, and electric bells are used to announce the school hours. The new building contains a large auditorium for concerts and commencement exercises; a large and well-lighted hall for physical culture; chemical and physical laboratories, and large recitation rooms.

The president of the institution, Prof. Jas. Dinwiddie, M. A., is a graduate of the University of Virginia, and is ably assisted by a large faculty of specialists. The courses of study are similar to those of all first-class institutions of this kind in the country, and the A. B. course is modeled on that of Southern universities for men. The graduates of Peace take first rank in the teaching profession. For further information, write Prof. Jas. Dinwiddie, and a handsome booklet will be mailed.



FOUR OF RALEIGH'S BEAUTIFUL HOMES

- | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. Home of Mrs. Lucy D. Capeheart. | 3. Home of R. B. Raney |
| 2. Home of Joseph E. Pogue | 4. Home of Dr. Andrew W. Goodwin |

CHAS. W. BARNETT—Architect, 115½ Fayetteville street. This gentleman has been established in the city for the past five years, and has made many friends during this time in the city and surrounding towns within a radius of seventy-five miles. He is an architect of marked ability, and deserves the success he has attained in planning Southern homes and public buildings of all kinds. Among the numerous homes in the city planned by Mr. Barrett we mention Mr. R. B. Raney and Mr. P. R. Albright. He also planned the building on Fayetteville street owned and occupied by the Carolina Trust Company, and Watauga Hall, at the A. & M. College.

His suite of offices is well arranged, and is at the service of all. He engages two assistants.

Mr. Barrett is the author of "Colonial Southern Homes," a publication that is meeting with a large circulation throughout the country.

W. M. RIGGSBEE—Groceries and Notions, West Raleigh. Mr. Riggsbee has been

in business here one year, and has ably demonstrated during that time that his new venture have proved a success, not only to himself but to his many patrons. Besides carrying a general line of groceries, he has a nice line of notions and tinware, and the people throughout this section of the city have found that his prices and goods are all that could be desired. Mr. Riggsbee is thoroughly modern in his business methods, and through his strict adherence to business rules has added in a great measure to his already established reputation as a merchant of fine ability.

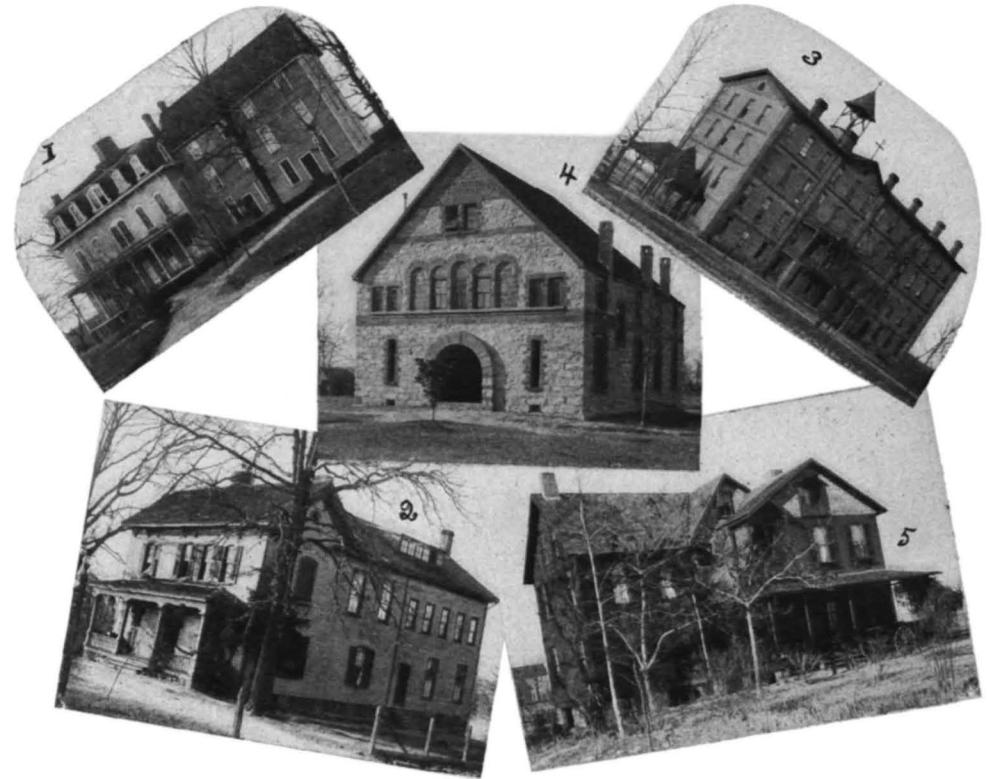
J. F. CAIN & SON—Retail Groceries. No. 122 East Martin street. The proprietors of this store, Messrs. J. F. Cain and E. B. Cain, both of this State, are doing their utmost to make their place popular; and their success is manifested by the rapid increase of their trade since they opened business one month ago. The business now contains everything to be had in an up-to-date establishment of this nature—teas, coffees, spices, canned and bottled goods—all the finest delicacies of the season, and a full line of heavy groceries. The

lowest market prices are made on all produce. Strict attention is given customers, and free delivery is made to all parts of the city.

ST. AUGUSTINE'S SCHOOL—St. Augustine's School is in the outskirts of the city, about one mile east of the Capitol. It was founded in 1867 for the training of young colored men and women. It is under the care of the Episcopal Church, and Rt. Rev. J. B. Cheshire, D. D., Bishop of North Carolina, is president of the board of trustees, which includes four bishops and several citizens of Raleigh. It is a normal school, and is preparing its students to become teachers in the public and paid schools of the South. Some of its young men are carefully trained so as to be able to enter on a theological course after leaving the school. All the students are required to take training in industrial courses, the girls in cooking and sewing, the young men in carpentry, printing and bricklaying. Several of the school buildings, including the beautiful Benson Library and Taylor Hall, were erected by student labor. A number of the students work during the day and go to school at night. The property includes 110

acres, and most of this is under cultivation. There is a stone chapel in which there is daily service at 5:45 p. m., to which visitors are welcome as they are to inspect the grounds and the work of the school at any time. St. Agnes Hospital and Training School for Nurses is connected with the school. The dean of the Medical School of the University of North Carolina is its surgeon-in-chief, and the students of the school receive clinical experience in the hospital. There are twelve nurses under training. During last year there were 124 patients and 3,932 hospital days. The hospital is largely supported by charitable offerings. In all departments of the school there are nearly four hundred pupils.

C. W. JONES & BRO.—Dealers in Staple and Fancy Groceries, Fresh Meats, Chickens, Eggs and Country Produce. West Raleigh. This firm has been established here since last spring, and the proprietors are Messrs. C. W. and A. J. Jones. They do a strictly retail business, and under their able management the business has increased day by day. They carry a very large stock, which is neatly and attractively arranged, and comprises every-



A GROUP OF BUILDINGS AT ST. AUGUSTINE SCHOOL

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Smith Building | 2. St. Agnes Hospital | 3. Lyman Building | 4. Benson Library |
| | 5. Principal's Residence | | |

thing in the way of teas, coffees, vegetables, canned and bottled goods, and the prices charged are as low as good quality will permit. Both gentlemen of the firm are native North Carolinians, and are known throughout this section for their enterprise and progressive ideas. Everything is sold at the closest margin of profit, thereby giving their customers the advantage of low prices and good quality and quick service.

THE NEWS AND OBSERVER.

RALEIGH'S LEADING PAPER.

The Raleigh News and Observer, the oldest paper at the State capital, is the result of the successive consolidations of the daily newspapers published in Raleigh since the war.

The News, which was established March 1st, 1872, purchased The Carolinian, and the Raleigh Observer, which was established 1876, later purchased the Raleigh Sentinel, which was started in 1865, and was the first daily that had been established at the capital that gained a large circulation. Though directly sprung from the union of the Raleigh News and the Raleigh Observer, The News and Observer is as well the real successor to the Raleigh Sentinel and may be truly said to have been established in the year 1865. It has been under its present management ten years, with Josephus Daniels, Editor and President of the company, and has grown rapidly and steadily until its daily circulation now exceeds 9,200, and its Sunday circulation is little short of 10,000. It has the largest circulation of any newspaper in the State, and in connection with the Daily News and Observer the company publishes two strong and widely circulated weeklies—The Farmer and Mechanic and The North Carolinian.

Its office is well equipped with perfecting presses, and a battery of four linotype machines and every modern equipment, a new Mergenthaler machine having been put in the office the past month.

The News and Observer is in close touch with the Democratic politics of the State, is a vigorous and independent party organ of the best type, and its editor is a member of the National Democratic Committee from North Carolina. It is not only earnest and aggressive in preaching the political doctrine in which it believes, but has been an influential factor in the recent educational and temperance progress in North Carolina. It is alive and awake to every movement that is working for the betterment of North Carolina. Its circulation is State wide, and its influence is always thrown on the side of progress and morality.

The News and Observer has done its part in every effort to increase the progress and prosperity of the city of Raleigh, and has led in not a few matters that have contributed largely to the expansion and growth of the city along healthy lines.

It is published at 413 Fayetteville street, in an office especially erected for a daily newspaper, and has occupied this office for more than a quarter of a century. With its continued growth the management recognized that it must shortly erect a new and modern building adequate to the demands of its enlarged business.

THE EVENING TIMES.

RALEIGH'S ONLY AFTERNOON PAPER IS A GREAT SUCCESS.

No paper in the country more thoroughly covers its distinctive field than the Raleigh Evening Times. It goes into practically every home in the city of Raleigh, and its daily visits are looked forward to and welcomed as those of no other paper are. Its city subscription is larger than that of all the other Raleigh papers combined. The paper is twenty-six

years old, and has grown from small beginnings to its present size—six pages of seven columns each, 42 columns.

Three years ago the property passed into the hands of its present owners, and in September, 1904, the Evening Times moved into its present new quarters, its own building, situated in the very heart of the business district of the city, Nos. 10 to 14 East Hargett street.

It has the handsomest editorial rooms and business offices in the State, has installed a new \$7,000 perfecting power press, and is equipped with all the modern improvements of a first-class newspaper office.



Hon. John C. Drewry is the president and general manager and principal owner of the paper. He is one of the most successful business men in the South, and a writer of ability. Some of the strongest editorials that appear in The Times are (occasionally) the productions of his pen, though Mr. J. C. Caddell is the regular editorial writer. The latter also spends much of his time in the field in the interest of the paper's State circulation, which is growing very fast.

In July, 1904, Mr. Maxwell Gorman, one of the best newspaper men in the South, was elected managing editor of The Times, and he has transformed the paper. It is now the

handsomest evening paper in North Carolina, and one of the strongest in the South, ably edited in both its news columns and editorial page.

Mr. E. A. Womble is the business manager, and he is a most efficient man in the business, and has had long and valuable experience.

Altogether, there is no more successful newspaper in North Carolina than the Raleigh Evening Times.

THE MORNING POST.

THE PROGRESSIVE DAILY OF NORTH CAROLINA.

The Morning Post, established near the close of the year 1897, has enjoyed, almost from the first, a high place in the regard of the people of North Carolina, and a leading position both as to circulation and influence. Assuming that there should be no favored or unfavored classes among the people of the State, The Post took strong ground in favor of equal rights to all and special privileges to none, and maintained that attitude with all its might. The result was that it obtained a firm hold upon the confidence of all the people of the State and quickly found its way as a daily visitor into the homes, the offices, the stores, and the factories of every city, town and cross-roads; and wherever it has found an entrance it has established itself as a daily necessity to its many thousands of readers.

In view of the extent and character of its circulation, The Post has been regarded as a high class advertising medium, and its patrons have come to regard its space as a sure producer of results.

From the standpoint of nearly seven years of usefulness to the State and the people of North Carolina, The Post looks back upon its past with pride, and forward to the future with confidence.

THE COLLEGE PHARMACY—John E. Davis, Manager. West Raleigh. Familiar to the people of this section of the city is the establishment quoted above. The business has been in operation for three years, and under the able management of Mr. Davis has acquired an increasing patronage. He carries only the purest lines of drugs and proprietary medicines, besides a fine line of cigars, tobacco, stationery, athletic goods, Huyler's, Heider, and Lowney's fine candies, college stationery and school supplies, while a fine fountain dispenses all the most up-to-date beverages that could be desired. The business is located in a growing section of the city, and through the efficient management of its proprietor is becoming better known every day, and Mr. Davis spares no pains to make his store attractive to all who enter, and a customer once is a customer always.

C. S. PARKER—Dealer in General Merchandise. West Raleigh. Inter-State phone 541. For two years the enterprising proprietor of this establishment has held a leading position among the retail merchants of this section of the city. He is a native of North Carolina, and a business man of progressive ideas. His stock of merchandise includes everything required in the general supplies of the home and the students of the colleges. He keeps up-to-date in every way, and is ably assisted in the general work of his establishment by a clerk who understands every detail of the business. In the two years in which Mr. Parker has been established here, the people of the neighborhood have come to learn that all goods sold by him can be relied on. This feature alone has been a great lever in assuring him the success which he has obtained.

SHAW UNIVERSITY—Shaw University was founded as a school for educating colored preachers for the Baptist ministry. Its inception was due to the fact that the American Baptist Home Mission Society, at the close of the Civil War, had large plans to help the people set free from slavery, especially in their religious education. For Shaw University, the right man in the person of Rev. Henry Martin Tupper, D. D., was appointed as founder. He began his work in this city, the place of his choice in the year 1865. The following year Mr. Elijah Shaw, of Wales, Mass., after whom the university is named, became interested in the work. March 1st, 1866, was formed the first class for colored women, and the school has since been for both sexes. In 1870 the present campus, including a whole city block, was purchased for \$15,000.00. The buildings were put in with bricks made by the students. The industrial idea was adopted from the very first. In 1874 the girls' building, known as Estey, was constructed. The State of North Carolina gave the use of the land of part of another city block. On this, with the help of Mr. Henry C. Leonard, a brother of Mrs. Tupper, the Leonard Medical Hall was erected. In 1882 the Medical School was opened.

At this time there are on the campus Estey Hall, Shaw Hall, the Chapel, the Medical Dormitory, the Administration Building, the Industrial Buildings, Laundry, the Leonard Medical Building, Hospital and Missionary Training Buildings. The value of the property is \$167,000.00. There are industrial departments for both men and women. The latter is very complete and is doing the best work of its kind that is carried on in any industrial school in the South. The men's industrial department has been enlarged and is soon to receive further enlargement. All of the industrial departments of Shaw have received strong recognition at the hands of the committee awarding prizes for excellent work exhibited at the annual State Fairs. There are also normal, scientific, collegiate, theological, medical, law, pharmaceutical and missionary training departments. It employs at the present time a corps of forty-five professors, teachers and helpers. There were enrolled last year in the institution 500 students. The summer school, that has been very successful and well attended, will become a permanent feature of the university.

The university has had only two presidents. The Rev. H. M. Tupper, D. D., who died November 12th, 1893. The president who is now in office was elected the same year. Mr. Charles Francis Meserve, LL. D., has had the pleasure of seeing the institution, under his leadership, develop in every prosperous way. He came to the work at a sacrifice to him-

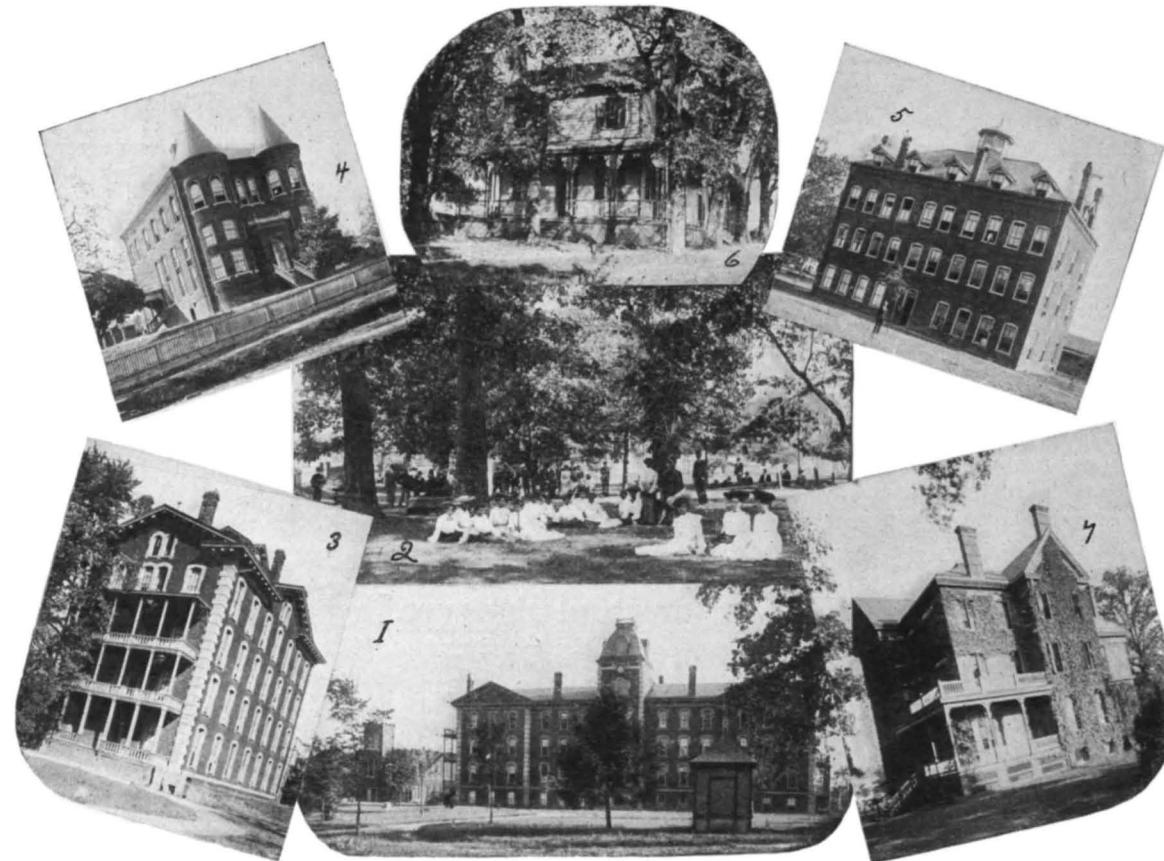
self, for he was president of Haskell Institute, at Lawrence, Kansas, where both the work and the salary were larger. The work is well in hand. It has the confidence of the white as well as the colored population. The discipline is as near perfect as it can ever be in any school. There is a large enrollment already for the coming year. During this year scores have been turned away for want of room.

D. T. MOORE, JR.—Grocer. Dealer in Staple and Fancy Groceries. Inter-State phone 62. Hillsboro street, West

J. P. WHITLEY & CO.—Grocers and General Commission Merchants, 113-115 E. Martin street. Phone 178. The name of this firm is familiar to the citizens of this city not only for low prices, reliability and fair dealings, but as well for prompt service and the large stock they carry. The business has been in operation here for four years, and no firm in this city has ever been attended with better success than the one under discussion at the present time. They carry a very large stock of everything pertaining to a business of this nature, and their market quotations are as low as can possibly be secured anywhere. The premises occupied are large, being 50x75 feet in dimensions, and every facility for handling shipments in large order. The references of this firm are of the best, and all consignees receive the most prompt remittance. Consignments solicited, and market quotations are always at hand.

JOHN W. EVANS—Buggy and Carriage Manufacturer. Northwest corner Morgan and Blount streets. In a general review of the industries that are making Raleigh the city of active strife, there is none that deserves greater mention than the one under discussion at the present time. This business has been established here since 1879, and the business done has increased from year to year until the firm enjoys its present large patronage. The plant is a nice one, and no pains are spared to make the goods turned out here worthy of the stamp of merit which they surely signify. The specialty of the firm is giving attention to repairing and repainting of all kinds of vehicles, and the fitting on of rubber tires is made a feature, and the best care is exercised to see that every job is thoroughly done. The constantly increasing trade requires competent employees, all of whom are skilled workmen.

PHILIPS & PENNY—Wholesale Grocers, 112-114 Martin street. F. H. Philips and O. B. Penny, proprietors. Principal among the wholesale houses of this city is the firm under discussion at the present time. They are large dealers in provisions, flour, hay, bran, feed stuffs, cotton bagging, ties, cottonseed products, etc. They make a specialty of farmers' supplies, and deal extensively in this line of goods. The business has been established here for six years, and the fame of the house is growing day by day. They have two floors of ample dimensions, well stocked, and the particular purchaser can always find here that which he desires. Both Messrs. Philips and Penny are merchants of long experience, and always cater to the good will of their customers. They are well known throughout the city and surrounding country for the quality of their goods and prices.



SHAW UNIVERSITY—BUILDINGS AND CAMPUS

1. Shaw Building and Chapel 2. A View of the Campus 3. Estey Building 4. Medical Building
5. Medical Dormitory 6. Missionary Training Building 7. Administration Building

Raleigh. Mr. Moore has been conducting a grocery establishment in this section of the city for the past three years, and has been located at his present stand since last January, having been formerly across the street. He carries a very fine line of goods relative to a business of this nature, and keeps everything in a fresh and orderly manner. The stock is the very best in the way of teas, coffees, and bottled and canned goods; fresh meats, fish and oysters are also found here in season. And all orders are promptly delivered and good weight always given, while live and let live prices are charged.

A. B. STRONACH CO.—Dry Goods, Notions, Millinery and Shoes, 215 Fayetteville street, 216 Wilmington street. Mr. Stronach is a native born citizen of Raleigh, and is among one of the most enterprising and progressive merchants of this city, and the popularity of this store is attested by the crowds that throng the premises. The stock is large and well assorted, and everything that can please the feminine eye is displayed to good advantage. The motto of the place is good value for your money. The business has been established here for nine years, and has always given uniform satisfaction to their customers, who are always sure of the quality of goods that are purchased here. Two floors, 210 feet deep, opening on Fayetteville and Wilmington streets, are devoted to the stock carried, and everything desired in the line of woman's apparel is to be found here. The business done gives employment to seventeen people, and the most courteous service is accorded to the patrons of the house. Free delivery made to all parts of the city.

UNION CENTRAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY—OF Cincinnati. Carey J. Hunter, State Agent. Rooms 303-4-5 Trust Building. During the thirty-seven years in which this company has been in operation it has always held a leading and most honorable position among the old line companies of the world. Prompt in



ESTABLISHMENT OF A. B. STRONACH CO.—DRY GOODS



TWO VIEWS OF THE HOME FOR OLD CONFEDERATE SOLDIERS

paying claims, and conducted on the most conservative business principles. The amount paid to policyholders during the year 1903 amounted to \$2,701,235.68, while the amount of new business written for that year was \$35,742,672.00. The Raleigh agency of this company has been located here for seventeen years, all of which time Mr. Hunter has represented the company here. It has shown a steady increase in business each year until at the present time it ranks in the forefront of the old line companies operating in this State. The efficiency of Mr. Hunter's work and the popularity of the company represented by him is best demonstrated by the fact that the Union Central wrote over three-quarters of a million dollars of business last year. Mr. Hunter has a number of well trained agents in the field in this State, and the amount of business done through his office here requires a force of four clerks besides himself. He organized the agency for the company in Virginia, where it is now doing a remarkable business.

A. C. HINTON—Dealer in Fine Tailor-Made Garments for men. Offices Carolina Trust Building. Rooms 208-9-10. No business in this city is conducted upon a more systematic basis than that conducted by the gentleman above named. Mr. Hinton is exclusively in the tailoring business, and the line of woolens displayed by him at his rooms are the finest that have ever been shown in this city, which include the latest imported and domestic fabrics. Mr. Hinton is a native of North Carolina, and is well up in his line, as he has worked up the largest tailoring trade in the State. Satisfied customers are his greatest advertisement, and those who give him their initial order are sure to return. In addition to his trade in the city and State, he has a large patronage from traveling men.

THE CAROLINA TRUST COMPANY—Capital \$100,000. A. J. Ruffin, President; Leo D. Heartt, Vice-President and General Manager; H. F. Smith, Cashier; Robert C. Strong, Counsel. A potent factor in the development of Raleigh as a commercial and industrial center is the Carolina Trust Company. The management is composed of some of the most successful business men and able masters of finance in the "Old North State." The institution was organized and chartered in 1901, and is noted for its flourishing condition. This institution is located on the main floor of their own building, which is the handsomest structure in the city devoted to banking and general offices. In the short while in which this company has been in operation it has established a record that is without precedent in the history of financial institutions of Raleigh. They do a general banking business, act as executor, administrator, guardian, trustee, and assignee and receiver, and also financial agents for the floating of stocks and bonds of municipal, railroad, cotton mills and other corporations, giving special attention to collections in this State. Their facilities are unsurpassed in all departments of banking, and their customers are accorded every legitimate accommodation. The officials of the company are all local men.

HOOVER'S DEPARTMENT STORE—213-215 S. Wilmington street. C. W. Hoover, proprietor. Dealer in Dry Goods, Notions, Shoes, Hats, Millinery, Ladies'



THE CAROLINA TRUST COMPANY

and Gents' Furnishing Goods. This establishment is the best of its kind in the city, and is the only colored dry goods store in operation here. Its progressive proprietor is a man of liberal ideas and converts these into the general conduct of his business. The business has been established here for eight months, and in that time the patronage built up among the colored people of this city has exceeded his every expectation. The stock contained herein is entirely new, and combines the finest line of goods relative to a business of this nature. Two floors are devoted to the stock carried, and besides the proprietor, the business gives employment to three extra people.

HUNTER & DUNN—Wholesale Grocers. Dealers in Heavy Groceries, Farmers' Supplies, Fertilizers, etc. 235 Wilmington street. Phones: Inter-State 482, Raleigh 70. This important and representative business was founded four years ago, and its enterprising proprietors, Messrs. G. E. Hunter and E. S. Dunn, are business men of progressive ideas, combined with modern methods. Their house is known far and wide throughout the surrounding country for the stock carried, low prices and liberal terms. They are men of many years' experience in this business, and in combining their ideas have made their house

a leader of its kind among the many in this city. They have every facility for handling orders from the smallest to the largest, and no detail of the business is lost track of. Three floors and basement 30x82 feet are devoted to the stock carried, and two wagons are engaged in handling the general shipments.

JOP. P. WYATT & BROS.—Dealers in Groceries and Feedstuffs, Field Seed, Agricultural Implements, Horse Powers, "Tornado" Feed and Ensilage Cutters. 15 and 16 E. Martin street and 16 Exchange Place. The members of this firm are Messrs. Jop P., E. S., and P. T. Wyatt, all of whom are capable business men in their line, and conduct their business upon the most modern methods. The business has been established since 1884, and has been known under its present title since 1891, having at that time succeeded the firm of Wyatt & Taylor. The business done gives employment to six people, and the premises occupied are three floors and basement 16x70 feet in dimensions and a large warehouse on S. A. L. tracks for storage of machinery and feed. They carry a very large stock of agricultural implements and farmers' supplies. Their prices are as low as can be obtained at any place, and their method of treatment of their customers has won them the greatest respect.



THREE GENERATIONS OF THE FIRM—H. J. BROWN (COFFIN HOUSE)
Fab. P. Brown H. J. Brown John W. Brown

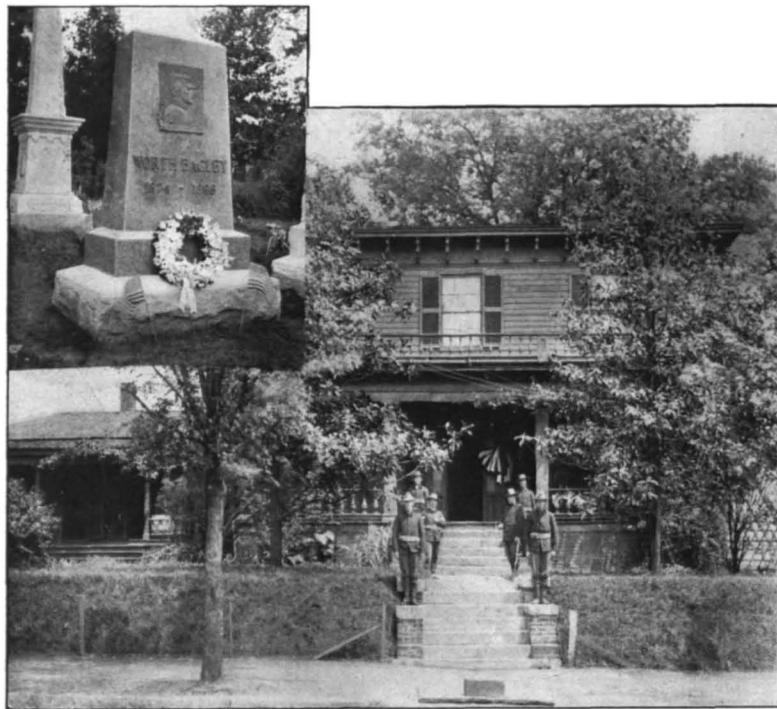
H. J. BROWN COFFIN HOUSE (Inc.)—Embalmers and Funeral Directors, corner Hargett and Salisbury streets, Raleigh, N. C. This establishment, with sixty-eight years successful business, has grown to its present commanding position for popularity and excellent management. Originally established in 1836 by the father of the present president, it was continued by Mr. John W. Brown until June 1st, 1904, when his son, Fab. P. Brown, was taken in and under its original name incorporated. Thus three generations have left nothing undone to make this one of the most complete mortuary establishments of the South. Its offices, parlor, chapel, show and stock rooms and its morgue and embalming department are replete with every modern improvement and convenience for giving their patrons the best and most prompt service. No establishment in the country is better equipped with funeral cars, casket wagons and other necessary vehicles and stock. Two licensed embalmers. Skilled workmen in its trimming department, courteous and experienced operators are employed in every department, making this establishment as near perfect as experience can make it.

palatial mansion. The premises occupied are large, having four well-stocked floors of 30x80 feet in dimensions, while the business done at this branch requires the employment of twelve people.

J. M. PACE MULE CO.—Dealers in Mules and Horses, wholesale and retail, 111 East Martin street. For fourteen years this well-known company has been represented in this city, and no one in all that time who has had any dealings with them has ever had any reason to regret the purchases made here. The large stable occupied has room for 75 head of horses, with an additional accommodation of about 100 mules. Every animal that passes through his hands is guaranteed as represented, and this fact has been one of the greatest measures of his success. He was formerly in the same line of business in Richmond, Va., and at the present time his headquarters are in St. Louis, from which market he receives the greater supply of stock handled by him.

THE CAPITOL INN—Formerly the old Branson House, corner Fayetteville and Morgan streets, opposite the Capitol. Isaac A. White, proprietor. Rates \$1.00 and \$1.50 per day. This is the only medium-priced hotel in the city, and the patronage it enjoys is very large. The house has been located here for twenty-five years, and its present proprietor has conducted it for the past ten. The house contains twenty-five well-furnished and home-like rooms, and its amiable proprietor strives in every way to please his patrons. He is a business man of progressive ideas, and in the time in which he has conducted the house its prestige has greatly increased, and the business at the present time gives employment to eight people. This house is favorably known throughout the State.

G. S. TUCKER & CO.—Dealers in Furniture, Sewing Machines, and Household Goods, No. 9 Martin and 12 Market street. Branches in Wilson and Rocky Mount, N. C. Prominent among the large dealers of furniture in this city is the firm of Tucker & Co., the members of which are G. S. and C. D. Tucker, both of whom are well known business men of this city. The business has been established here for sixteen years, and the stock carried by them is one of the largest in the city, comprising everything relative to an institution of this kind. The prices charged are within the reach of all, and the house is known for its liberal and fair terms. Here one can find goods to furnish the modest home or the most



Grave of Worth Bagley, Ensign U. S. Navy, the First American Officer and only line officer of the navy who fell in the Spanish-American War.

Residence of Mrs. Adelaide Worth Bagley, taken on the morning of May 16th, 1898, on the day of the funeral of Worth Bagley, showing the military guard on duty. Residence is on the corner of South and Blount streets

THE ROYALL & BORDEN FURNITURE CO.—Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Furniture and Housefurnishings. Corner Hargett and Wilmington streets. J. L. Borden, President; Geo. C. Royall, Vice-President; T. P. Jerman, Jr., Secretary and Treasurer; Miles Goodwin, Installment Manager. Capital paid in \$15,000. The name of this firm is a familiar one to the citizens of this city, not only for low prices, reliability and fair dealings, but as well for prompt service and the large stock they carry. The business has been established here for over ten years, and incorporated under the present title for over seven years. They are the largest dealers of furniture in this city, and have every facility for accommodating a rapidly growing trade. The building and annex occupied by them is three stories and basement 45x90 feet in dimensions, and the finest line of furniture and housefurnishings that could be desired are carried therein. The business done requires the employment of a force of ten people, and every attention is paid to their customers, and prospective purchasers, and every article to complete the modest home or most palatial mansion can be found here.

JOHN T. JONES—Sheet Metal Works. Manufacturer of Sheet Metal Cornices, Skylights, Ventilators, Cresting, Finials. No. 116 Salisbury street. This is the largest business of its kind in the city, and in the twelve years in which Mr. Jones has been established here he has ably demonstrated that the quality of work turned out by him and his workmen is of the best. The large business done requires a force from six to ten men, who are skilled in their respective branches, and constantly employed in the



BUILDING OF THE ROYALL & BORDEN FURNITURE CO.

many contracts which are continually coming to Mr. Jones. Some of the large work recently completed is the cornice work and roofing on the Baptist University, and are at present at work on the Agricultural Building of the A. & M. College. His shop is equipped with all the latest machinery connected with a business of this nature, and many fine specimens of ornamental work relative to buildings of all descriptions are to be found here. He is an experienced slater himself, and knows the requirements of the business to such an extent that all contracts undertaken by him give perfect satisfaction in every way.

C. P. WHARTON—Photographer. 119 Fayetteville street. This gentleman is the leading photographer of this city, having had many years' experience in his art; and in the eighteen years in which his studio has been established in this city the quality of his work has become well known. With a studio unsurpassed, he makes a specialty of high grade portraiture—platinums, carbins, crayons and sepias. His equipment of lenses includes the very latest types, and his cameras are of the most modern construction. All kinds of copying, enlarging, view work, etc., has his special attention, and done at the most reasonable prices. Mr. Wharton occupies a large and well-furnished gallery, neatly arranged in the centre of the city, and enjoys a very select trade. During the many years in which he has been established he has made many thousands of pictures of all the leading men of this community and throughout the State, and some of the finest work of this nature that adorns the homes of Raleigh and surrounding territory are his products.

SHERWOOD HIGGS & CO.—No. 203-205 Fayetteville street and 8 and 10 E. Hargett street. This is Raleigh's only department store, and is the largest dry goods house in the city. The store was established eight years ago. The company has a most excellent reputation for the high quality of goods which they place at the disposal of the public. They carry everything in the way of dry goods, notions, millinery, ladies' ready to wear garments, men's furnishings, shoes, novelties, and fancy goods, and arrange their prices so that they fall within the reach of all. The business transacted requires the service of fifty people, and the most polite and courteous attention is accorded to all. Mail orders are given special attention and prompt deliveries. Trustworthy goods only at uniformly right prices.

WM. TAYLOR—Plumbing, Steam and Gas Fitting. Academy of Music Building, West Martin St. Inter-State phone 481. In speaking of the city of Raleigh and its representative business houses, there is none that deserves greater mention than the one under discussion. It has been established here for the past two years, and the reputation it enjoys is of the highest. Mr. Taylor is a practical man of long experience himself, and knows well that only good work can survive, and has built up the reputation of his business on that foundation. He also carries a very large stock on hand, and all work entrusted to his care receives prompt attention. Mr. Taylor is



ESTABLISHMENT OF SHERWOOD HIGGS CO.

a native of England, but has spent the last thirty-two years in this country. He uses only the most up-to-date methods in his work, and is ably assisted by several skilled workmen, and all contracts submitted to him are well performed.

PHILIPS & CO.—Grocers. Wholesale Dealers in Flour, Hay, Corn, Oats, Shipstuff, etc. 309 S. Wilmington street. Phones: Inter-State 342, Raleigh 126. Prominent among this city's business houses is the firm of Philips & Co., who have been doing business here for over ten years, and during all that time it has always held an enviable place among the merchants of Raleigh for their liberal terms and fine business principles, and has won for the house a very large trade. The members of the firm are progressive business men, being native North Carolinians, and take a great interest in all that pertains to the general welfare of their native city.

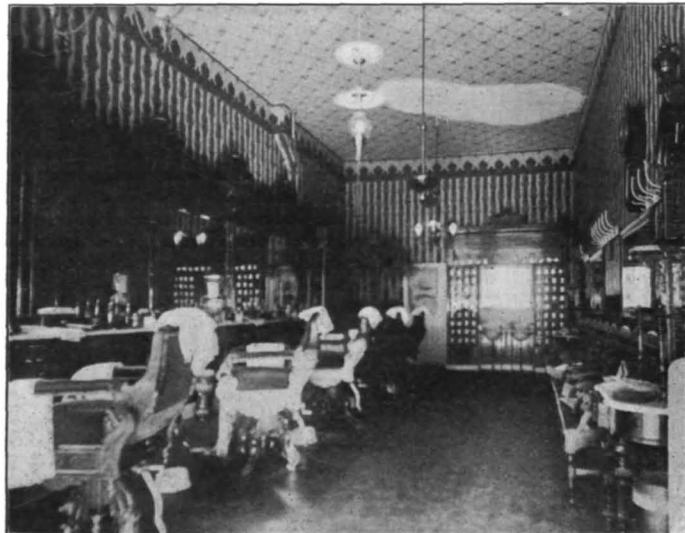
C. C. JONES—Retail Groceries. No. 126 East Martin street. This store occupies two floors 25x90 feet each. The trade keeps two men besides the proprietor busy. The proprietor of this well-conducted establishment, since coming here from his native State—Virginia—has proven himself to be a business man of enterprising ability; and has striven in every honest way to make his store the most popular in the city. He always keeps a complete stock, which

is always being refreshed with the best line of both heavy and fancy groceries. The store has been under the present management for the past ten years, and today the business is remarkably larger.

J. ROSENGARTEN—Dealer in Clothing and Gents' Furnishings, 214 Fayetteville street. Inter-State phone 398. Prominent among the well-known merchants of Raleigh there is none that deserves greater mention than the proprietor of this establishment. Mr. Rosengarten began business here in 1895, and since that time his business has steadily increased and the reputation his house enjoys has been justly earned through the medium of good quality and fair prices. The stock carried is large and up-to-date in every respect, and comprises a full line of men's and boys' clothing, shoes and furnishings. The store is of ample dimensions, and beside the main floor has a large balcony. The business done requires the employment of four clerks.

HUNTER BROTHERS & BREWER—Dealers in Ladies', Gents' and Children's Shoes. No. 210 Fayetteville street. In February of 1903, the above concern became successors to Daniel Allen & Co., who organized and run the business for about two years before that time. The present proprietors have enlarged upon the business to a considerable extent, and are now enjoying a most creditable trade. The premises occupied consist of one floor, measuring 30x85 feet, and a basement. They carry a full and complete line of ladies, gents' and children's shoes of all descriptions. The goods are all of the finest make and quality, and the prices charged are the most reasonable imaginable. They are the special agents for the famous Torrey Shoes, a large number of which they dispense every year. The members of the company are G. E. Hunter, W. R. Hunter, and G. W. Brewer, all of whom are natives of North Carolina.

OTEY & SON—Barbers. Yarborough House. H. G. Otey, proprietor. Among the old established barber shops of this city there is none that has held the leading position as the one quoted above. The business has been in continued operation here for thirty-three years, and H. G. Otey succeeded his father as sole proprietor six years ago. The premises occupied were entirely



OTEY & SON, BARBER SHOP



HOLLEMAN BUILDING

remodeled last April, and it is considered now to be the best up-to-date barber shop in the State. The entire appointments throughout are new, and the latest methods have been adopted pertaining to the business. The large patronage received requires the constant employment of seven people, while five chairs and as many skilled men are kept constantly busy. In the near future a thorough pneumatic system will be installed, doing away with all applications by hand.

THE CAPITAL FURNITURE CO.—Dealers in Furniture and all kinds of House Furnishings. This business has been conducted here for over fifteen years, and has been in operation under the present title for nearly two years. They carry a vast assortment of goods to select from, including everything in medium to fine bedroom suites, wardrobes, chiffoniers, sideboards, dining tables, bookcases, desks, brass and iron beds, lounges, couches, rugs, carpets, matings, and felt mattresses—in fact, anything usually found in a first-class up-to-date furniture establishment. They make a specialty of the easy payment plan, and in that way, with their

low prices, have established a very large and satisfactory patronage. The business done gives employment to seven people regularly, and a customer once is a customer always.

W. S. BARNES MILLING CO.—W. S. Barnes, manager. Manufacturer of "I-No" Corn Meal. Corner Morgan and Blount streets. This is a new institution in Raleigh, and one that has become well known in the short while it has been in operation. The firm began business here three months ago, and makes a specialty of grinding corn to order and putting up a high grade of white corn meal used for baking purposes, and an extra fine grade of Graham flour. The manager, Mr. Barnes, has had experience in this line of business. The plant has a capacity of 200 bushels per day of feed, and 75 bushels of corn meal. The premises devoted to the mills are two floors of ample proportions, and the latest machinery is used in grinding, etc. The quality of the meal turned out here is without exception the best that can be obtained. It is put up in packages from eleven and one-half pounds to thirty-three pounds, and besides being for sale at mill is for sale by many local grocers.

ELLINGTON'S ART STORE—Jos. C. Ellington, Jr. Successor to F. A. Watson, Art Store, No. 112 Fayetteville street. One of the institutions that make for the best interests of the trade community of the city is the business above mentioned. It has been established for over twenty-five years, and has had a most remarkable success throughout. Mr. Ellington undertook the management of the business in 1892. The store is most elegantly appointed and contains an exquisite supply of pictures, frames, artists' materials, wall paper, window shades, curtain poles and fixtures, etc. It is the most complete stock in the State, and the prices charged are the most reasonable. In the rear of the store's located the wall paper and framing departments. The business keeps six men in constant employment. Mr. Ellington is a native of North Carolina, and takes an active interest in the city's interests.

W. C. McMACKIN—Veterinary Surgeon. Member of the North Carolina Veterinary and Medical Association. Office and hospital No. 110 South Salisbury street. Phone 214d. In the twenty years in which Mr. McMackin has devoted to his particular profession in this city he has become well



BUILDING OF THE CAPITAL FURNITURE COMPANY

known for the many difficult cures which he has accomplished with horses and other animals that have been entrusted to his care. Being a specialist in this particular line, he has accomplished many things which at first seemed beyond the medical aid, and has acquired for himself a reputation which reaches beyond the border of his native State. His hospital has accommodation for fifty horses; and besides being a practitioner of the horse and other animals, he also conducts a boarding stable, giving the best attention to all animals entrusted to his care. He is a native of this State, and a gentleman who has made many friends and is a popular man among his fellow men.

SOUTHERN BOOK EXCHANGE

—127-129 Fayetteville street, Raleigh, N. C. This enterprise is perhaps the most successful of its kind in America. Mr. M. M. Smith, the sole owner and manager, seeing the great need of the people in receiving an education was cheap books, that might be changed for others, and believing firmly that he could be of more benefit to humanity, he gave up the profession of law in 1885 and turned his entire attention to the book exchange business, working years before he could get the masses of people not to be afraid of one another's books. In doing this he withstood the most trying circumstances, being very poor and having others dependent upon his efforts for a living. Not dealing with the publishers, he opposed to their extortion, he was forced to depend upon the medium of exchange. In 1889 he moved into the stand being now occupied by A. Williams & Co., until he bought out the North Carolina Book Store from Col. Eugene Harrell, a much better stand for the business, and moved into it, where he is now located, and has occupied it for the last



twelve years, collecting the largest stock of books in the South. Here our youths can secure the necessary books almost without cost, and then sell or exchange them for others, and since the typewriter has become an educational factor and a necessity he has added a typewriter exchange and repair department, giving copying work to many who must earn while they learn, not being able to pay even rent for a machine. Other branches in other States have been established. Many cities bid for one by offering taxes, rent and even water free. Still many barriers and prejudices force themselves through people who have always been used to patronizing the publishers, who oppose very bitterly this exchange, very naturally, but they are being overcome by the ever ready, ever willing, polite and instructive manager and force employed, and the institution is destined to become a leading factor in the hearts and homes of the high as well as the lowly of our land.

W. B. MANN—Wholesale and Retail Grocer, No. 11 Hargett street.

Raleigh and Bell phones. Among the leading first-class business houses of this city, there is none that enjoys a finer reputation than the establishment of W. B. Mann. He has been identified with the business life of Raleigh for over thirty-two years, and in that time he has earned a well-deserved success. His establishment has always had the reputation for not only reasonable prices, but as well for the select line of goods that he carries. The four floors of the building occupied by him are devoted exclusively to the line he represents, and the amount of business done daily requires the assistance of three extra clerks besides himself. Satisfied customers are Mr. Mann's best advertisement.

JOHN C. DREWRY—North Carolina State agent for the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Company of Newark, New Jersey. This insurance company has been established in this State for a period of almost twenty years, and Mr. Drewry has been its representative here since its entrance into the State. Before that time he spent two years in the company's service at the Chattanooga office. Mr. Drewry's office consists of five rooms on the second floor of the Briggs Building. He employs about one hundred and twenty men under him to represent the company throughout the entire State. As to the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Company of Newark, very little can be said that is not already known. It was organized in 1845, and at the present time has assets amounting to over \$87,000,000. It is one of the most reliable and substantial companies in the world and is backed by strength, liberality, safety and responsibility.

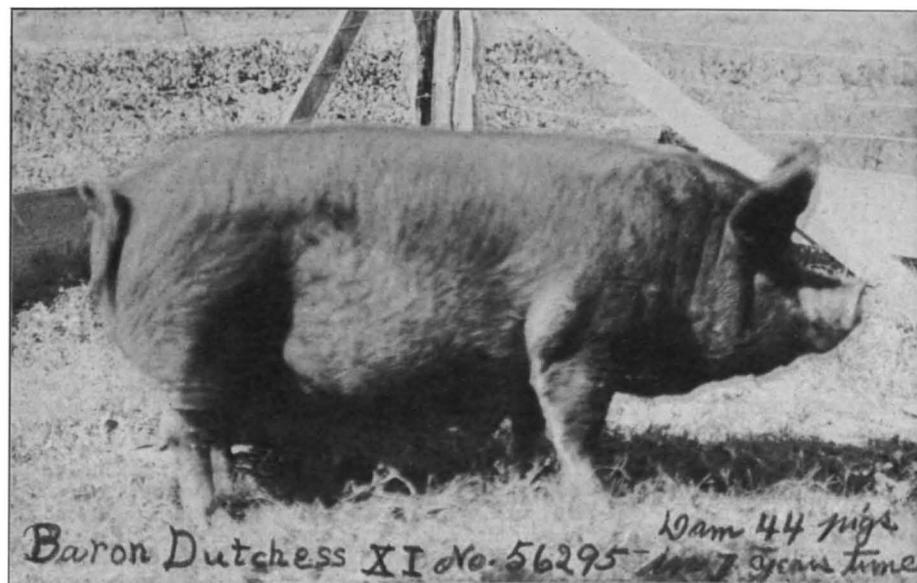
A. D. ROYSTER & BRO.—Manufacturers of "Royster's Candy." Fayetteville street. Of the prominent firms that have been connected with the growth of this city for a decade or more is the firm quoted above. The business has been established here for thirty-eight years, and the trade of the house covers the entire Southern country, and the fame of "Royster's Candy" has held a leading place



TWO VIEWS OF THE STATE FAIR GROUNDS

among the special producers of fine candies in the South. The business is under the sole proprietorship of Mr. V. C. Royster, who has ably conducted it since his brother's death, and conducted it upon more liberal lines. Fifteen people are employed in the manufacturing department, and one man travels through the States of North and South Carolina.

ROBT. L. HEFLIN—Justice of the Peace and Notary Public. Mr. Robt. L. Heflin was appointed by the last Legislature to the above office for a term of six years. Since the day of his appointment, except two and one-half



A PRODUCT OF MODERN STOCK RAISING ON A RALEIGH FARM
Baron Dutchess XI No. 56295—Dam 44 Pigs in One Year's Time

BREEDER PURE BRED ENGLISH
BERKSHIRE HOGS AND
JERSEY CATTLE

J. D. WHITAKER, PROP'R
CLAY MOUNT FARM
TWO MILES NORTH OF RALEIGH, N. C.

WON EVERY PREMIUM ENTERED FOR IN THE
N. C. STATE FAIRS OF 1901, 1902
AND 1903 ON HOGS

months, when he was located on Market street, he has been at his present office on South Wilmington street, next door to the Trade Building. He is very attentive to the duties of his office, cordial, obliging, and entirely efficient. Quite acquainted with the law, and guided by that in all cases, Squire Heflin has gained prestige and respect with the people. And he is always ready to do the public swearing.

CRINKLEY'S CASH DEPARTMENT STORE—326, 328, 330 and 332 Fayetteville street. The trade conveniences of Raleigh were materially extended when two years ago Mr. D. F. Crinkley, a native of Warren county, established his cash department store. This is one of the largest stores of its kind in the State. Over thirty different departments are in constant operation, and anything from a pin to a complete furnishing of a home from kitchen to garret can be purchased here. The store occupies Nos. 326, 328, 330 and 332 Fayetteville street, with a basement, and is next door to Wake county courthouse and in the same block as the postoffice.

Everything is sold for cash, and such are the large quantities in which merchandise is bought from first hands that the cheapest possible prices prevail throughout, and the best bargains can be had here at all seasons of the year.

A special feature of this store is the mail order department, which is conducted on a large scale and adds wonderfully to the growth of the business.

KING'S BUSINESS COLLEGE (Incorporated)—Capital stock \$30,000.00. These are the largest, strongest and best equipped business colleges in the Carolinas. They are located at Raleigh, N. C., and Charlotte, N. C. These schools have the capital, brains and experience that insure success. You run no risk in enrolling here. No fake or misleading advertising is sent out from these schools. They do exactly as they say they will. They make you absolutely safe. On all scholarships is printed a contract to refund all money paid for tuition if the student is not satisfied that he has received a superior course of training. They allow you to deposit your money in any bank in Raleigh or Charlotte, if you wish, when you enter, to be refunded in full at the end of the first month if you do not find everything exactly as represented. The student to be the judge. The only condition in the offer is that the student attend regularly and apply himself reasonably. They also *guarantee positions*. King's is the only successful business college that Raleigh has ever had. From September, 1903, to September, 1904, between 450 and 500 students were enrolled. The officers of these schools are J.

H. King, President; Alton Hulbert, Vice-President, and M. C. King, Secretary. Write at once for full information. Address **KING'S BUSINESS COLLEGE**, 330 Fayetteville street, Raleigh, N. C.

DEWAR & WILDER—Wholesale Grocers, 233 Wilmington street. The members of this firm, Messrs. W. E. Dewar and Lynn Wilder, have been established in business in Raleigh for the past twelve years. They are exceptionally large deal-

Home of Governor Manly (remodeled)—17 West South street. Charles Manly was born in Pittsboro, N. C., 1795. Principal Clerk of House of Commons 1830-'48; Governor 1849-'51.

Residence of Governor Holden—Corner Hargett and McDowell streets. W. W. Holden was born in Orange county, N. C., 1818. Editor of Raleigh Standard for twenty-five years; House of Commons 1846; member of State Convention 1861; Provisional Governor 1865; Governor 1868-'70.

Home of Governor Worth (remodeled)—Lenoir street. Jonathan Worth was born 1802. House of Commons 1830-'31; State Senator 1840, 1858, 1860; State Treasurer 1862-'65; Governor 1865-'68.

Residence of Governor Bragg—Corner Lane and McDowell streets. Thomas Bragg was born in Warrenton, N. C., in 1810. Member of House of Commons 1842; Governor of North Carolina 1854-'58; United States Senator 1859-'61; Attorney-General of Confederate Government 1862-'63.

Residence of Governor Iredell—Corner Edenton and Dawson streets. Governor James Iredell was born at Edenton, N. C., November 2, 1788, of distinguished parents. His father, Judge James Iredell, was appointed a member of the first Supreme Court of the United States by Washington. His mother, whose maiden name was Johnston, was a sister of Governor and United States Senator Samuel Johnston, and the grandniece of Gabriel Johnston, probably the ablest of the colonial Governors of North Carolina. Governor Iredell was graduated from Princeton at the early age of sixteen; became Judge of the Superior Court in 1819; was elected Governor in 1827, and went to the United States Senate in 1828.

Residence of Governor Fowle—Corner Fayetteville and Davie streets. Daniel G. Fowle was born in Washington, N. C., 1831. Graduated from Princeton 1861; Judge of Superior Court 1865-'67; Governor 1888-'91.

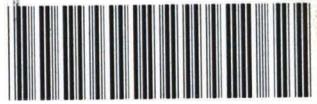


PULLEN BUILDING—HOME OF KING'S BUSINESS COLLEGE

ers in their particular line, carrying everything connected with a modern establishment of this nature. Four floors are devoted to the large stock of 30x80 feet in dimensions, with elevator communication from the cellar to the roof. Six men are engaged to look after the interest of the trade, while two men travel in the interest of the firm throughout the surrounding territory. The name of this firm is synonymous for liberal terms and fair dealing, and the character of the stock carried by them can be relied upon at all times.

WM. THAIN—Watches and Jewelry. Mr. Thain has been working at his trade in Raleigh for the past twenty years, and in that time has become so well known that he needs no puffing to advertise either his business or himself. The mere fact is that for a long time he kept a jewelry store and did neat repairing work on West Market street; but in September he moved to his present stand—126 East Martin street—where he carries all things that may be desired in his line. He is a native of New York, and one of Raleigh's public-spirited citizens.

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