

# NEW BRUNSWICK.

Population 321,284.

PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, FREDERICTON.

NEW BRUNSWICK is bounded north by Quebec, east by the Gulf of St. Lawrence, west and south by the Bay of Fundy, part of Nova Scotia, and Maine. It is 210 miles in length and 180 miles in breadth, and has a coast line of about 500 miles. Its area is 27,174 square miles. Surface generally very undulating, there being scarcely an elevation on the west coast exceeding 300 feet, while on the north there is a section of mountainous character, consisting of hills of considerable elevation, covered with dense forest, and surrounded by fertile valleys and table lands. Its forests are very extensive, and lumbering is one of the principal industries. The climate is very healthy and the soil fertile, with great agricultural capabilities. The principal cereals, root plants, and vegetables are raised, with apples and the small fruits. Ship building formerly extensively carried on, has fallen off of late years. The fisheries, viz: salmon-smelt, herring and lobster, are second in value only to those of Nova Scotia. Coal, antimony, copper, iron, manganese and other minerals are found in considerable quantities. Manufactures are chiefly sawed lumber and wooden wares, cotton and woolen goods, refined sugar, rope and cordage, canned goods, polished granite, boots and shoes, edge tools, furniture, paper, castings, machinery, locomotives, etc. Chief exports—lumber, fish, cotton goods, potatoes, butter and eggs, beef and mutton, gypsum, hay, etc. Newspapers are published in 11 Counties.

**ALBERT CO. (S.E.).....Pop. 10,971**

Undulating; Bay of Fundy on south. Has mines of asphaltic (a valuable coal-like mineral), and quarries of gypsum. Copper is mined. Cattle raising for the English market an important industry. Good farming lands in interior; fisheries on Bay. COUNTY SEAT, Hopewell Cape, pop. 500.

Maple Leaf.....Ind.....Albert.....11,100  
 Albert Star.....Non-pol.....Hillsboro.....

**CARLETON CO. (W.).....Pop. 22,529**

Rolling, with mountains in the northeast. Iron ore deposits occur. Well forested; lumbering important. COUNTY SEAT, Woodstock, pop. 3,290.

Carleton Sentinel.....Ind.....Woodstock†.....12,000  
 Dispatch.....Ind.....".....  
 Press.....Ind.....".....12,105

**CHARLOTTE CO. (S.W.).....Pop. 23,752**

Includes several islands of Bay of Fundy; separated from Maine by St. Croix River. The fisheries are important; lumbering a leading industry. Has ship-building interests, and considerable commerce. COUNTY SEAT, St. Andrews, pop. 2,600.

Beacon.....Ind.....St. Andrews†.....1,100  
 St. Croix Courier.....Lib.Cons.....St. Stephen.....11,760

**GLOUCESTER CO. (N.E.).....Pop. 24,891**

Diversified with mountains and rivers; numerous islands on the coast; excellent harbors and prolific fisheries; lumbering an important industry; good grindstone and other quarries; shipbuilding of some importance; lumber, deals, and fish largely exported. COUNTY SEAT, Bathurst, pop. 600.

Courrier des Provinces } Ind.....Bathurst.....1,000  
 Maritimes (French)... }

**KENT CO. (E.).....Pop. 23,845**

COUNTY SEAT, Richibucto, pop. —. Circ Review.....Ind.....Richibucto†.....2,100

**KINGS CO. (S.).....Pop. 23,094**

Undulating, with level, fertile valleys. Agriculture largely developed, and large crops of wheat, buckwheat, and potatoes raised. Dairying is an important industry, the annual butter product being over a million pounds. Strawberries and other small fruits are extensively raised and exported. Lumbering and ship building. COUNTY SEAT, Hampton, pop. 2,300.

Kings County News.....Hampton†.....  
 Record.....Ind.....Sussex.....1,500

**NORTHUMBERLAND CO. (E.)**

Pop. 25,713

Rolling, and heavily timbered. Has excellent harbor at the mouth of Miramichi River. Lumbering the leading industry. There are numerous large saw mills, and a large commerce in timber, spars, and finished lumber. Tanning extract made from hemlock bark. The fisheries important; frozen fish sent largely to United States. Wheat, oats, buckwheat, and hay the agricultural staples. COUNTY SEAT, Newcastle, pop. 4,200.

Miramichi Advance.....Ind.....Chatham.....11,600  
 World (s-wkly).....Lib.Cons.....".....850  
 World.....Lib.Cons.....".....1,850  
 Union Advocate.....Lib.Cons.....Newcastle†.....11,050

**RESTIGOUCHE CO. (N.).....Pop. 8,308**

Northern Enterprise.....Local.....Campbellton.....11,100

CIRCULATION: † Publishers' reports. Roman figures—estimated. \* Sworn.  
 POPULATION: Census of 1891. \* Estimated. † County Seat.