



**REVELATIONS
FROM THE
RUSSIAN
ARCHIVES**

A CHECKLIST

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An Exhibit at the Library of Congress, Washington, D.C., June 17–July 16, 1992

Revelations from the Russian Archives, an exhibition at the Library of Congress, June 17 - July 16, 1992, presents nearly 300 documents and photographs from several secret archives of the former Soviet Union. This checklist identifies each object as follows:

- a. The Library of Congress control number (e.g., A26.5), assigned to each document offered by the Russian government for exhibition. Because not all of the offered documents are in the exhibit, the numbers in this checklist are non-consecutive. The prefix "LC" denotes items from the Library of Congress collections.
- b. A brief description of the contents.
- c. A format notation (e.g., manuscript, photocopy)
- d. Pages/leaves displayed, designated by letters (e.g., a, f-j, dq).
- e. An acronym for the archive from which the item was taken (see below), followed by the archival item number:

APRF = Arkhiv Prezidenta Rossiiskoi Federatsii = Archive of the President of the Russian Federation

AVP RF = Arkhiv vneshnei politiki Rossiiskoi Federatsii = Archive of Foreign Relations of the Russian Federation

KGB = Archives of the USSR (Committee on State Security)

RTSKhIDNI = Rossiiskii tsentr khraneniia i izucheniia dokumentov noveishei istorii = Russian Center for the Storage and Study of Documents of Recent History (former Central Party Archive)

TSGAKFD = TSentral'nyi gosudarstvennyi arkhiv kino-foto dokumentov = Central State Archive of Cinema and Photographic Documents

TSGALI = TSentral'nyi gosudarstvennyi arkhiv literatury i iskusstva = Central State Archive of Literature and Art

TSGANKh = TSentral'nyi gosudarstvennyi arkhiv narodnogo khoziaistva = Central State Economic Archive

TSGAOR = TSentral'nyi gosudarstvennyi arkhiv Oktiabr'skoi revoliutsii = Central State Archive of the October Revolution

TSGASA = TSentral'nyi gosudarstvennyi arkhiv Sovetskoi Armii = Central State Archive of the Soviet Army

TSGOA = TSentral'nyi gosudarstvennyi osobyi arkhiv = Central State Special Archive

TSKhSD = TSentr khraneniia sovremennoi dokumentatsii = Center for the Storage of Contemporary Documentation (former Central Committee Archive)

INTERNAL WORKINGS OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM

Kirov Murder and Purges

(See also items in series A.12)

- A1.1** Communication from Stalin to Egorov, December 4, 1937, requesting Central Committee approval of the Politburo's expulsion of Bauman, Bubnov, and others from the Central Committee
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 2, d. 630, ll. 51.
- A1.2** Letter from Bukharin to the Politburo, February 20, 1937, denying the charges of treason and treachery made against him and declaring a hunger strike
Photocopies, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 2, d. 773, ll. 169, 170.
- A1.3** Excerpt from Bukharin's speech to the Central Committee Plenum of February 23, 1937, in response to charges made by Ezhov--with annotations in Bukharin's hand
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 2, d. 578, ll. 7, 10, 22, 32, 53.
- A1.5** Minutes of the February 27, 1937 meeting, and draft resolution of the Central Committee's commission on the Bukharin and Rykov affair, ordering their expulsion from the Party and that their case be referred to the NKVD (Secret Police)
Photocopies, pp. b, c. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 2, d. 577, ll. 25-27.
- A1.6** Resolution of the Plenum of the Central Committee, March 3, 1937, on Ezhov's report of what was learned from the sabotage, subversion, and espionage committed by Japanese and German Trotskyite agents
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 2, d. 577, ll. 9, 9ob, 10.

Collectivization and Industrialization

- A3.2** Party memorandum of May 1929, reporting on resistance in the countryside to grain requisitioning, food shortages, and the closing of religious institutions
Photocopies, pp. a, e. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 85, d. 355, ll. 1, 1ob, 4, 4ob, 5.
- A3.3** Resolution of the Central Committee Politburo, January 5, 1930, on the pace of collectivization and the construction of collective farms
Photocopies, pp. a, e. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 558, op. 1, d. 2900, ll. 1-5.
- A3.4** Letter of April 9, 1932, from Feigin to Ordzhonikidze (a close friend of Stalin's), about conditions on the kolkhozes (collective farms), and Dr. Kiselev's memorandum of March 25, 1932, about those conditions
Typescripts, pp. a, f. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 85, op. 27, d. 206, ll. 9-14; 8, 8ob.
- A3.5** Letter from Stalin to Sholokhov, May 3, 1933, on sabotage by the grain growers of the Veshenskii raion (district)
Manuscript, pp. a-f. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 558, op. 1, d. 3459, ll. 1-6.

- A3.6** Letter written by A. E. Kirpichnikov, March/October 1937, to Kalinin and Stalin about dismal conditions on the collective farms
Manuscript, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 78, op. 1, d. 593, ll. 18, 19ob.
- A3.7** Statistical chart, May 20, 1930, on the resettlement of the kulaks (well-off peasant farmers), who were an impediment to collective farming
Photocopies, pp. a, b. TSGAOR, Fond 9414, op. 1, d. 1943, l. 54.
- A3.9** Letter from a non-Party peasant to Stalin, March 26, 1926, discussing the Socialist state and suggesting needed changes in the system
Photocopies, pp. a, d. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 85, d. 495, ll. 284, 284ob, 285, 285ob.
- A3.11** Partial letter of September 3, 1926, to the Central Committee, criticizing them for forgetting the working masses
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 85, d. 494, l. 142.
- A3.16** Report from V. V. Kuibyshev, chairman of Gosplan (State Planning Committee), provided to the Associated Press through its general director, Kent Cooper, December 15, 1930, on the achievement of the Soviet economy after the second year of the First Five-Year Plan
Typescripts, pp. a, b; photocopies, pp. c-f. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 79, op. 1, d. 539, ll. 1-6.
- A3.17** Postcard to Kalinin from a worker at the Lenin Plant in Voronezh, February 14, ca. 1930, describing the miserable life of the workers
Postcard (message); photocopy (front). RTSKhIDNI, Fond 78, op. 1, d. 378, ll. 46, 46ob.
- A3.18** Report of the Presidium of the Council on the National Economy, January 1, 1931, on industrial statistics and plans for 1931--with a note from Ordzhonikidze and comments by Stalin
Photocopies, pp. a, f. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 558, op. 1, d. 2992, ll. 1-6.
- A3.19** Resolution of the Central Committee, March 26, 1932, concerning the resettlement of the kulaks and forced collectivization of livestock
Photocopies, pp. a, f. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 120, d. 52, ll. 16-20, 42-47, 59.
- A3.20** Minutes of the March 23, 1932, meeting of a Politburo commission and the final version of a resolution on the forced collectivization of livestock
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 3, op. 1, d. 3016, l. 1.
- A3.22** Letter and family photograph from Armenian collective-farm-worker A. N. Tolmosova to Kalinin, December 13, 1937, expressing gratitude to the Soviet government and to Party leaders
Manuscript, p. a, and photograph. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 78, op. 1, d. 593, ll. 139, 140.
- A3.23** Surrender of grain by peasants in the Kurganskaia *oblast'* (province), demanded by the surplus-appropriation system, 1918
Copyprint. TSGAKFD. N 1544.
- A3.26** Registration of volunteers for work on collective or state farms, 1929
Copyprint. TSGAKFD. N 256562.
- B11** Order from Lenin to communists in Penza, August 11, 1918, demanding that they publicly hang at least 100 kulaks and confiscate their grain, to set an example
Photocopies, pp. a, b.

- LC10** Propaganda poster issued during the drive to collectivize agriculture, exhorting peasants to go on the offensive against self-sufficient peasants (kulaks) because they are an impediment to collectivization
Color reproduction. *We will annihilate kulaks as a class*, by Kukryniksy. Publisher: Gosudarstvennoe izdatel'stvo, Moscow-Leningrad, 1930. Prints and Photographs Division, Library of Congress
- LC14** Map incorporating the number, type, and location of existing and planned projects of the First Five-Year Plan, initiated by Stalin in 1928
Color reproduction. Compiled by A. W. Strebitzky; edited by N. A. Kovalevsky. Published by the State Planning Commission of the USSR, 1928. Geography and Map Division, Library of Congress

Jewish Anti-Fascist Committee

- A4.1** Letter to M. A. Suslov, June 21, 1946, from S. Mikhoels and I. Fefer, members of the Jewish Antifascist Committee in the USSR, providing information about the committee and its activities
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 128, d. 76, ll. 3-5.
- A4.2** Memorandum from L. Baranov and V. Grigor'ian to Zhdanov, July 19, 1947, detailing shortcomings in the work of the Jewish Antifascist Committee in the USSR
Photocopies, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 128, d. 1058, ll. 132, 133.
- A4.3** Report to Stalin, ca. February 8, 1949, with a proposal to dissolve the associations of Jewish writers in Moscow, Leningrad, and Kiev, and to suppress Yiddish publications
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 118, d. 305, ll. 21, 22.
- A4.5** Decision by the Central Committee, February 8, 1949, to disband organizations of Jewish writers and to suppress Yiddish publications
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 118, d. 305, l. 20.
- A4.7** S. M. Mikhoels, director of the State Yiddish Theater and chairman of the Jewish Antifascist Committee, 1945
Copyprint. TSGAKFD. N 4-25141.
- A4.10** Resolution of the Presidium of the Central Committee, April 3, 1953, adopting the report and recommendations of the Ministry of Internal Affairs on the "Doctors' Plot"
Photocopies, pp. a-d. APRF, Fond 3, op. 58, d. 423, ll. 1-4.
- A4.11** Letter from Dr. L. Timashuk, March 31, 1966, to the Presidium of the 23rd Communist Party Congress, asking to have her name cleared of any responsibility for the "Doctors' Plot"
Photocopies, pp. e, h. APRF, Fond 3, op. 58, d. 423, ll. 174-179ob.

Gulag

- A8.1** Minutes of the June 25, 1919 meeting of the NKVD (Secret Police) on organizing labor camps in Moscow, Petrograd, and the surrounding areas
Photocopies, pp. a, b. TSGAOR, Fond 393, op. 1, d. 19, ll. 144-144ob.

- A8.2** Minutes of the NKVD (Secret Police) meeting, January 17, 1920, concerning the organization of forced labor camps
Photocopy, p. a. TSGAOR, Fond 393, op. 89, d. 61, ll. 2, 3.
- A8.5** Resolution of the Presidium of the Moscow Soviet, August 29, 1919, establishing a directorate of Moscow concentration camps
Photocopy, p. a. TSGAOR, Fond 393, op. 10, d. 1, l. 260.
- A8.7** Report to the Presidium, December 14, 1926, made by returning prisoners Zheleznov, Vinogradov, and Belinskii, on the intolerable conditions in the Solovki concentration camp
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 85, d. 492, ll. 371, 371ob.
- A8.9** List of arrested engineering specialists, August 26, 1931, to be assigned to work in Leningrad industries on the request of the Leningrad Regional Agricultural Council
Typescript, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 85, op. 28, d. 30, ll. 2, 2ob, 3, 4, 4ob, 5.
- A8.10** Resolution of the USSR Central Executive Committee, ratified by the Politburo, September 1, 1932, on privileges for workers at the Belomorstroi (White Sea-Baltic Canal construction site)
Photocopy, p. b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 3, d. 898, l. 4, 14.
- A8.13** Decisions from the Politburo session, August 15, 1933, charging the OGPU (Secret Police) with improving the White Sea-Baltic Canal, and detailing plans for a hydroelectric power plant in Murmansk
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 3, d. 928, l. 10.
- A8.14** Resolution of the USSR Council of People's Commissars on the organization of the White Sea-Baltic Canal enterprise, confirmed by the Politburo of the Central Committee, August 15, 1933
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 3, d. 928, l. 48, 49.
- A8.16** Letter from S. Ordzhonikidze to Stalin, March 20, 1936, requesting that prisoners working at the Pribalkhashstroi (Lake Balkhash construction site) be left there until construction is completed
Typescript, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 85, op. 29, d. 357, l. 1.
- A8.18** NKVD (Secret Police) circular of January 1926, regarding staffing of the bureaus for forced labor
Typescript, in a bound volume, p. a. TSGAOR, Fond 393, op. 60, d. 26, l. 3.
- A8.21a-d** Inmates at the Vorkuto-Pecherskii forced labor camp, 1945, one of the many camps run by the NKVD (Secret Police)
Ten photographs, from a photoalbum. TSGAOR, Fond 9414-s, op. 6, d. 24, 25. (A8.20a-f;
- A8.23** Barracks in the concentration camp at Ufa, capital of the Bashkirian Republic, in the Urals, 1919-20
Photograph. TSGAKFD. N 2-3699, 2-3700.
- A8.24** A prison orchestra in an unidentified camp, 1927
Copyprint. TSGAKFD. N-3-3881.
- A8.25** Prisoners taking a walk at the Solovki concentration camp, 1937
Copyprint. TSGAKFD. N 4-13347.
- LC13** Map of the system of forced labor camps in Soviet Russia, ca. 1940, often referred to as the Gulag (GULag is an acronym for Main Directorate for Collective Labor)
Color reproduction with paste-on additions. Geography and Map Division, Library of Congress

Early Attacks on Intelligentsia

- A10.1** Minutes of the September 11, 1919 Politburo meeting, discussing, among other matters, a review of the mass arrests of intellectuals belonging to the Kadet (Constitutional Democrat) party
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 3, d. 26, ll. 1, 2.
- A10.2** Letter from Lenin to Gorky, September 15, 1919, about the arrest of intellectuals belonging to the Kadet (Constitutional Democrat) party
Photocopies, pp. a, f. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 2, op. 1, d. 11164, ll. 1-6.
- A10.3** Letter from Lenin to Stalin, July 17, 1922, on deporting Mensheviks, National Socialists, and Kadets
Photocopies, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 2, op. 2, d. 1338, ll. 1, 1ob, 2-4.
- A10.4** Memorandum from Lenin to Unschlicht, September 18, 1922, regarding a list of anti-Soviet intellectuals, with a response from Yagoda returning lists with notes and names of persons in Moscow and Petrograd
Photocopies, pp. a-d. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 2, op. 2, d. 1245, ll. 1, 2, 6, 7, 3-5.
- A10.5** Memorandum from Davydov of the Cheka, to Molotov, June 28, 1921, recommending against foreign travel for Russian writers
Typescript, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 84, f. 175, l. 48.
- A10.6** Application submitted by the historian and scientist Florenskii, August 1, 1921, requesting an academic ration
Manuscript, pp. a, c; photocopy, p. b. TSGALI, Fond 681, op. 1, d. 2634, ll. 2, 3.
- A10.8** Professors of the Russian Law Faculty in Prague, 1927, who emigrated from Russia in the early 1920's
Copyprint. TSGALI, Fond 2645, op. 1, d. 3, l. 4.

Kirov Murder and Purges

(See also items in series A.1)

- A12.1** Kirov's Party record, February 1934, with a handwritten note, "died at the hands of an enemy of the working class"
Form filled out by hand, p. a, and photocopy, p. b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 80, op. 19, d. 1, ll. , 10ob.
- A12.4** Kirov's card to the 17th Party Congress, January 26, 1934
Card filled out by hand, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 80, op. 18, d. 151, l. 1.
- A12.5** Letter from Alexander Yakovlev to Boris Pugo, March 23, 1990, reviewing evidence on the Kirov murder in Leningrad, December 1, 1934
Photocopies, pp. a-d, k, l, n, o, h, i. TSKhSD.
- A12.6** Minutes of the Vote-Counting Commission, February 9, 1934, on procedures and ballot-box assignments
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 59, op. 2, d. 46, l. 1.

- A12.8** Report of March 4, 1935, assessing the Central Committee's confidential letter on the lessons derived from the Kirov murder
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 120, d. 176, ll. 13, 14, 23.
- A12.9** Materials from 1935 on the Kirov murder case
Photocopies, pp. a-d. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 629, op. 1, d. 150, ll. 10, 11, 17, 29.
- A12.10** Stalin and Zhdanov as "honor guards" at Kirov's bier in the Tauride Palace, Leningrad, December 3-4, 1934
Copyprint. TSGAKFD. N V-149.

Anti-Religious Campaigns

- A14.1** Report of September 18, 1923, on the turmoil connected with the release of Patriarch Tikhon from house arrest and on the resolutions passed at the All-Russian Conference of Evangelical Christians held in Petrograd
Photocopies, pp. a-c. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 89, op. 4, d. 118, ll. 4-6.
- A14.2** Minutes of the June 12, 1923 meeting of the Central Committee's commission on the separation of Church and State, including the matter of Patriarch Tikhon
Photocopies, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 89, op. 4, d. 115, ll. 24, 25, 39, 40, 46-48.
- A14.3** Memorandum of July 22, 1924, from the Information Division of the Central Committee to Yaroslavskii, on issues connected with religious movements
Typescript, p. a; photocopy, p. b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 89, op. 4, d. 121, ll. 3, 3ob.
- A14.6** Letter from Gorky to Stalin, November 29, 1929, on the organization of anti-religious propaganda
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 89, op. 4, d. 172, ll. 5, 9-11.
- A14.7** Letter of January 24, 1930, from Yaroslavskii to Gorky concerning anti-religious propaganda
Photocopies, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 89, op. 4, d. 172, l. 1.
- A14.11** Letter from scientific and cultural figures, February 12, 1990, via People's Deputy Averintsev to Gorbachev, concerning the return of the Kremlin cathedrals and churches, and other churches and monasteries in Moscow to the Orthodox Church
Typescripts, pp. c-h. TSKhSD.
- A14.15** Report of July 6, 1959, from the Council for Russian Orthodox Church Affairs to the Central Committee, on mistakes made in closing monasteries
Typescripts, pp. a-d. TSKhSD, Fond 5, op. 30, d. 89.
- A14.17** Report by V. Kuroedov, chairman of the Council on Religious Affairs, to the Central Committee, June 18, 1976, on the positive results of a recent visit to the United States by a delegation of religious leaders: Russian Orthodox, Catholic, Baptist, Jewish, and others
Typescript, p. a.; photocopy, p. b. TSKhSD, Fond 5, op. 69, d. 96.
- A14.18** Lenin's decree of January 19, 1918, on freedom of conscience and on church and religious societies
Photocopies, pp. a-c. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 2, op. 1, d. 5212, ll. 1-3.

- A14.20** Patriarch Tikhon's declaration of June 16, 1923, to the Russian Supreme Court
Typescript, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 78, op. 7, d. 172, l. 48.
- A14.21** Report of September 22, 1923, from Peters, Director of the Eastern Division of the GPU (Secret Police), to Yaroslavskii, on the Muslim clergy
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 89, op. 4, d. 117, ll. 5, 6.
- A14.22** Conversation of August 2, 1932, between Yaroslavskii and an American delegation headed by Sherwood Eddy, concerning anti-religious propaganda
Photocopy, p. a; photograph. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 89, op. 4, d. 41, ll. 4, 6, 9, 16, 19.
- A14.23** Memorandum of June 14, 1945, from Khrushchev to Stalin, concerning the Ukrainian Catholic Church
Photocopies, pp. b, c. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 125, d. 313, ll. 28-30.
- A14.24** Letter of March 27, 1948, from Archpriest Khvedosiuk to Stalin, concerning persecution of the clergy
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 125, d. 593, l. 99.
- A14.25** Graph showing the number of Russian Orthodox churches active within the republics of the Soviet Union as of January 1, 1948, contained within an album, presented by the Council for Russian Orthodox Church Affairs to M. A. Suslov
Reproduction, in a bound volume, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 132, d. 7, ll. 1, 10, 11.
- A14.26** Minutes of the meeting of the commission on closing churches, May 23, 1929, including guidelines to prevent negative results when closing churches
Typescripts, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 89, op. 4, d. 125, ll. 4, 5.
- A14.29** Letter of protest, March 1962, from the Evangelical Baptists of Odessa to Soviet authorities, asking for an end to repression, return of property, release of prisoners, and permission to hold a congress
Photocopies, pp. a-c. TSGAOR, Fond 6991, op. 4, d. 133, l. 58-61.
- A14.34** Letter from Foreign Minister Chicherin to Stalin, April 10, 1923, arguing against a death sentence for Patriarch Tikhon because of likely negative international consequences
Typescript, in a bound volume, p. a. TSGAOR, Fond 5446, op. 55, d. 409, ll. 1-110.
- A14.35** Communication by a delegation of the Holy Synod of the Orthodox Church, October 28, 1924, to A. I. Rykov, Chairman of the Council of People's Commissars, concerning the counterrevolutionary activities of former Patriarch Tikhon
Typescript, in a bound volume, pp. a, b. TSGAOR, Fond 5446-s, op. 55, d. 647, ll. 13, 14, 16.
- A14.37** Minutes of the July 31, 1925 meeting of a special commission concerning removal of icons and frescoes from the walls and towers of the Kremlin
Typescript, in a bound volume, p. a. TSGAOR, Fond 5446-s, op. 55, d. 735, l. 4.
- A14.47** Workmen removing the ruins of a Moscow church, one of many destroyed in the 1920's
Copyprint. TSGAKFD. N 124804.
- A14.50** Ruins of Moscow's Cathedral of Christ the Redeemer (1837-1883), built as a monument to the War of 1812, and destroyed in 1934 to accommodate plans for reconstructing the city
Copyprint. TSGAKFD. N 116901.

- A14.51** E. M. Yaroslavskii and the American Young Pioneer, Gary Eisman (*center*), and other participants at the first gathering of young atheists in Moscow, 1931
Copyprint. TSGAKFD. N 1-56486.
- LC3** Propaganda poster urging the Soviet nation to fulfill the Five-Year Plan in four years
Color reproduction. *5 in 4--for the general Party line*, by Deni. Publisher: Ogiz-izogi Moscow-Leningrad, 1931. Prints and Photographs Division, Library of Congress
- LC7** Anti-religious poster using images from folk theater and songs to lampoon the clergy and their alleged secret alliance with reactionary military leaders
Color reproduction. *Christmas puppet show; the fight against religion is the fight for socialism*, by A. Radakov. Publisher: Moskovskii rabochii, n. p., n. d. Prints and Photographs Division, Library of Congress

Chernobyl'

- A15.1** KGB memorandum from Andropov to the Central Committee, February 21, 1979, on construction flaws at the Chernobyl' nuclear power plant
Typescripts, pp. a-f. TSKhSD, Fond 5, op. 76.
- A15.2** Urgent report on the Chernobyl' accident, from the First Deputy Minister of Energy and Electrification, April 26, 1986
Typescript, p. a. TSKhSD.
- A15.3** Resolution of the Central Committee, April 29, 1986, on additional measures to be taken concerning the damage caused by the Chernobyl' accident
Typescripts, pp. a-e. TSKhSD, Fond 3, op. 102, d. 67.
- A15.4** Central Committee Resolution of April 30, 1986, concerning progress in repairing damage caused by the Chernobyl' accident
Typescripts, pp. b-d. TSKhSD, Fond 3, op. 102, d. 69.
- A15.5** Resolution of the Central Committee, May 22, 1986, on the Chernobyl' accident, and report by *Pravda* journalist Gubarev on his observations at the site
Typescripts, pp. a, b. TSKhSD, Fond 3, op. 102, d. 86.
- A15.6** Chernobyl' nuclear power plant, eighty miles north of Kiev, Ukraine, as it appeared in August 1986, following the catastrophic accident of April 26, 1986
Copyprint. ITAR-TASS Photoagency.
- A15.7** "Sarcophagus" erected over reactor 4--where the accident originated--of the Chernobyl' nuclear power plant, November 1986
Copyprint. ITAR-TASS Photoagency.
- A15.8** Spectrometrists making tests at the Chernobyl' nuclear power plant and environs, May 17, 1986
Copyprint. ITAR-TASS Photoagency.

- LC15** Satellite image map of the Chernobyl' nuclear power plant and vicinity, taken in May 1986 by Landsat 5 shortly after the tragic explosion occurred. The uniform color of the reactor's cooling pond (adjoining the Pripjat' River) indicates the plant is inactive, but the intense red dot (not clearly visible) at the site of reactor 4 reveals extraordinarily high energy emissions. The village of Chernobyl' is just left of the reactor site
Color reproduction. Published by EOSAT (Earth Observation Satellite Company, Lanham, MD), 1986. Geography and Map Division, Library of Congress

Ukrainian Famine

- A19.2** Report by Akulov, Deputy Chief of the OGPU (Secret Police), September 15, 1932, on the illegal sale of grain at markets, and directives to halt the trade
Photocopies, pp. a-c. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 3, d. 900, ll. 43-45.
- A19.3** Minutes of the Central Committee meetings, September 28-October 2, 1932, with a report by Kosior concerning the centralized procurement of goods
Published, in a bound volume, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 2, d. 500, ll. 49-51.
- A19.4** Resolution of the Politburo of the Central Committee of the Ukrainian Communist Party, November 27, 1932, concerning the harvest, and measures to combat sabotage
Photocopies, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 26, d. 55, ll. 21, 22.
- A19.5** Resolution, December 6, 1932, of the Ukrainian Council of People's Commissars and the Central Committee of the Ukrainian Communist Party, on blacklisting villages that maliciously sabotage grain collection
Photocopies, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 26, d. 55, ll. 71, 72.
- A19.6** Report of December 7, 1932--with a cover letter by Stalin--regarding sabotage of grain collection in the Ukrainian Orekhovskii *raion*, (district) of the Dnepropetrovskaia *oblast'* (province)
Published, in a bound volume, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 85, d. 379, ll. 1, 1ob, 2.
- A19.7** Resolution, December 31, 1932, of the Odessa *Obkom* (Provincial Committee) of the Ukrainian Communist Party, confirming the expulsion of fifty Party members for sabotaging grain collection and confining them to a labor camp, and exiling 500 families for organizing the sabotage
Photocopies, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 42, d. 51, ll. 237, 237ob.
- A19.9** Excerpt from a speech by S. V. Kosior, general secretary of the Central Committee of the Ukrainian Communist Party, ca. January 12, 1933, concerning the Ukrainian rural economy
Published, in a bound volume, pp. a, b; photocopy, p. c. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 2, d. 514, v. 1, ll. 10, 11, 65.
- A19.10** Supplement to minutes of the Ukrainian Party *Oblast'* Bureau, February 22, 1933, instructing that the famine be alleviated and that "all who have become completely disabled because of emaciation must be put back on their feet" by March 5
Photocopies, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 42, d. 82, ll. 82, 83.
- A19.11** Plans by the Odessa Regional Party Committee, August 7, 1933, for distributing August bread rations according to occupation
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 42, d. 83, ll. 41-43.

- A19.12** Images of starving children and adults, victims of the famine in Cheliabinsk Province (in the Povolzh'e area along the Volga River), brought on by the civil war of 1918-21
8 photographs, in a photoalbum, 1921-1922, pp. a, b. TSGAOR, Fond 1064, op. 4, d. 65a, ll. 1, 2.
- LC6** Anti-religious propaganda poster aimed at the peasants who were resisting collectivization and also suffering from the widespread famine that began in 1930. Despite the intense campaigns in the 1920s to combat religion, the Church proved an ineradicable part of rural life. The more the peasantry suffered--especially from famine--the more stubbornly they sought comfort and succor from the Church
Color reproduction. *Enough trickery! We are the trappers of men's soul's*, by P. P. Skapa. (Parody of Gospel reference to the Apostles being the fishers of men's souls.) Publisher: Bezbozhnik (Atheist), 1930. Prints and Photographs Division, Library of Congress

Secret Police

- A21.1** Letter of December 1924, from N. I. Bukharin, editor of *Pravda*, to F. E. Dzerzhinskii, on the necessity for more liberal policies
Manuscript, p. a; photocopy, p. b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 76, op. 3, d. 345, ll. 2, 2ob.
- A21.2** Letter of December 24, 1924, from F. Dzerzhinskii, head of the GPU (Secret Police), to his assistant chief, on how to counteract the liberal attitudes expressed in Bukharin's letter calling for more open policies
Manuscript, p. a; photocopy, p. b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 76, op. 3, d. 345, ll. 1, 1ob.
- A21.3** Agenda of the December 20, 1917 meeting of the Council of People's Commissars, including Dzerzhinskii's report on the creation of the Cheka, the secret police organization
Photocopies, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 19, op. 1, d. 21, ll. 2, 2ob.
- A21.4** Warrant issued by Dzerzhinskii, head of the Cheka, May 23, 1918, to detain Ernest Kalinin and to seize his personal possessions
Form filled out by hand, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 4, d. 187, l. 56.
- A21.5** Council of People's Commissars certificate signed by Lenin, March 29, 1919, confirming M.IA. Latsis as a member of the Cheka
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 2, op. 1, d. 9037, l. 1.
- A21.8** Map delineating conditions in the RSFSR (Russian Republic), compiled by the Cheka in May 1919
Color reproduction, annotated. RTSKhIDNI. Map collection.
- A21.10** Digest of reports from the Information Section of the Cheka, January 9, 1922, concerning the political and economic situation in various provinces
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 5, op. 1, d. 2627, ll. 31, 32, 35, 35ob.

- A21.11** Letter of May 6, 1922, from L. M. Karakhan to Stalin and all members of the Politburo, regarding reports by United Press representative Gullinger and the necessity of deporting him immediately
Typescripts, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 86, d. 146, ll. 2, 3.
- A21.12** Summary report on political groups, June 2, 1920, by the Information Section of the Secret Division of the Cheka
Photocopies, pp. a-c. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 5, op. 1, d. 2617, l. 1, 2, 4.
- A21.13** Communist Party file on Feliks Edmundovich Dzerzhinskii, July 21, 1926, noting his death on July 20, 1926
Form filled out by hand, in a bound volume, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 76, op. 4, d. 19, l. 4.
- A21.16** Resolution of June 17, 1935, by the USSR Council of People's Commissars and the Party's Central Committee, on the procedure for executing arrests
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 3, d. 965, l. 75.
- A21.17** Cheka director Feliks E. Dzerzhinskii (*center*) with board members, 1918-1919, from left to right: S. G. Uralov, K. M. Volobuev, I. D. Chugurin, Dzerzhinskii, I. K. Ksenofontov, G. S. Moroz, and V. V. Fomin
Copyprint. TSGAKFD. N 4-16290.
- A21.19** Meeting of the board of the Cheka, Moscow, 1923, from left to right: A. IA. Belen'kii, chief of protection for Lenin; F. E. Dzerzhinskii, director; V. R. Menzhinskii, assistant director; and G. I. Bokii
Copyprint. TSGAKFD. N 2-100916.

Perestroika

- A23.1** Resolution of the Central Committee, August 20, 1986, on cooperation with the United States in the peaceful exploration of space
Photocopies, pp. a, g. TSKhSD, Fond 3, op. 104, d. 29.
- A23.2** Resolution of the Central Committee, July 31, 1986, regarding measures to strengthen Soviet opposition to the American policy of "neoglobalism"
Typescripts, pp. a-f. TSKhSD, Fond 3, op. 104, d. 32.
- A23.4** Minutes of Politburo meeting, September 20, 1990, concerning current conditions in the USSR and problems facing the Communist Party in connection with conversion to a market economy
Typescripts, pp. a, b. TSKhSD.
- A23.5** Resolution by the Society "Unity, for Leninism and Communist Ideals," October 28, 1990, expressing lack of confidence in the policies of Gorbachev as General Secretary of the Central Committee
Typescripts, pp. a, b. TSKhSD.
- A23.6** Minutes of the Politburo meeting, April 25, 1991, on the issue of Gorbachev's resignation as General Secretary of the Communist Party
Typescripts, pp. a, b. TSKhSD.

- A23.7** Resolution of the Presidium of the Central Control Commission of the Communist Party, July 23, 1991, concerning the statement by E. A. Shevardnadze on leaving the Communist Party
Typescripts, pp. a-c. TSKhSD.
- A23.9** Central Committee report of January 11, 1991, on events in Lithuania
Typescript, p. a. TSKhSD.
- A23.10** Resolution adopted April 10, 1989, by the Central Committee, concerning measures for normalizing the situation in Tbilisi
Typescripts, pp. a, b. TSKhSD, Fond 3, op. 102, d. 1137.
- A23.11** Resolution of the Central Committee Secretariat, June 13, 1991, concerning the rehabilitation of "repressed peoples," rights, resettlement, and changes in political boundaries
Typescripts, pp. a-g. TSKhSD, Fond 4, op. 42, d. 104.
- A23.13** Resolution of the Central Committee, February 7, 1990, on measures to intensify the fight against crime in Moscow
Typescripts, pp. a-c. TSKhSD, Fond 3, op. 102, d. 1313.
- A23.14** Resolution on the socio-economic conditions in the USSR, adopted on January 2, 1990, by the Central Committee
Typescript, p. a. TSKhSD, Fond 3, op. 102, d. 1287.
- A23.17** Resolution of the Central Committee, April 4, 1990, on temporary accommodation of E. Honecker (General Secretary of the Communist Party in East Germany) and his wife in the military hospital of the Soviet Western Group of Forces
Typescripts, pp. a-c. TSKhSD, Fond 3, op. 102, d. 1345.
- A23.26** Excerpts from the *Cheka Weekly* of 1918, concerning the response of the Cheka (Secret Police) to an attempt on Lenin's life and the murder of comrade Uritskii
Published, in a bound volume, no. 1, pp. a, b. KGB.
- A23.27** F. E. Dzerzhinskii and other members of the Cheka, and members of the Ukrainian Cheka, during a trip to Ukraine, 1920: standing (*left to right*), Yagoda (second), Blagonravov (fourth), Mantsev (fifth), and Grundman (sixth); seated (*left to right*), Yevdokimov (third) and Dzerzhinskii (fourth)
Copyprint. KGB.
- A23.28** (*Left to right*): Dzerzhinskii, Patakii, Unschlicht, and Yagoda, executives of the OGPU (Secret Police), included in a collection of photographs presented to the Presidium of the Supreme Council of the National Economy, June 1922
Four photographs, in a photoalbum, pp. 3 and opposite. KGB.
- LC11** Propaganda poster highlighting behavior that impedes *perestroika*: drunkenness, laziness, covetousness, bribery, speculation, embezzlement
Color reproduction. *This makes it difficult to live and work!* by Kollektiv avtorov. Publisher: Plakat, Moscow, 1988. Prints and Photographs Division, Library of Congress
- LC12** Poster created for the 27th Party Congress calling for the acceleration of the policy of *perestroika*
Color reproduction. *The policy is acceleration; Perestroika--to work actively, boldly, creatively, competently!*, by V. Sachkov. Publisher: Plakat, Moscow, 1987. Prints and Photographs Division, Library of Congress

Renewed Attacks on Intelligentsia

- A26.1** Autobiography of A. A. Zhdanov, written January 3, 1922
Manuscript, pp. a-c. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 77, op. 2, d. 62, ll. 27, 27ob, 28.
- A26.2** Notes written by A. A. Zhdanov, Secretary of the Party, ca. August 14, 1946, for a draft of a decree by the Central Committee concerning the journals *Zvezda* and *Leningrad*
Manuscript, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 77, op. 1, d. 979, ll. 182, 183.
- A26.3** Summary of an address by Zhdanov to the Writers' Conference, ca. August 16, 1946, on the journals *Zvezda* and *Leningrad*, including critical comments on the writers Zoshchenko and Akhmatova
Manuscript, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 77, op. 1, d. 979, ll. 1, 2.
- A26.5** A. A. Zhdanov, First Secretary of the Leningrad Regional Communist Party Committee and Secretary of the Central Committee, addressing a meeting of the "October contemporaries of the City of Lenin," 1935
Copyprint. RTSKhIDNI. Photo collection.
- A26.6** Politburo decision, August 5, 1938, based on Zhdanov's notes, concerning Marietta Shaginian's novel, *Bilet po istorii (A Ticket to History)*
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 3, d. 1001, i. 14.
- A26.7** Zhdanov's notes, ca. August 5, 1938 (incorporated in a Politburo decision), on Marietta Shaginian's novel, *Bilet po istorii (A Ticket to History)*, attacking the insufficiently critical review by Lenin's widow, Krupskaja
Manuscript, pp. a-d. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 1, d. 873, ll. 1-4.
- A26.8** Letter of November 15, 1946, from Professors Kliueva and Roskin to A. A. Zhdanov, imploring him to improve conditions for their research on a cancer vaccine
Typescripts, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 77, op. 3, d. 148, ll. 7, 8.
- A26.12** Photograph of Zhdanov on vacation at Sochi, the Black Sea resort, January 1947
Copyprint. RTSKhIDNI. Photograph collection.

Stalin in Control

- A27.1** Letter of December 10, 1927, from Kamenev and others to Ordzhonikidze, chairman of the 25th Party Congress, regarding resolutions on opposition within the Party
Manuscript, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 56, op. 2, d. 55, ll. 1, 2.
- A27.2** Letter of May 7, 1930, from Olga Tarle to Lunacharskii, on the dire conditions of her husband's incarceration, and E. V. Tarle's letter of May 17, 1930, thanking Lunacharskii for his help
Photocopies, pp. a, b; manuscript, p. c. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 142, op. 1, d. 647, ll. 31, 31ob, 34.
- A27.3** Testimony of Professor Chaianov to the OGPU (Secret Police), August-September 1930, on counterrevolutionary activities
Published, in a bound volume, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 71, d. 30, ll. 47ob, 48.

- A27.4** USSR Supreme Soviet Presidium decree, February 21, 1948, ordering the exile to remote places of those especially dangerous state criminals who have completed their sentences
Photocopies, pp. a, b. TSGAOR, Fond 7523, op. 36, d. 345, ll. 53, 54.
- A27.6** Letter from Stalin, ca. 1930, to V. R. Menzhenskii of the OGPU (Secret Police), regarding evidence in the political trial of two groups, *Prompartiiia* and *Torgprom*
Manuscript, pp. a-e. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 558, op. 1, d. 5276, ll. 1-5.
- A27.7** Letter from N. Bukharin to S. M. Kirov, March 31, 1933, regarding the removal of directors of scientific institutes
Manuscript, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 80, op. 17, d. 64, ll. 19, 20.
- A27.8** Resolution of a commission of the Central Committee, March 26, 1935, verifying the organization of the Central Executive Committee
Photocopies, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 120, d. 186, ll. 29, 30.
- A27.9** Verdict of the Supreme Court of the RSFSR, November 5, 1935, concerning the formation by several "agitators" of an anti-Soviet group at the October Revolution dockyard
Photocopies, pp. a-c. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 120, d. 171, ll. 38, 39, 46.
- A27.10** Report to the Secretariat of the Party, November 19, 1935, concerning suicides that occurred after a review of Party documents uncovered inconsistencies in personal records of Party members
Photocopies, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 40, d. 787, ll. 141, 142.
- A27.14** Document of January 15, 1937, listing reasons for expulsion of Party members after a review of Party documents
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 7, d. 460, l. 5.
- A27.15** Statistical table, January 15, 1937, on the disposition of appeals made by Party members dismissed as a result of document reviews
Photocopy, p. b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 7, d. 455, ll. 25, 26.
- A27.17** Information, ca. January 1938, on the number of individuals expelled in 1937 from the Communist Party in the Kuibyshev region
Photocopies, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 120, d. 329, ll. 1, 4.
- A27.18** Stalin's order of February 28, 1938, approved by N. Krupskaya, Lenin's widow, dismissing Egorov from the army and expelling him from the ranks of the Central Committee
Photocopies, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 2, d. 640, ll. 116, 139.
- A27.19** Minutes of the Moscow *Oblast'* Committee, June 29, 1938, confirming the decision of the Kolomna State Committee to expel B. I. Katarskaia from the Party
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 21, d. 3035, l. 7.
- A27.21** Letter of October 28, 1939, from members of the Procuracy of the USSR, appealing to Zhdanov for changes in the Procuracy and calling for a halt to the criminal behavior of the NKVD (Secret Police)
Manuscript, p. a; photocopies, pp. b-d. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 77, op. 1, d. 194a, ll. 4, 4ob, 5ob.
- A27.22** Resolution of the Presidium of the Central Executive Committee, August 24, 1936, denying the petition for pardon of Zinov'ev, Kamenev, and others
Typescript, in a bound volume, p. a. TSGAOR, Fond 3316-sch, op. 2, d. 1842, ll. 1, 2.

- A27.23** Kamenev's plea to the Presidium of the Central Executive Committee to spare his life, August 24, 1936
Photocopy, p. a. TSGAOR, Fond 3316, op. 2, d. 1842, l. 17.
- A27.26** Plea for mercy to the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet of the USSR, March 13, 1938, from N. Bukharin, who was sentenced to be shot
Manuscript, in a bound volume, p. a. TSGAOR, Fond 7523-sch, op. 66, d. 58, ll. 1-5.
- A27.27** Rykov's plea to the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet of the USSR to spare his life, March 13, 1938
Photocopy, p. a. TSGAOR, Fond 7523-sch, op. 66, d. 58, ll. 9-12.
- A27.28** Decree of the Supreme Soviet of the USSR, June 26, 1953, on the criminal anti-state activities of Beria
Typescript, in a bound volume, p. a. TSGAOR, Fond 7523-sch, op. 85-s, d. 82, l. 5.
- A27.29** Decree of January 17, 1925, by the Special Committee for the Organization of Artistic Tours and Art Exhibits, recommending against permission for S. Diaghilev to enter the USSR
Photocopy, p. a. TSGALI, Fond 2310, op. 1, d. 3, l. 32.
- A27.36** Report from the commander of the Siberian Military District, April 30, 1930, to Voroshilov, chairman of the Revolutionary Military Soviet, regarding directives forbidding the use of the military in operations against the kulaks
Photocopy, p. a. TSGASA, Fond 4, op. 1, d. 142, l. 21.
- A27.38** Order by Marshal Voroshilov, People's Commissar of Defense, to the Red Army, June 7, 1937, concerning another counterrevolutionary fascist organization uncovered within the military by the NKVD (Secret Police)
Photocopies, pp. a, d. TSGASA, Fond 4, op. 11, d. 52, ll. 56-58.
- A27.39** Appeal through the Japanese press to the American people, January 4, 1939, by political refugee, General G. S. Liushkov, former head of the Far East Secret Police, to stop the despotism and crimes of Stalin
Photocopies, pp. a-d. TSGASA, Fond 33987, op. 3, d. 1233, ll. 2-5.
- A27.40** Telegram from "National Tidende" (Copenhagen), July 16, 1918, inquiring about the Tsar, and Lenin's reply, in English, that the Tsar is safe and rumors of this murder are "lie of the capitalist press"
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKHIDNI, ll. 333.
- A27.41** Molotov, Stalin, Kalinin, Voroshilov, and Kaganovich (*second row from bottom*) with delegates to the 16th Party Congress in Moscow, 1930
Copyprint. KGB.
- A27.42** Stalin with his daughter, Svetlana, and Kirov on vacation, 1934
Copyprint. KGB.
- A27.43** Stalin and Ribbentrop shaking hands after the signing of the Russo-German nonaggression pact, August 1939, negotiated by Ribbentrop and Molotov
Photograph, in a photoalbum, p. 15. KGB.
- A27.44** Inventory of Stalin's personal effects found in his Moscow apartment, March 16, 1956, three years after his death
Photocopy, p. a. KGB.

- A27.45 Inventory of Stalin's personal effects, March 16, 1956, transferred from his "Zubalovo" dacha to his apartment in Moscow
Photocopy, p. a. KGB.
- A6.1 Stalin and Beria--on whose lap is Stalin's daughter Svetlana--at Stalin's dacha near Moscow, 1930s
Copyprint. TSGAKFD, N O-264906. (A6.1)

Suppressing Dissidents

- A28.1 Memorandum from D. Polikarpov, head of the Party's cultural department, to the Central Committee, April 16, 1959, recommending (with E. A. Furtseva's approval) that Pasternak's request for permission to accept money from Norwegian publishers for *Doctor Zhivago* be denied
Typescripts, pp. a-c. TSKhSD, Fond 5, op. 36, d. 93, ll. 21-24.
- A28.2 Letters from noted Soviet writers, written in early February 1970, and documents concerning the campaign against the journal *Novyi Mir* and its editor, Tvardovskii
Typescripts, pp. a-h. TSKhSD, Fond 5, op. 62, d. 84, ll. 35-42.
- A28.3 Sakharov's telegram to the Minister of Health, March 5, 1971, concerning the treatment of political prisoners Fainberg and Borisov, who were being held in a Leningrad psychiatric hospital, and reports on the matter by various officials
Typescripts, pp. a-e. TSKhSD, Fond 5, op. 63, d. 136, l. 18.
- A28.4 Letter from V. S. Vysotskii, of the Moscow Taganka Theater, to Central Committee Secretary Demichev, April 17, 1973, concerning permission to hold a concert, and the Committee's denial of the request
Typescripts, pp. d, e, c, b. TSKhSD.
- A28.5 Proposal by the Soviet Censorship Board (Glavlit), January 23, 1989, recommending to the Central Committee that the works of twenty-eight emigrant authors published earlier in the Soviet Union be reinstated in libraries
Typescripts, pp. a-d. TSKhSD, Fond 5, op. 35, d. 135, l. 22.
- A28.6 Appeal by the opera singer Mikhailova, March 12, 1949, that the location of her personal belongings be determined and that she be furnished documents identifying her as the wife of Marshal Budennyi
Manuscript, in a bound volume, p. a; photocopy, p. b. TSGAOR, Fond 9542, op. 1, d. 136, l. 1.
- A28.7 Order from the Soviet Censorship Board (Glavlit), February 14, 1974, to remove the works of Solzhenitsyn from libraries and book stores
Typescript, in a bound volume, p. a. TSGAOR, Fond 9425, op. 2, d. 639, l. 7.
- A28.8 Letter from members of the USSR Writers' Union to the Presidium of the 23rd Party Congress and the Russian and Supreme Soviets, March 23, 1966, appealing for the release on bail of Siniavskii and Daniel', convicted for publishing their works abroad and for satirizing the Soviet Union
Typescript, in a bound volume, p. b; photocopy, p. a. TSGAOR, Fond 7523, op. 83, d. 150, l. 7.

- A28.9** Memorandum from D. Polikarpov, head of the Department of Culture, to the Central Committee, December 9, 1960, about V. Grossman's slanderous manuscript *Life and Fate* and requesting that the editors of the magazine *Znamia* and members of the writers' organization have a "political discussion" with the author
Typescripts, pp. a-c, e, f. TSKhSD, Fond 5, op. 36, d. (r.5845), ll. 70-88.
- A28.10** Information provided October 23, 1970, to the Central Committee's Department of Propaganda about measures undertaken by the Novosti Press Agency regarding the award of the Nobel Prize to Solzhenitsyn
Typescripts, pp. a-d. TSKhSD, Fond 5, op. 62, d. 56, ll. 200-203.
- A28.12** Note from Zamiatin, director of TASS, to Brezhnev, May 6, 1971, asking for a delay in upcoming political trials until after the 21st Congress and after elections to the Supreme Soviets of the republics
Typescripts, pp. a, b. TSKhSD, Fond 5, op. 63, d. 1, ll. 6, 7.
- A28.13** Memorandum of June 20, 1975, from V. Shauro, Director of the Department of Culture, to the Central Committee, regarding the publication in the West of Solzhenitsyn's *Bodalsia telenok s dubom (The Calf and the Oak)* and proposing publication of a book to expose Solzhenitsyn as a slanderer--rejected by the Writers' Union
Photocopies, pp. a, b. TSKhSD, Fond 5, op. 69, d. 625.
- A28.15** Report from KGB chief Andropov to the Central Committee, November 15, 1976, on the hostile activities of the "group for implementation of the Helsinki Accords in the USSR"
Typescripts, pp. a-c. TSKhSD, Fond 5, op. 69, d. 2890.
- A28.16** Report from KGB chief Andropov to the Central Committee, December 6, 1976, regarding the provocative gathering of anti-social elements on Pushkin Square in Moscow and at the Pushkin monument in Leningrad the previous day, in silent protest about violations of the Constitution
Typescripts, pp. a, b. TSKhSD, Fond 5, op. 69, d. 2890.
- A28.18** Report from KGB chief Fedorchuk, August 31, 1982, on the squashing of Sakharov's appeal to the May 1982 Pugwash Conference, one of many held since 1957 by scientists and scholars on nuclear armaments and other world problems
Typescripts, pp. a, b. TSKhSD, Fond 5, op. 88, d. 1083.
- A28.21** Instructions issued by the Soviet Censorship Board (Glavlit), April 11, 1969, forbidding publication of reviews and excerpts of Marshal Zhukov's memoirs
Photocopy, p. a. TSGAOR, Fond 9425-sch, op. 1, d. 1315, l. 49.
- A28.23** Request to the Soviet Censorship Board (Glavlit) from the Leningrad Directorate, October 12, 1977, to suppress the works of the reactionary writers N. A. Berdiaev and S. N. Bulgakov
Typescript, in a bound volume, p. a. TSGAOR, Fond 9425-sch, op. 1s, d. 1605, l. 19.

Censorship

- A30.2** Order issued by the Soviet Board of Censorship (Glavlit), January 21, 1943, banning a section of A. Tvardovskii's poem *Vasilii Terkin*
Typescript, in a bound volume, p. a. TSGAOR, Fond 9425s, op. 1, d. 119, l. 3.

- A30.3** Order from the USSR Council of Ministers, August 27, 1946, to remove works by Zoshchenko and Akhmatova from bookstores and libraries as part of Zhdanov's post-World War II campaign against artists and writers
Typescript, in a bound volume, p. a. TSGAOR, Fond 9425s, op. 1, d. 404, l. 57.
- A30.4** Soviet Censorship Board (Glavlit) ban, June 10, 1947, on unpublished materials by or about Kalinin, Yaroslavskii, Zemliachka, Gorky, Tolstoy, and Bednyi
Typescript, in a bound volume, p. a. TSGAOR, Fond 9425s, op. 1, d. 512, l. 129.
- A30.5** List published in 1948 by Party censorship organizations, of more than 1,000 names of persons whose works were banned in the period 1938-1948
Photocopies, pp. a, r. TSGAOR, Fond 9425-sch, op. 1, d. 747, ll. 3-20.
- A30.6** Order of the Council of Ministers of the USSR for Protection of Military and State Secrets in the Press, August 26, 1949, to remove from bookstores and libraries literature of certain authors published in the USSR
Typescript, in a bound volume, p. a. TSGAOR, Fond 9425-sch, op. 1, d. 732, l. 97.

Deportations

- A31.1** Decree of the State Defense Committee, May 11, 1944, signed by Stalin, on deportation of Crimean Tatars to Uzbekistan
Photocopies, pp. a-f. RTSKHIDNI, Fond 644, op. 1, d. 252, ll. 137-142.
- A31.2** State Defense Committee resolution, June 2, 1944, to evict from the Crimean Autonomous Republic, 37,000 Bulgarians, Greeks, and Armenians, cited as German collaborators
Photocopies, pp. a-c. RTSKHIDNI, Fond 644, op. 1, d. 261, ll. 64-66.
- A31.3** Resolution of the State Defense Committee, September 22, 1941, on removal of Germans from certain areas of Ukraine
Photocopies, pp. a, b. RTSKHIDNI, Fond 644, op. 1, d. 10, ll. 62, 63.
- A31.4** Telegram from the NKVD (Secret Police) to officials in Alma-Ata, September 24, 1941, detailing actions taken to resettle Germans and Finns from the Leningrad region to Kazakhstan
Photocopy, p. a. TSGAOR, Fond 9479s, op. 1s, d. 86, l. 65.
- A31.6** Telegram from Beria's deputy, June 27, 1944, confirming the execution of Beria's orders to begin deporting and resettling Crimean Tatars
Photocopy, p. a. TSGAOR, Fond 9479s, op. 1s, d. 179, l. 226.
- A31.7** Report by M. Kuznetsov of the NKVD (Secret Police), September 26, 1944, on the number of Tatars, Bulgarians, Greeks, and Armenians resettled and deported from Crimea
Photocopy, p. a. TSGAOR.
- A31.8** Report from Beria to Stalin, July 4, 1944, stating that resettlement of Tatars, Bulgarians, Greeks, Armenians, and others from Crimea has been completed
Photocopy, p. a. TSGAOR.

- A31.9.** Report from Beria to Stalin, May 19, 1944, on the progress of the resettlement of Crimean Tatars
Photocopy, p. a. TSGAOR.
- A31.10** Report from the Uzbek NKVD (Secret Police) on the incidence of hospitalization and death among Crimean deportees while in transit through Tashkent *Oblast'* (Province) in 1944
Photocopy, p. a. TSGAOR.

THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES

American Famine Relief

- B1.2** Letter of August 2, 1921, from Foreign Minister Chicherin to Kamenev, discussing Hoover's proposal for the release of American prisoners held in the USSR at the time the American famine relief program was initiated
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 2, op. 2, d. 802, l. 1.
- B1.3** Letter of October 18, 1921, from Kamenev to the Politburo--with handwritten comments by Lenin, Trotsky, and Stalin--regarding the terms of the agreement to be signed with the American Relief Administration
Photocopies, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 2, op. 1, d. 21444, ll. 1, lob.
- B1.5** Transcription of a telephone message, December 29, 1921, from A. V. Eiduk, a Russian official of the famine relief program to Politburo members, notifying them of the passage of American legislation donating milk and twenty million bushels of grain to victims of famine in the Volga region
Photocopies, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 84, d. 224, ll. 74, 74ob.
- B1.7** Flyer published in 1921 by the American Trade Union National Committee for Russian Relief, to raise money for Russian famine victims
Printed document, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 538, op. 2, d. 5, l. 45.
- B1.10** Note of thanks by Kalinin, March 20, 1923, acknowledging the \$1500 raised by the New York newspaper *Ruskii Golos* (*Russian Voice*) for victims of the famine in the USSR
Manuscript, in a bound volume, p. a.; photocopy of check, p. b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 78, op. 9, d. 16, ll. 1, lob.
- B1.13** Proposal by members of the British and American Society of Friends (Quakers), December 13, 1920, to set up a system for distributing food and clothing to children in Moscow
Typescript, in a bound volume, p. a. TSGANKh, Fond 1943, op. 1, d. 1964, ll. 2, 2ob, 7.
- B1.14** Review of the American Relief Administration activities from September 5 to November 26, 1921, detailing areas of operation and quantities of food, clothing, and medicine distributed
Photocopy, p. a. TSGANKh, Fond 478, op. 3, d. 1366, l. 9-22.
- LC8** Propaganda poster urging the poor peasants of Ukraine to attend a meeting about the battle against "hunger, economic ruin, generals, landlords, and kulaks"
Reproduction of a woodcut. *October 15 the All-Ukrainian Congress of the Committees of the Unempowered will take place.* Publisher: Vseukrainskoe izdatel'stvo, Nikolaev, 1920. Prints and Photographs Division, Library of Congress

Soviet and American Communist Parties

- A29.15** General Secretary Stalin; Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Comintern, Zinov'ev; Editor of *Pravda* and member of the Comintern Executive Committee, Bukharin; Vice-Chairman of the Council of People's Commissars, Kamenev; and Chairman of the Council of People's Commissars, Rykov, among other delegates to the 13th Party Congress, Moscow, 1924
Copyprint. TSGAKFD. N V-1445.
- A29.18** Gathering in the Kremlin for Stalin's fiftieth birthday, December 21, 1929: (*left to right*) G. K. Ordzhonikidze, K. E. Voroshilov, V. V. Kuibyshev, I. V. Stalin, M. I. Kalinin, L. M. Kaganovich, and S. M. Kirov
Copyprint. TSGAKFD. N V-61.
- A29.19** Stalin and A. N. Poskrebyshev at the 17th Party Congress in Moscow, 1934
Copyprint. TSGAKFD. N O-264845.
- A29.27a-e** Communist Party membership cards (*partiinye bilye*) issued to Stalin, Chernenko, Khrushchev, Brezhnev, and Andropov, all of whom were General Secretaries of the Party
Party cards with inset photographs. TSKhSD.
- A29.28a,b** Communist Party cards (*otchetnye kartochki*), issued to Stalin and Gorbachev
Party cards with inset photographs. TSKhSD.
- A29.30a** Viacheslav Mikhailovich Molotov (Skriabin) (1890-1986)
Photograph. TSKhSD.
- A29.30b** Decision of the Communist Party Control Committee, July 26, 1962, confirming the expulsion of V. M. Molotov from the Party by the Moscow City Committee on March 21, 1962
Typescript, p. a. TSKhSD.
- A29.30c** Molotov's personal information form, July 1, 1921, on file with the Central Committee
Form filled out by hand. TSKhSD.
- A29.30d** Supplement to V. M. Molotov's personal information form, with stamps indicating that he was a four-time recipient of the Order of Lenin and twice received the Order of Hero of Socialist Labor
Typescript. TSKhSD.
- A29.31a** Andrei Yanuar'evich Vyshinskii (1883-1954)
Photograph. TSKhSD.
- A29.31b** Extract from the minutes of a commission to purge a Communist Party cell, August 3-September 7, 1933, in which favorable testimony was given about Vyshinskii
Typescript. TSKhSD.
- A29.31c** Vyshinskii's personal information form, July 1, 1921, on file with the Central Committee
Form filled out by hand. TSKhSD.
- A29.31d** Supplement to A. Vyshinskii's personal information form, with stamps indicating that he was a six-time recipient of the Order of Lenin and a winner of the Stalin Prize
Typescript. TSKhSD.

- A29.32a** Autobiography, January 17, 1938, of Mikhail Andreevich Suslov (1902-1982)
Manuscript, p. a. TSKhSD.
- A29.32b** Suslov's personal information form, with photograph, for registration with the Party
Form filled out by hand. TSKhSD.
- B3.2** Resolution of the Secretariat of the Central Committee, July 31, 1954, organizing support for the American Communist Party campaign for the liberation of political prisoners and congratulating the incarcerated Eugene Dennis, General Secretary of the American Party, on his fiftieth birthday
Photocopies, pp. a, b. TSKhSD, Fond 4, op. 9, d. 126, ll. 200-202.
- B3.5** List of payments made by the Comintern from September 1919 to June 1920, including those to John Reed, who received 1,008,000 rubles
Photocopies, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 495, op. 82, d. 1, ll. 10, 10ob.
- B3.6** Group of American delegates to the 4th Congress of the Comintern (Communist International), 1920
Copyprint. RTSKhIDNI. Photograph collection.
- B3.8** Letter from S. Amter, an American communist, to Zinov'ev, chairman of the Comintern, April 6, 1924, describing the political conditions faced by the American Workers' Party
Typescript, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 515, op. 1, d. 273, ll. 19, 20.
- B3.9** Excerpt from Zinov'ev's speech, February 27, 1926, given at the 6th Comintern, on the status of the American workers' movement, the role of the American Communist Party in trade unions, and factional politics therein
Photocopy, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 495, op. 164, d. 384, ll. 1, 7, 8, 11.
- B3.11** Letter to Stalin from Arnold Peterson, National Secretary of the Socialist Radical Party of America, August 19, 1926, requesting the minutes of the July 22 session of the Central Committee--with a note by Bukharin refusing the request because the Radical Party is not a member of the Comintern
Typescript, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 17, op. 85, d. 39, l. 1.
- B3.14** Declaration by Benjamin Gitlow to the Plenum of the Central Committee, April 22, 1929, on the genesis of the American Communist Party resolution against Bukharin
Typescripts, pp. a-c. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 495, op. 72, d. 63, ll. 271-273.
- B3.16** Letter from S. A. Lozovskii, general secretary of Profintern, to the American delegation to the Comintern, May 10, 1929, concerning preparations for the upcoming Trade Union Educational League Convention
Typescripts, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 495, op. 72, d. 56, ll. 8, 9.
- B3.18** Letter from Frank Jeffries of the Socialist Party of New Jersey to Stalin, March 11, 1934, requesting information on communist organizations in the United States affiliated with the Comintern, in order to create a united front
Typescript, p. a. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 515, op. 1, d. 3730, ll. 1.
- B3.22** Notification and marketing plans submitted to the Comintern, March 13, 1939, for the publication of the American edition of the *History of the All-Union Communist Party (Bolshevik)*
Typescripts, pp. a, b. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 495, op. 14, d. 126, ll. 8, 11.
- B3.23** Telegram to the Comintern from the American Communist Party, January 10, 1944, outlining the changes to be made in name, organization, and activities
Typescript, p. a; photocopies, pp. b, c. RTSKhIDNI, Fond 495, op. 14, d. 1460 (or 146a), ll. 78, 78ob, 79ob.

- LC1** Propaganda poster calling for revolution in the Third World
Color reproduction. *For the Power of the Soviets*, by Gershanin and Mikhailov. Publisher: Khuzhestvennoe Isdatel'skoe Aktsionnoe Obshchestvo, Moscow, ca. 1930. Prints and Photographs Division, Library of Congress

Cuban Missile Crisis

- B6.1** Letter from Khrushchev to President Kennedy, October 24, 1962, about the blockade of Cuba
Photocopies, pp. a-c. AVP RF.
- B6.2** Reply from President Kennedy to Nikita Khrushchev, October 25, 1962, regarding the Russian missile bases in Cuba
Photocopy, p. a. AVP RF.
- B6.3** Nikita Khrushchev (*right*), Cuban revolutionary leader Che Guevara (*left center*), and Politburo member A. I. Mikoyan (*left*) during a reception at the Cuban Embassy in Moscow, 1960
Copyprint. TSGAKFD. N 160512.
- B6.4** Premier Fidel Castro of Cuba, with Politburo member A. I. Mikoyan (*right*), 1960
Copyprint. TSGAKFD. N 164632.
- B6.5** Weapons captured during the aborted Bay of Pigs invasion, Cuba, 1961
Copyprint. TSGAKFD. N 166267.
- B6.6** Extract from minutes of the meeting of the Presidium, April 18, 1961, concerning measures taken in connection with the American aggression against Cuba
Photocopies, pp. a, b. APRF, Fond 3, op. 66, d. 310, ll. 12, 13.
- B6.7** Coded cable from Soviet Ambassador Menshikov, April 23, 1961, concerning his talks in Washington, D.C. with Supreme Court Justice Douglas on relations with Cuba
Photocopies, pp. a, b. APRF, Fond 3, op. 66, d. 310, ll. 36, 37.
- B6.8** Khrushchev's report to the Presidium of the Central Committee, June 17, 1961, on his discussions with President Kennedy in Vienna on June 3-4, 1961
Photocopies, pp. a-c. APRF, Fond 3, op. 66, d. 312, ll. 113-115.
- B6.10** Resolution of the Central Committee, October 23, 1962, approving Khrushchev's letter to Kennedy in response to the American declaration of a naval blockade of arms shipments to Cuba
Photocopies, pp. a-c. APRF, Fond 3, op. 66, d. 318, ll. 133, 141, 142.
- B6.11** Coded telegram from Soviet Ambassador Dobrynin in Washington, D.C. to the Central Committee, October 9, 1962, reporting on a meeting between Bol'shakov (vice-chairman of the USSR State Committee for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries) and Robert Kennedy
Photocopies, pp. a-c. APRF, Fond 3, op. 66, d. 318, ll. 1-3.
- B6.12** Instructions from the Politburo to the Soviet mission to the United Nations, November 9, 1962, to protest American attempts to inspect Soviet ships returning dismantled missiles from Cuba to the USSR
Photocopy, p. b. APRF, Fond 3, op. 65, d. 909, ll. 24, 25.

- B6.13** Transcript of talks between Mikoyan and Castro, November 12, 1962, in which Mikoyan attempted to persuade Castro of the tactical necessity of acceding to the American demand to remove all Ilyushin-28 bombers from Cuba
Photocopies, pp. a, n. APRF, Fond 3, op. 65, d. 909, ll. 120-133.
- B6.14** Mikoyan's telegram to Khrushchev and the Politburo, November 12, 1962, characterizing his meeting with Castro in Havana and the Cuban leader's reaction to Soviet proposals to remove Ilyushin-28 bombers from Cuba
Photocopies, pp. a, b. APRF, Fond 3, op. 65, d. 909, ll. 170, 171.
- B6.15** Excerpt from the minutes of the November 18, 1962 session of the Presidium of the Central Committee, confirming Mikoyan's instructions to the Russian military in Cuba not to fire on American planes, as the Cubans were doing
Photocopy, p. b. APRF, Fond 3, op. 65, d. 911, ll. 116, 117.

Post-War Estrangement

- B12.1** Report of July 30, 1945, from Marshal Zhukov to Stalin, about the first meeting of the international coalition set up to control Berlin
Photocopy, p. a. APRF, Fond 3, op. 64, d. 703, ll. 3-5.
- B12.2** Marshal Zhukov's comments to Stalin, May 24, 1946, on the American Secretary of State Byrnes' proposals for the disarming and demilitarization of Germany and Japan
Photocopies, pp. b, c. APRF, Fond 3, op. 64, d. 704, ll. 3-5, 14, 63-70.
- B12.3** Note from Abakumov, head of the Ministry of State Security (later KGB), to Stalin, May 21, 1947, detailing an American request to Soviet occupation forces to accept 1,950 German POWs accused of committing war crimes in Soviet-controlled zones in Germany and in the USSR
Photocopy, p. a. APRF, Fond 3, op. 64, d. 705, l. 79.
- B12.5** Gromyko's entry of October 1, 1949, in his daily record, detailing his individual meetings with American Ambassador Kirk, British Ambassador Kelly, and French Chargé d'Affaires Frankfort
Photocopy, p. a. APRF, Fond 3, op. 64, d. 707, l. 58.
- B12.7** Resolution of the Central Committee, September 16, 1950, to revise a diplomatic note on the question of general elections in Germany, and Gromyko's notes to Stalin on this matter
Photocopies, pp. a, b. APRF, Fond 3, op. 64, d. 707, ll. 120, 121.
- B12.8** Communication from Gromyko to Stalin, September 22, 1950, concerning a draft reply to the United States, England, and France on the matter of the national police of the German Democratic Republic
Photocopies, pp. b, c. APRF, Fond 3, op. 64, d. 707, ll. 143-145.
- B12.11** President Roosevelt's letter of February 6, 1945, to Stalin, written while both were at Yalta, on an acceptable compromise regarding the composition of the post-War Polish government
Photocopies, pp. d-g. APRF, Fond 45, op. 1, d. 370, ll. 6-12.

- B12.12** Draft of a telegram for Stalin's signature, February 27, 1945, expressing gratitude to President Roosevelt for his greetings on the twenty-seventh anniversary of the Red Army
Photocopy, p. a. APRF, Fond 45, op. 1, d. 370, l. 32.
- B12.14** Telegram from Stalin to Harry Hopkins, via Molotov and the Soviet Ambassador to the United States, April 15, 1945, expressing condolences on the death of President Roosevelt
Photocopy, p. a. APRF, Fond 45, op. 1, d. 375, l. 10.
- B12.17** Telegram from Stalin to Truman, June 16, 1945, on the preparation of a Soviet-Chinese accord
Photocopies, pp. a, b. APRF, Fond 45, op. 1, d. 370, ll. 33, 34.
- LC2** Propaganda poster depicting the Soviet Union's former allies as partners in the "Anti-komintern pact" (*left to right: Benelux, de Gaulle, Bevin, Churchill, United States*)
Color reproduction. *An old song in a new key*, by B. Efimov and N. Dolgorukov. Publisher: Iskusstvo, Moscow-Leningrad, 1949. Prints and Photographs Division, Library of Congress
- LC4** Propaganda poster done shortly after the fall of Berlin, depicting the "Fascist beast" defeated by the Allied Forces of Britain, United States, and the Soviet Union
Color reproduction. *Thus it will be to the Fascist Beasts!*, by A. Kokorkin. Publisher: Iskusstvo, Moscow-Leningrad, 1945. Prints and Photographs Division, Library of Congress

Soviet Perspectives

- B18.2** Analysis by P. N. Pospelov, Secretary of the Central Committee, June 19, 1954, of the errors in the political views of Mikhail Botvinnik, world chess champion from 1948-1957, expressed in his letter, "Is a Socialist revolution possible in the West without a Third World War?"
Photocopies, pp. a, b. TSKhSD, Fond 5, op. 30, d. 81, ll. 69-98.
- B18.3** Report to the Central Committee by Defense Minister Ustinov, June 22, 1978, on reactions of military personnel to the *Pravda* editorial, "On the Current Policy of the U.S. Government," which policy was seen as a return to the Cold War
Typescripts, pp. a-c. TSKhSD, Fond 5, op. 75, d. 33, ll. 16-19.
- B18.4** Report of January 21, 1971, to the Central Committee by A. Yakovlev, assistant chief of the Department of Propaganda, on additional measures for the anti-Imperialist propaganda campaign
Photocopies, pp. a-c. TSKhSD, Fond 4, op. 29, d. 1110.
- B18.5** Report to the Central Committee by Yakovlev and Zamiatin, September 25, 1985, concerning erroneous quotes attributed to Lenin by President Reagan in his speeches
Typescripts, pp. a, b. TSKhSD, Fond 4, op. 29, d. 245.
- B18.6** Letter of April 15, 1946, from Robert Major to M. A. Vozhnesenskii, head of Gosplan (State Planning Committee), offering to do radio shows in the United States aimed at creating a better understanding of the Soviet Union
Typescripts, pp. a, b.; photocopy, p. c. TSGANKh, Fond 4372, op. 46, d. 50, ll. 82-96.

American POWs and MIAs

- B20.2** Letter of July 17, 1945, from Major-General Kobulov to Major Livshits, an NKVD (Secret Police) commander in the Tambov province, with suggestions about treatment of British and American POWs prior to repatriation
Photocopy, p. a. TSGOA.
- B20.5** Copy of a page from the register of Pushche-Voditsa Cemetery, listing prisoners of war and internees from Special Military Hospital no. 1035 buried there
Photocopy, p. a. TSGOA.
- B20.10** Registration card of the American Robert Lovein (Levin), liberated from German captivity by the Red Army and returned home on the British ship, Circassia, March 25, 1945
Photocopy, p. a. TSGOA.
- B20.11** Lists covering the period from March 23 to May 3, 1945, of American citizens liberated from German POW camps and sent home
Photocopies, pp. a, b. TSGOA.
- B20.12** Instructions from the USSR Commission on Repatriation, directed to commandants of assembly points, March 27, 1945, for the repatriation of prisoners of war and citizens of Allied States liberated by the Red Army
Photocopies, pp. b, c, k. TSGOA.
- B20.15** Prisoners of war in camps nos. 72 and 74, which included Germans and Hungarians
Four photographs. TSGOA.
- B20.16** Order from the USSR People's Commissar of Internal Affairs, October 18, 1944, regarding changes in the standards of food supplies for prisoners of war
Photocopies, pp. a-c. TSGOA.

Wartime Alliance

- B21.1** Report by A. Vyshinskii to Molotov, August 1941, concerning trade and economic cooperation between the Soviet Union and the United States
Photocopy, p. a. AVP RF.
- B21.3** Biographical material on Wendell Wilkie, former Republican presidential candidate and then personal representative of the president, sent by S. Lozovskii, September 3, 1942, to Stalin and Molotov
Photocopies, pp. a, b, i. AVP RF.
- B21.5** Report of May 21, 1944, from Mikoyan to Stalin and Molotov on Lend-Lease shipments from the United States during the period October 1, 1941 to May 1, 1944
Photocopies, pp. a, b. AVP RF.

- B21.10** Generals Tedder of the RAF (*second from left*), Zhukov of the Soviet Union (*third*), Spaatz of the United States (*fourth*), and Keitel of Germany (*far right*), at the ratification in East Berlin, May 8, 1945, of the surrender signed by Germany the day before at Rheims
Copyprint. TSGAKFD. N G-115.
- B21.11** (*Seated*) Churchill, Roosevelt, Stalin; (*standing left to right*) Eden (behind Churchill), Stettinius, Molotov, and Harriman, at the Yalta Conference in Crimea, June 16, 1945
Copyprint. TSGAKFD. N A-6695.
- LC5** Propaganda poster depicting Hitler caught in a noose being yanked by each of the Allies
Color reproduction. *We will cut off all roads to the evil enemy, he will not escape from this noose!*, by Kukryniksy. Publisher: Iskusstvo, Moscow-Leningrad, 1942. Prints and Photographs Division, Library of Congress

Economic Cooperation

- B22.2** Report by the People's Commissariat for Agriculture, November 20, 1925, regarding the possibility of sending fifty tractor mechanics to be trained at a Ford plant in the United States
Typescript, in a bound volume, p. a; photocopy of cover, p. b. TSGANKh, Fond 478, op. 1, d. 1911, ll. 3-5.
- B22.3** Letter from Armand Hammer to Narkomtorg (People's Commissariat for Foreign and Internal Trade), October 16, 1928, detailing problems with his office supply export business that needed to be resolved promptly
Typescript, in a bound volume, p. a; photocopy, p. b. TSGANKh, Fond 5240, op. 19, d. 231, ll. 94, 95.
- B22.4** Report by Armand Hammer, October 19, 1928, detailing measures taken in order to successfully carry out his company's export activities
Photocopies, pp. a-c. TSGANKh, Fond 5240, op. 19, d. 231, ll. 102, 103.
- B22.6** Speech given September 14, 1928, by Colonel Cooper of the United States to the American section of the Soviet organization, the All-Union Western Chamber of Commerce, on his impressions of the USSR during four visits lasting a total of eight months
Photocopy, p. a. TSGANKh, Fond 160, op. 1, d. 174, ll. 1-15.
- B22.8** Letter of July 11, 1931, from the Vice President of the Austin Company--architects, engineers, and builders--expressing interest in assisting the USSR civil aircraft industry
Typescript. TSGANKh, Fond 9527, op. 1, d. 273, ll. 88, 89.
- B22.11** Proposals made by American commercial firms during the years 1921-1922, to export goods to Russia
Typescripts, pp. a-d. TSGANKh, Fond 413, op. 3, d. 1001a, l. 10, 21, 22, 87.
- B22.12** Minutes of the meeting of the Scientific-Technical Council on Agricultural Industry, October 9, 1923, regarding the activities of the Russian Agricultural Bureau in America
Typescript, p. a. TSGANKh, Fond 480, op. 7, d. 43, l. 1547.
- B22.21** Resolution of the Council of People's Commissars, February 18, 1930, regarding the purchase of Armand Hammer's office supplies concession and receipts due the Soviet government
Photocopies, pp. pp, qq. TSGASA, Fond 4, op. 1, d. 1186, ll. 111-149.

B22.23 M. I. Kalinin (*second from right*) and S. M. Budennyi, with other Soviets and several unidentified American senators, Moscow, 1923
Copyprint. TSGAKFD.

LC9 Propaganda poster urging peasants to get the harvest in and help the all-union drive for industrialization. The combine depicted in this idealized portrayal of modernized agriculture is American and is clearly marked "McCormack-Deering"
Color reproduction. *The fight for the Bolshevik harvesting of the crop is the fight for socialism*, by Klutisis. Publisher: Izgiz, Moscow-Leningrad, 1931. Prints and Photographs Division, Library of Congress

